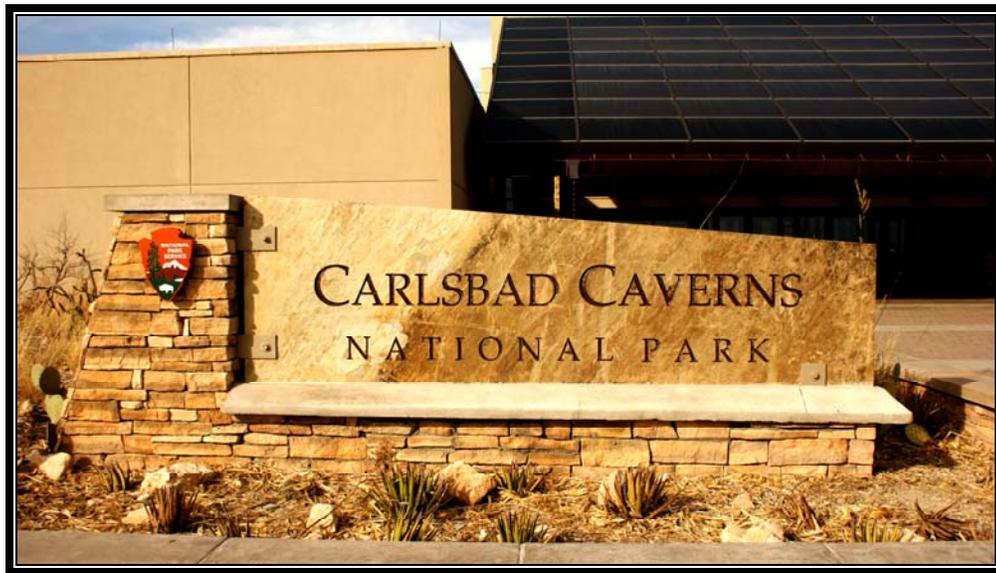




Federal Lands Highway Road Inventory Program

Road Inventory and Condition Assessment

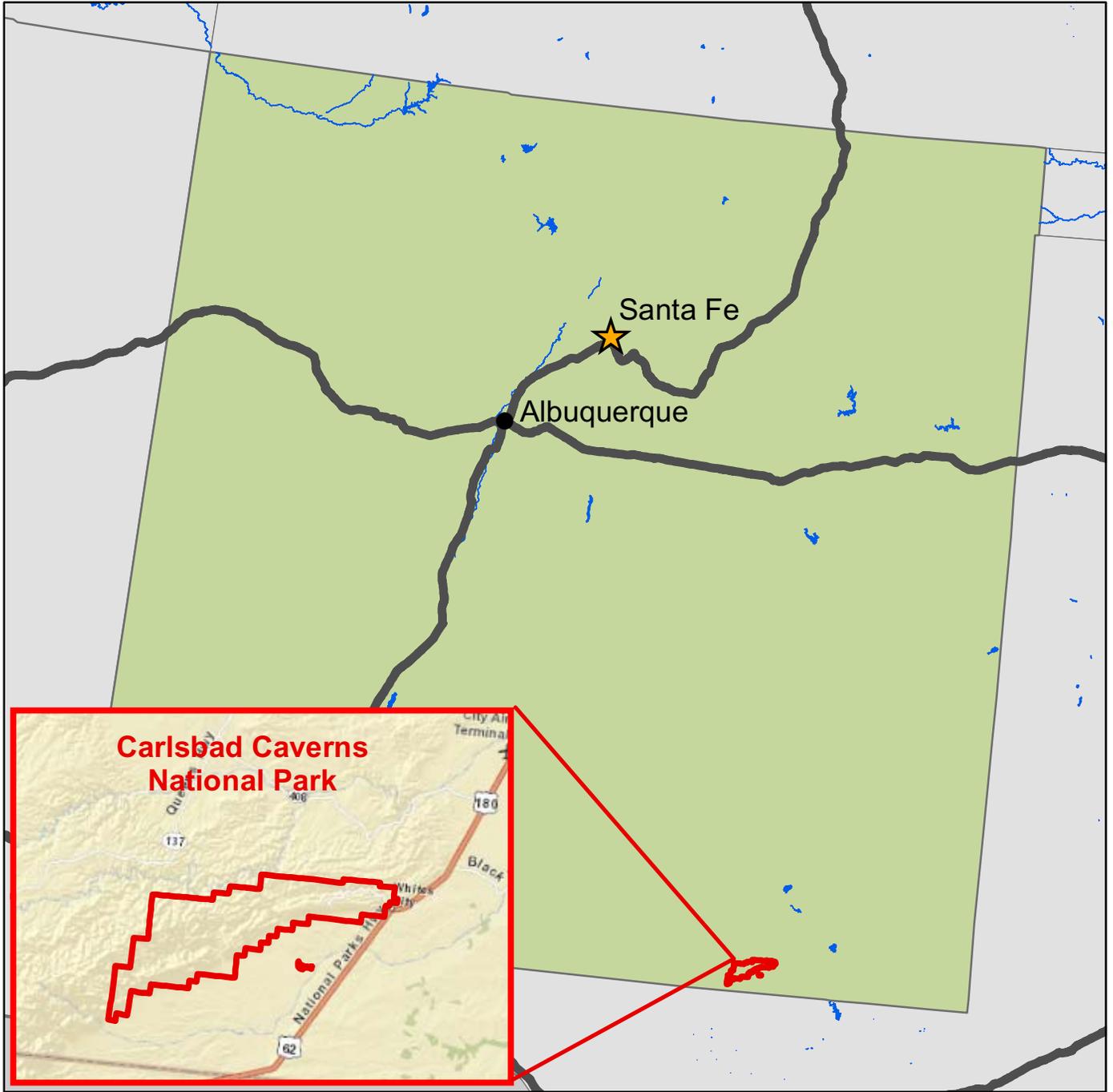


Carlsbad Caverns National Park
CAVE - 7170

Cycle 5 Report

Prepared By: Federal Highway Administration
Road Inventory Program (RIP)
Data Collected: 03/2011
Report Date: 09/2012

Carlsbad Caverns National Park in New Mexico





DCV = Data Collection Vehicle

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Section 1 Introduction



Carlsbad Caverns National Park



Federal Lands Highway
Road Inventory Program

INTRODUCTION

The Federal Highway Administration, (FHWA), in the mid 1970s, was charged with the task of identifying surface condition deficiencies and corrective priorities on National Park Service (NPS) roads and parkways. Additionally, FHWA was tasked with establishing an integrated maintenance features inventory, locating features such as culverts, guardrails, and signs, among others, along NPS roads and parkways. As a result, in 1976 the NPS and FHWA entered into an MOA (Memorandum Of Agreement) which established the RIP (Road Inventory Program). This MOA was terminated and revised in 1980 to establish a new MOA aiming to update RIP data and develop a long-range program to improve and maintain NPS roads to designated condition standards and establish a maintenance management program.

The FHWA completed this initial phase of the RIP in the early 1980s. As a result of this effort, each NPS site included in the study received a RIP Report known as the “Brown Book” which included the information collected during this first RIP phase.

In the 1990s, the effort was again renewed to update and maintain the RIP data. By this time the computer age was upon us and a process was employed that relied heavily on electronic data collection and computer technology. A cyclical program was developed and the RIP completed two cycles of data collection from 1994 to 2001. Cycle 1, starting in 1994, was conducted in 44 “large parks” (parks containing 10 or more paved route miles). Cycle 2 began in 1997 and comprised 79 large parks and 5 small parks totaling 4,874 paved route miles. Each of these parks received a RIP Report known as the “Blue Book”. Cycle 3, from 2001 to 2004, was conducted in all parks, large and small, that contained any paved routes, including parking areas and, again, each park received a RIP Report and associated electronic files.

Cycle 4 was initiated in the spring of 2006 covering 86 large parks and several associated small parks consisting of 5,553 paved route miles and 6,232 paved parking areas. Data collection has been completed for Cycle 4 and all data has been delivered to the NPS.

In 2005, the FHWA began implementing the use of a Pavement Management System (PMS) to assist the NPS in prioritizing Pavement Maintenance and Rehabilitation activities. The PMS used by FHWA is the Highway Pavement Management Application (HPMA) and this software has the ability to store inventory and condition data from RIP and forecast future performance using prediction models. Outputs include performance and condition reports at the National, Regional, Park, or Route level. A regional prioritized list and optimization have been produced for most regions and the Federal Highway Deferred Maintenance is calculated via the HPMA.

In an effort to improve the accuracy of treatment recommendations and pavement condition descriptions, an extensive study was completed throughout 2010 that has resulted in changes to the RIP condition reporting method, specifically the distresses and indexes that comprise the Pavement Condition Rating (PCR). It was determined that a better representation of PCR could

be achieved by modifying the relative impact certain distresses would have on the overall rating. The changes that were implemented were endorsed by management at both the FHWA and NPS in October 2010. These changes will allow greater use of RIP and HPMA data for not simply condition data reporting, but also as a reliable tool for project identification and selection. Because of these changes, the PCR Condition ratings reported in Cycle 5 do not directly relate to the condition ratings reported in previous cycle RIP Reports. For more detailed information about the changes, see Section 3 and Section 10 in this RIP Report.

Cycle 5 has launched in the summer of 2010 and will again comprise all parks, large and small, that are served by paved roads and/or parking areas. For Cycle 5, the decision was made to collect condition data in large parks on Functional Class 1, 2, and 7 paved routes only, as well as any new routes that were previously not collected. In small parks, all paved routes and parking areas will be collected. As a result, this will include 81 large parks with 4,459 paved route miles and 168 small parks with 529 paved route miles and associated paved parking areas.

Since 1984, the Road Inventory Program has been funded through the Federal Lands Highway Park Roads and Parkways (PRP) Program. Currently, coordination of the RIP with FLH is under the NPS Washington Headquarters Park Facility Management Division. The FLH Washington office coordinates policy and prepares national reports and needs assessment studies for Congress.

In 1998, the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century (TEA-21) amended Title 23 U.S.C., and inserted Section 204(a)(6) requiring the FHWA and NPS, to develop by rule, a Pavement Management System (PMS) applied to park roads and parkways serving the National Park System.

FLH is responsible for the accuracy of all data presented in this report. Any questions or comments concerning the contents of this report should be directed to the national RIP Coordinator located in Sterling, Virginia.

Respectfully,

FHWA RIP Team

FHWA/Eastern Federal Lands
21400 Ridgetop Circle
Sterling, VA 20166
(703) 404-6371

FHWA/Central Federal Lands
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Section 2

Park Route Inventory



Carlsbad Caverns National Park



Federal Lands Highway
Road Inventory Program

Cycle 5 NPS/RIP Route ID Report

Road Inventory Program 09/05/2012

(Numerical By Route #)

Page 1 of 5

Shading Color Key:

White = Paved Routes, DCV Driven

Yellow = Unpaved Routes, DCV not Driven

Blue = All Paved Parking Areas

Green = All Unpaved Parking Areas

Red text denotes approx. mileage

Grey = Paved Routes, DCV not Driven

Black = State, Local or Private non-NPS Routes

■ = Concession Route Flag ON

*Unpaved route data was obtained from NPS and was not inventoried by the Road Inventory Program (RIP).

** DCV - Data Collection Vehicle NC - Not Collected

CAVE

CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

Rte. No.	Cycle Collected	FMSS No.	Concess Route	Route Name	Route Description From To	Maint. District	Paved Miles	Un-Paved Miles	Total Route Length	Func. Class	Manual Rated SQ/FT	Surf. Type	Area Maps
0010ZZ	5	15458		WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROADS	FROM STATE HIGHWAY 7 (CARLSBAD CAVERN HIGHWAY / NON NPS) NEAR EAST PARK BOUNDARY TO ROUTE 0900 (VISITOR CENTER EAST PARKING LOT)	N/A	7.03	0.00	7.03	1		AS	1,2
0200	5	15459		REEF TOP CIRCLE	FROM ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 6.09 ON LEFT TO ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 6.39 ON LEFT	N/A	0.73	0.00	0.73	3		AS	1
0201	NC	15525		RATTLESNAKE CANYON ROAD	FROM PARK BOUNDARY TO END	N/A	0.00	0.84	0.84	4		GR	
0202	NC	15486		SLAUGHTER CANYON	FROM PARK BOUNDARY TO END	N/A	0.00	1.22	1.22	4		GR	
0203	NC	15042		PR 203 YC ENTRANCE ROAD	FROM PR 202 TO PARKING	N/A	0.00	2.00	2.00	4		GR	
0401	NC	15585		LAGOON / WATER PLANT ROAD	FROM PARK BOUNDARY TO END	N/A	0.00	2.91	2.91	6		GR	
0402	5	91828		PERMIAN DRIVE	FROM ROUTE 0200 (REEF TOP CIRCLE) AT MP 0.15 ON RIGHT TO END	N/A	0.13	0.00	0.13	5		AS	1
0403	NC	91654		GUADALUPE RIDGE ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0500 (SCENIC LOOP ROAD) TO END	N/A	0.00	2.00	2.00	6		GR	
0404	NC	91659		SPS SUBSTATION ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) TO END	N/A	0.00	0.21	0.21	6		GR	
0405	NC	15652		BONEYARD ACCESS ROAD (QUARRY ROAD)	FROM ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) TO END	N/A	0.00	0.33	0.33	6		GR	
0406	NC	91661		BAT GUANO ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0903 (AMPHITHEATER HANDICAPPED PARKING) TO END	N/A	0.00	0.25	0.25	6		GR	
0407	NC	91662		RATTLESNAKE SPRINGS ROAD	FROM U.S. HIGHWAY 62/180 TO END	N/A	0.00	0.85	0.85	6		GR	
0500	NC	15045		SCENIC LOOP ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 4.73 ON RIGHT TO ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 6.39 ON RIGHT	N/A	0.00	9.59	9.59	3		GR	
0900	5	15524		VISITOR CENTER EAST PARKING LOT	FROM END OF ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) TO PARKING	N/A	0.00	0.00	0.00		151,934	AS	1

Cycle 5 NPS/RIP Route ID Report

Shading Color Key:
Red text denotes approx. mileage

White = Paved Routes, DCV Driven	Yellow = Unpaved Routes, DCV not Driven	Blue = All Paved Parking Areas	Green = All Unpaved Parking Areas
Grey = Paved Routes, DCV not Driven	Black = State, Local or Private non-NPS Routes	■ = Concession Route Flag ON	

*Unpaved route data was obtained from NPS and was not inventoried by the Road Inventory Program (RIP).

** DCV - Data Collection Vehicle NC - Not Collected

CYCLE 5 SUMMARY TOTALS FOR CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

CYCLE 5 ROUTE TOTALS		CYCLE 5 CONCESSION TOTALS	
DCV Driven Route Miles	7.84	Concession Paved Route Miles	0.00
Manually Rated Route Miles	0.00	Concession Unpaved Route Miles	0.00
TOTAL PARK ROUTE MILES COLLECTED IN CYCLE 5	7.84	TOTAL CONCESSION ROUTE MILES	0.00
Manually Rated Routes (SQFT)	0	Concession Paved Parking Area SQFT	0
TOTAL UNPAVED PARK ROUTE MILES	20.20	Concession Unpaved Parking Area SQFT	0
		TOTAL CONCESSION PARKING AREA SQFT	0
		Concession Manually Rated Rotes SQFT	0
* CYCLE 5 PARKING AREA TOTALS		CYCLE 5 WEIGHTED AVERAGE PARK VALUES	
Paved Parking (SQFT)	371,318	DCV Driven PCR	99
Unpaved Parking (SQFT)	18,255	**Manually Rated Routes PCR	N/A
TOTAL PARKING (SQFT)	389,573	**Parking PCR	94
		***Total Equivalent Lane Miles	23.75

* - The Parking Area Totals SQFT value represents all parking areas collected in Cycle 5, both park and concessionaire.

** - Parking and Manually Rated Routes are assigned the following PCR values based on their observed condition: Construction=-1, Excellent=97, Good=90, Fair=73, and Poor=45.

*** - Equivalent Lane Miles are calculated by route using the following equations : DCV and Manually Rated Lines Routes=(PAVE_WIDTHxPAVED_MI)/11 foot lane. Parking Areas=SQ_FEET/5280/11. Manually Rated Polygons=SQ_FEET/5280/11.

Cycle 5 NPS/RIP Route ID Report

Shading Color Key:
Red text denotes approx. mileage

White = Paved Routes, DCV Driven
Grey = Paved Routes, DCV not Driven

Yellow = Unpaved Routes, DCV not Driven
Black = State, Local or Private non-NPS Routes

Blue = All Paved Parking Areas
■ = Concession Route Flag ON

Green = All Unpaved Parking Areas

*Unpaved route data was obtained from NPS and was not inventoried by the Road Inventory Program (RIP).

** DCV - Data Collection Vehicle NC - Not Collected

General Park Road Functional Classification Table

- Class 1** Principal Park Road/Rural Parkway (Public Roads) - Roads which constitute the main access route, circulatory tour, or thoroughfare for park visitors. Route Numbers 1 - 99. Note: Rural parkways (e.g. Natchez Trace) are numbered 1 - 9. State Routes Inventoried for Park. Route Numbers 5000-5999
- Class 2** Connector Park Road (Public Roads) - Roads which provide access within a park to areas of scenic, scientific, recreational or cultural interest, such as overlooks, campgrounds, etc. Route Numbers 100-199.
- Class 3** Special Purpose Park Road (Public Roads) - Roads which provide circulation within public areas, such as campgrounds, picnic areas, visitor center complexes, concessionaire facilities, etc. These roads generally serve low-speed traffic and are often designed for one-way circulation. Route Numbers 200-299.
- Class 4** Primitive Park Roads (Public Roads) - Roads which provide circulation through remote areas and/or access to primitive campgrounds and undeveloped areas. These roads frequently have no minimum design standards and their use may be limited to specially equipped vehicles. Route Numbers 200-299. Note: Functional Classes 3 and 4 have the same route numbers because, historically, they were numbered similarly.
- Class 5** Administrative Access Road (Administrative Roads) - All public roads intended for access to administrative developments or structures such as park offices, employee quarters, or utility areas. Route Numbers 400-499.
- Class 6** Restricted Road (Administrative Roads) - All roads normally closed to the public, including patrol roads, truck trails, and other similar roads. Route Numbers 400-499. Note: Functional Classes 5 and 6 have the same route numbers because historically they were numbered similarly and often there is little distinction between these routes. For example, because utility areas and employee housing are often closed to the public, this restriction would result in classification of FC 6 rather than FC 5.
- Class 7** Urban Parkway (Urban Parkways and City Streets) - These facilities serve high volumes of park and non-park related traffic and are restricted, limited-access facilities in an urban area. This category of roads primarily encompasses the major parkways which serve as gateways to our nation's capital. Other major park roads or portions thereof, however, may be included in this category. Route Numbers 1-9.
- Class 8** City Streets (Urban Parkways and City Streets) - City streets are usually extensions of the adjoining street system that are owned and maintained by the National Park Service. The construction and/or reconstruction should conform with accepted local engineering practice and local conditions. Route Numbers 600-699.

A park road system contains those roads within or giving access to a park or other unit of the NPS which are administered by the NPS, or by the Service in cooperation with other agencies. The assignment of a functional classification (FC) to a park road is not based on traffic volumes or design speed, but on the intended use or function of that road or route.

The historic route numbering system also included a 300 number series for interpretive roads, and a 500 series for one-way roads. There are approximately 250 roads nationwide which are designated by the 300 and 500 series. The numbers for these roads will be maintained for reporting consistency. However, since these interpretive and one-way routes are not as clearly tied to a specific functional class, the 300 and 500 series will be discontinued for future use.

5000 route numbers are assigned to Non-NPS Routes that are State, County or City owned which border, traverse, or provide access to Park Facilities or Assets. 5000 Routes are driven for GPS and Video Log only.

Surface Type Abbreviations:

- AS - Asphaltic Concrete Pavement**
- CO - Portland Cement Concrete Pavement**
- BR - Brick or Pavers Road Bed**
- CB - Cobble Stone Road Bed**
- GR - Gravel Road Bed**
- SA - Sand Road Bed**
- NV - Native or Dirt Material Road Bed**
- OT - Other Materials Road Bed**

NPS/RIP Subcomponent Details for CAVE

Road Inventory Program 09/05/2012

(Numerical By Subcomponent #)

Page 1 of 1

Shading Color Key:

White = Paved Routes, DCV Driven

Yellow = Unpaved Routes, DCV not Driven

Blue = All Paved Parking Areas

Green = All Unpaved Parking Areas

Red text denotes approx. mileage

Grey = Paved Routes, DCV not Driven

Black = State, Local or Private non-NPS Routes

■ = Concession Route Flag ON

*Unpaved route data was obtained from NPS and was not inventoried by the Road Inventory Program (RIP).

CAVE

CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

Asset Entered in FMSS System

Rte. No.	FMSS No.	Cycle Collected	Route Description		Concess Route	Func. Class	Paved Miles	Un-Paved Miles	Total Route Length	Manual Rated SQ/FT	
			Route Name	From							To
0010ZZ	15458	5	WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROADS	FROM STATE HIGHWAY 7 (CARLSBAD CAVERN HIGHWAY / NON NPS) NEAR EAST PARK BOUNDARY	TO ROUTE 0900 (VISITOR CENTER EAST PARKING LOT)		1	7.03	0.00	7.03	

Asset CAVE-0010ZZ Subcomponent Breakdown

Rte. No.	FMSS No.	Cycle Collected	Route Description		Concess Route	Func. Class	Paved Miles	Un-Paved Miles	Total Route Length	Manual Rated SQ/FT	
			Route Name	From							To
0010AZ	15458	5	WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD	FROM STATE HIGHWAY 7 (CARLSBAD CAVERN HIGHWAY / NON NPS) NEAR EAST PARK BOUNDARY	TO ROUTE 0900 (VISITOR CENTER EAST PARKING LOT)		1	6.98	0.00	6.98	
0010BZ	15458	NC	VC TURN AROUND	FROM ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 6.92 ON LEFT	TO ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD)		1	0.05	0.00	0.05	

ROUTE IDENTIFICATION CHANGES TO PAVED ROUTES FROM PREVIOUS CYCLE - CAVE

ROUTES ADDED FROM PREVIOUS INVENTORY:			
Route #	Route Name	Reason for Addition	Comments
0905	MAINTENANCE PARKING AREA	RECENTLY CONSTRUCTED ROUTE	NEW PARKING AREA ADDED TO THE INVENTORY IN CYCLE 5.
0916	PERMIAN DRIVE HOUSING OVERFLOW PARKING	RECENTLY CONSTRUCTED ROUTE	NEW PARKING AREA ADDED TO THE INVENTORY AFTER CYCLE 5 COLLECTION. SHAPE DIGITIZED FROM AERIAL IMAGERY.
ROUTES MODIFIED FROM PREVIOUS INVENTORY:			
Route #	Route Name	Type of Modification	Comments
0900	VISITOR CENTER EAST PARKING LOT	RECONSTRUCTED	ROUTE 0900 WAS RECONSTRUCTED, THE SQUARE FEET AREA HAS DECREASED.
0903	AMPHITHEATER HANDICAPPED PARKING	RECONSTRUCTED	SHAPE CHANGE DUE TO RECONSTRUCTION OF PARKING. THEREFORE THE SQUARE FEET AREA HAS DECREASED.
OTHER CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS INVENTORY:			
Route #	Route Name	Type of Change	Comments
0010ZZ	WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROADS	RECONSTRUCTED	SLIGHT RECONSTRUCTION / REALIGNMENT AT END NEAR ROUTE 0900.
0200	REEF TOP CIRCLE	ROUTES COMBINED	CYCLE 3 ROUTES 0200, 0400 AND A PORTION OF 0402 WERE COMBINED INTO ROUTE 0200 IN CYCLE 5.
0402	PERMIAN DRIVE	ROUTE SPLIT	SHORTER IN CYCLE 5 BECAUSE THE CYCLE 3 ROUTE 0402 WAS SPLIT. THE FIRST PART IS NOW PART OF ROUTE 0200, THE SECOND PART REMAINS ROUTE 0402.

Section 3

Park Summary Information



Carlsbad Caverns National Park



Federal Lands Highway
Road Inventory Program

CAVE: PAVED ROUTE MILES AND PERCENTAGES BY FUNCTIONAL CLASS AND PCR

F.C.	Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)								TOTAL MILES
	Poor (0-60)		Fair (61-84)		Good (85-94)		Excellent (95-100)		
	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	
1			0.04	0.51%	0.62	7.92%	6.32	80.72%	6.98
2									
3	0.02	0.26%	0.18	2.30%	0.34	4.34%	0.19	2.43%	0.73
4									
5					0.10	1.28%	0.02	0.26%	0.12
6									
7									
8									
Totals	0.02	0.26%	0.22	2.81%	1.06	13.54%	6.53	83.40%	7.83

Note: The information in this table is derived from the PMS_20 table in the Park database, which only contains processed data from routes collected with the Data Collection Vehicle (DCV). Information for Manually Rated Routes (MRR) and Parking Areas is not reported in this table. Only Functional Class 1, 2, & 7 routes, and any new routes not previously collected by RIP, are collected in Large Parks.

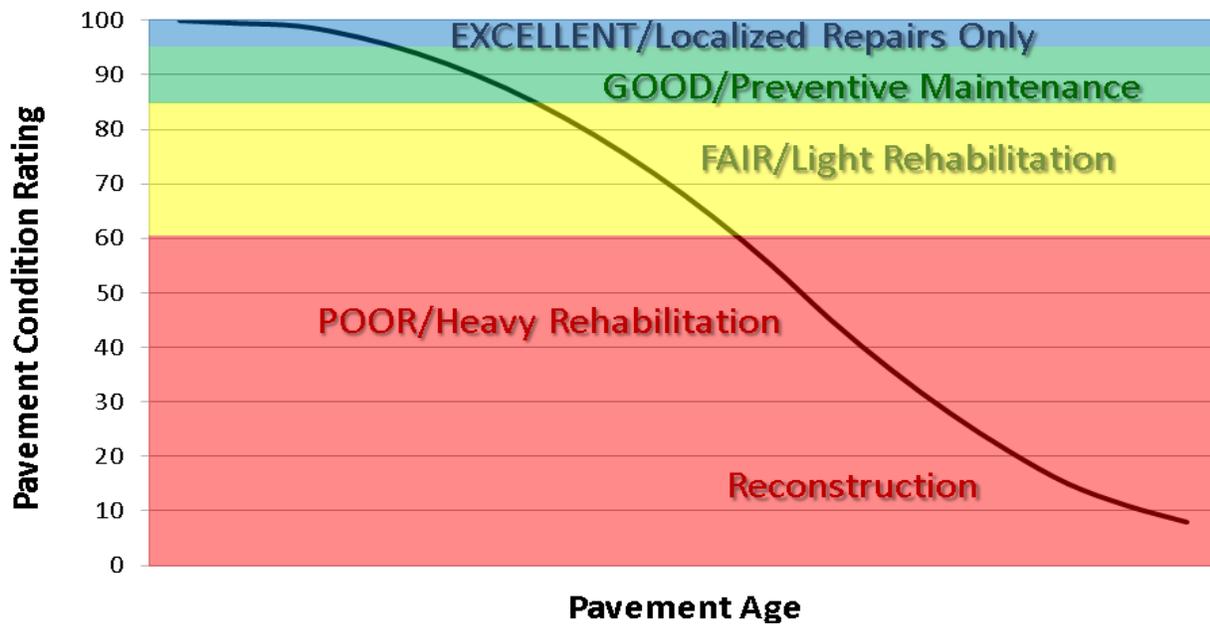
Explanation of the Excellent, Good, Fair and Poor Condition Descriptions

In addition to the RIP Index changes that have been implemented in Cycle 5, we will also aim to provide greater assistance in translating excellent/good/fair/poor categories into pavement needs categories. The PCR can be used to indicate the place in the Pavement Life Cycle and the types of treatments that should be considered now and into the future.

- Excellent/New: PCR of 95-100. Pavements in this range will require only spot repairs
- Good: PCR of 85-94. Pavements in this range will likely be candidates for Preventive Maintenance. Examples include Chip and Slurry Seals, Micro Surfacing and Thin Overlays.
- Fair: PCR of 61-84. Pavements in this range will likely be candidates of Light Rehabilitation (L3R). Examples include single-lift overlays up to 2.5 inches in total thickness, milling and overlays.
- Poor: PCR of 0-60. Pavements in this range will likely be candidates of Heavy Rehabilitation or Reconstruction (H3R or 4R). Examples include Pulverization, Multiple Lift Overlays, and Reconstruction.

At this time, specific Maintenance and Rehabilitation activities should be evaluated and recommended at the project level. Site-specific conditions that influence treatment type should be determined based on performing a subsurface investigation and/or pavement condition survey, and not be based solely on RIP data. Additionally, RIP produces a snapshot of conditions the year in which the data was collected. For further information or to obtain additional Pavement Management System's data from our Highway Pavement Management Application (HPMA) please contact the Eastern Federal Lands pavement team.

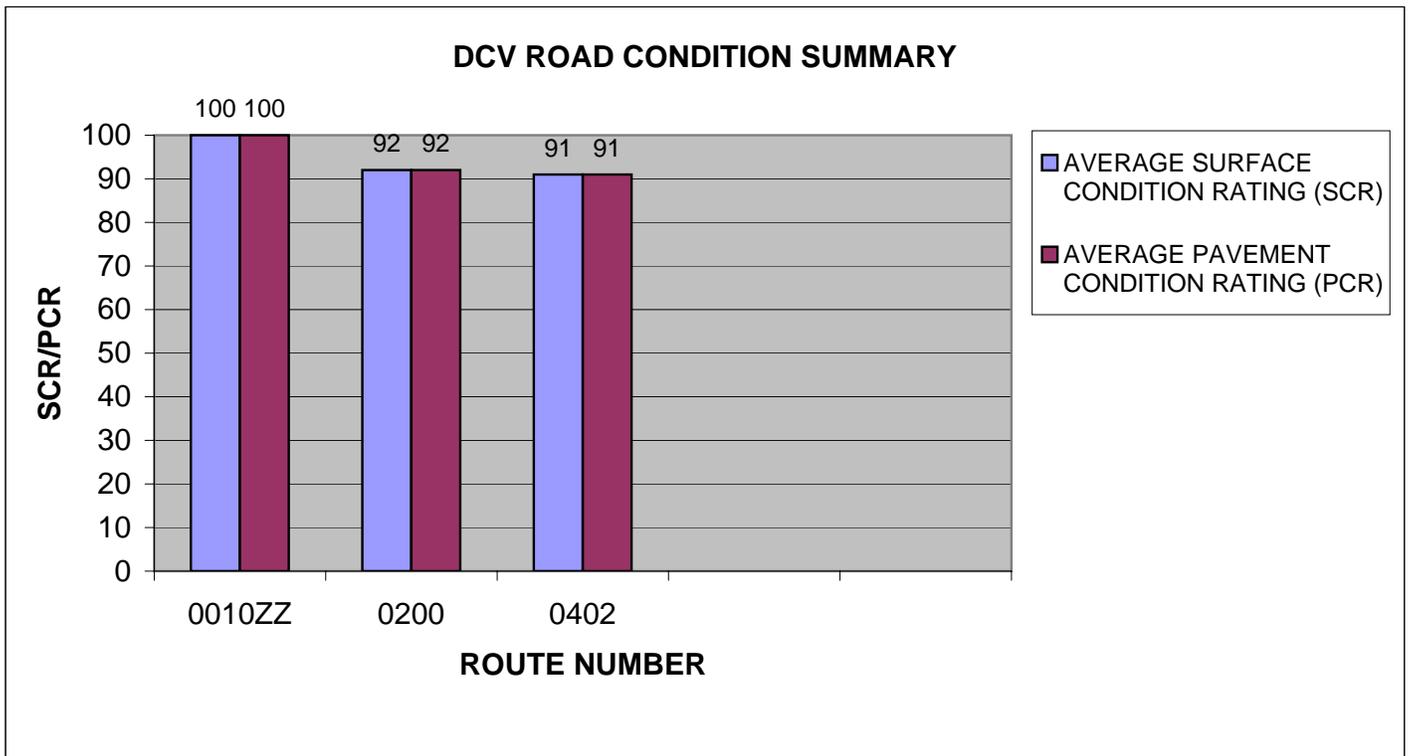
Condition Categories and Treatments



CAVE: DCV ROAD CONDITION SUMMARY

DCV - Data Collection Vehicle

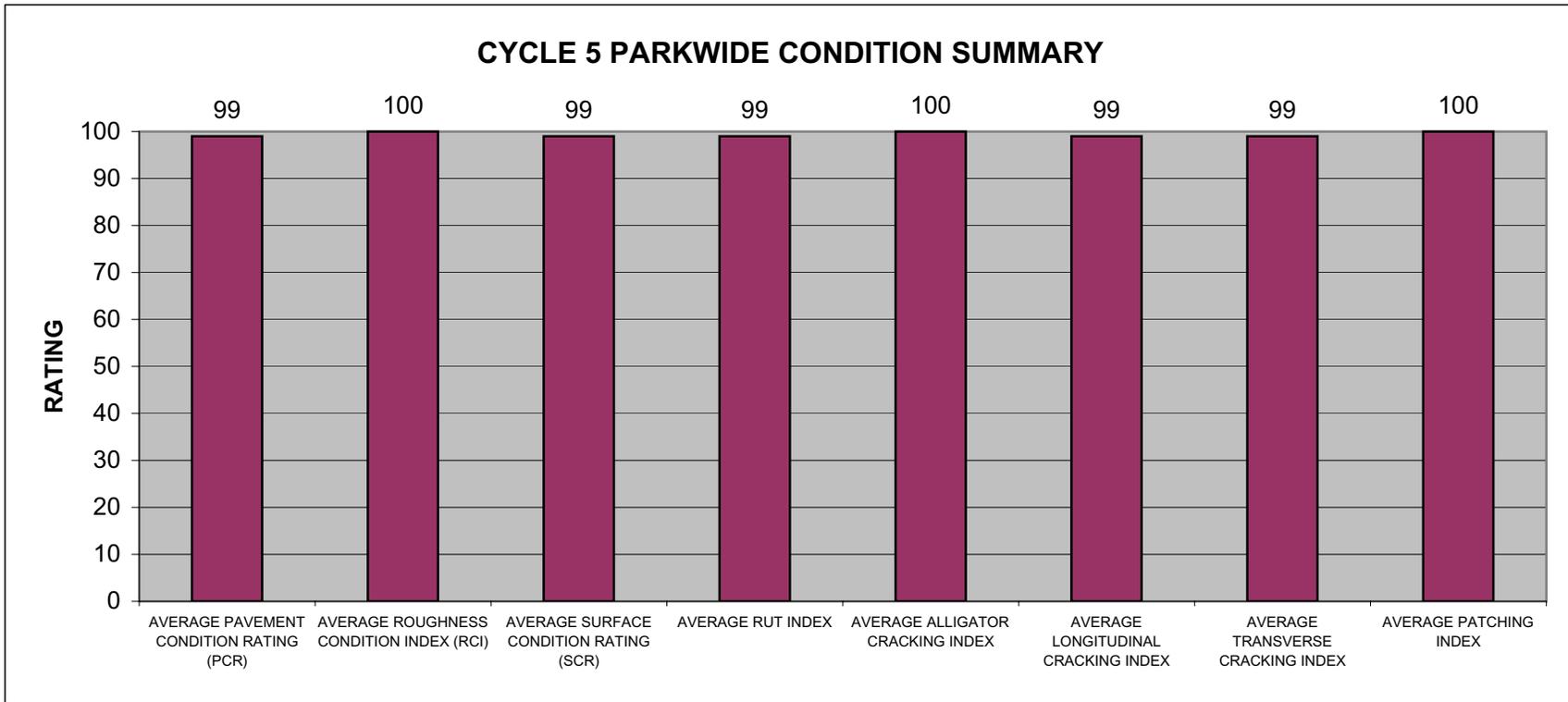
ROUTE NUMBER	ROUTE NAME	FUNCT CLASS	PAVED LENGTH	SURFACE TYPE	AVERAGE SURFACE CONDITION RATING (SCR)	AVERAGE PAVEMENT CONDITION RATING (PCR)
0010ZZ	WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROADS	1	7.03	ASPHALT	100	100
0200	REEF TOP CIRCLE	3	0.73	ASPHALT	92	92
0402	PERMIAN DRIVE	5	0.13	ASPHALT	91	91



CAVE: PARKWIDE DCV CONDITION SUMMARY

AVERAGE PAVEMENT CONDITION RATING (PCR)	AVERAGE ROUGHNESS CONDITION INDEX (RCI)	AVERAGE SURFACE CONDITION RATING (SCR)	AVERAGE RUT INDEX	AVERAGE ALLIGATOR CRACKING INDEX	AVERAGE LONGITUDINAL CRACKING INDEX	AVERAGE TRANSVERSE CRACKING INDEX	AVERAGE PATCHING INDEX
99	100	99	99	100	99	99	100

All Index values are based on Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) driven roads that were collected in Cycle-5.
 Roughness data is only collected on routes with lengths greater than 0.5 miles and a posted speed limit of 25 MPH or greater.



Section 4

Park Route Location Maps

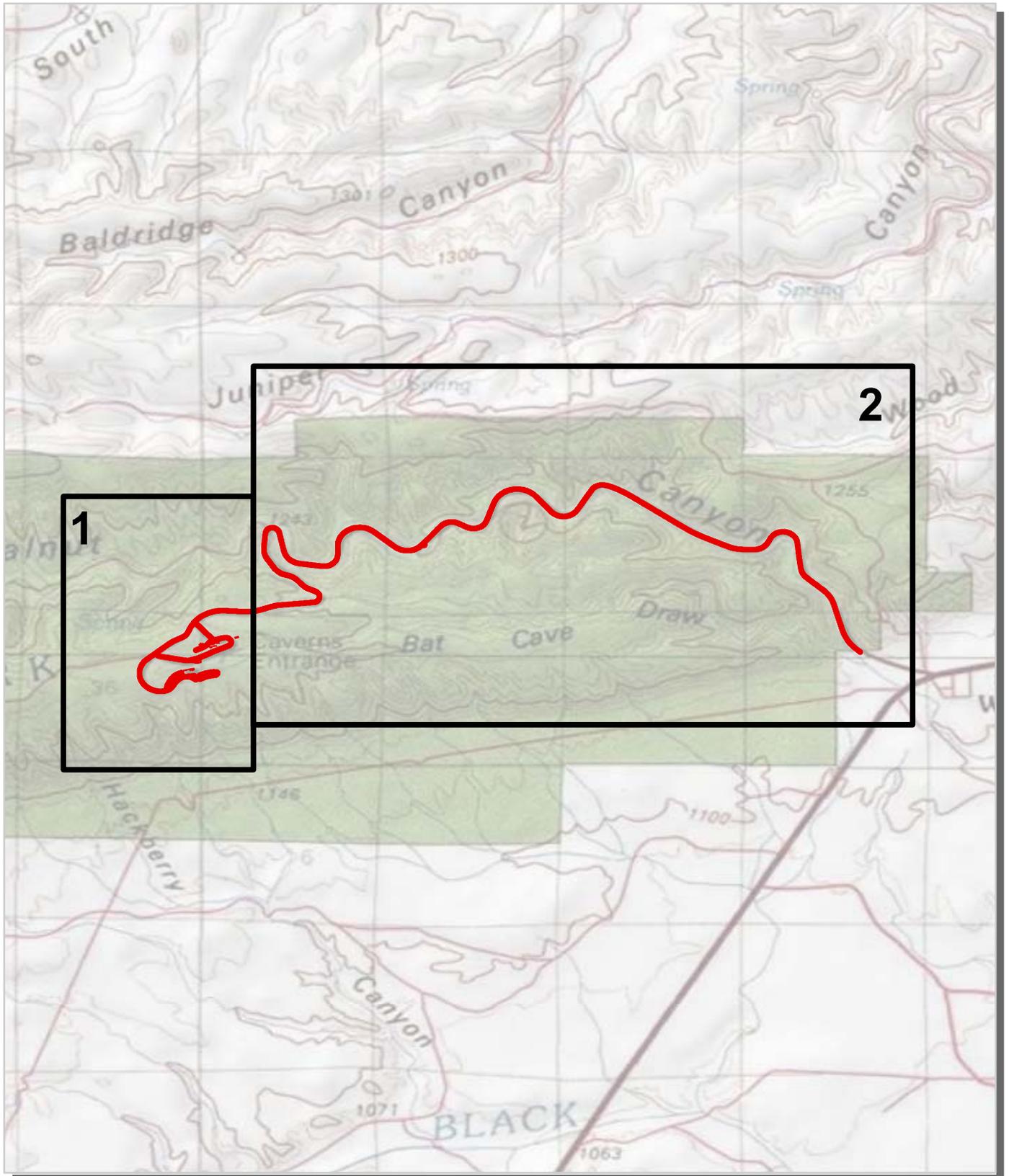


Carlsbad Caverns National Park



Federal Lands Highway
Road Inventory Program

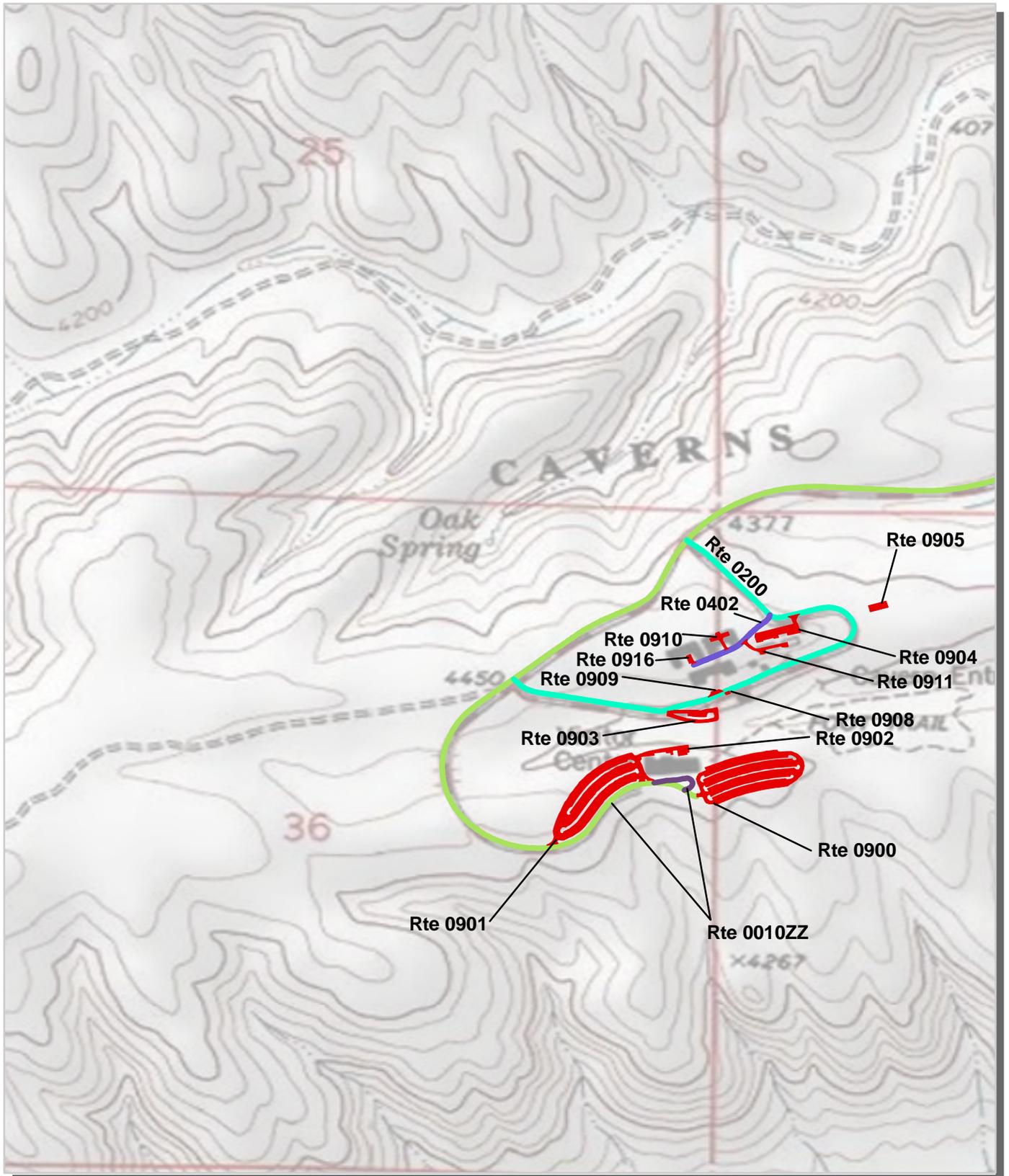
Carlsbad Caverns National Park Route Location Map Key Map



— Cycle 5 Collected Routes



**Carlsbad Caverns National Park
Route Location Map
Area 1**

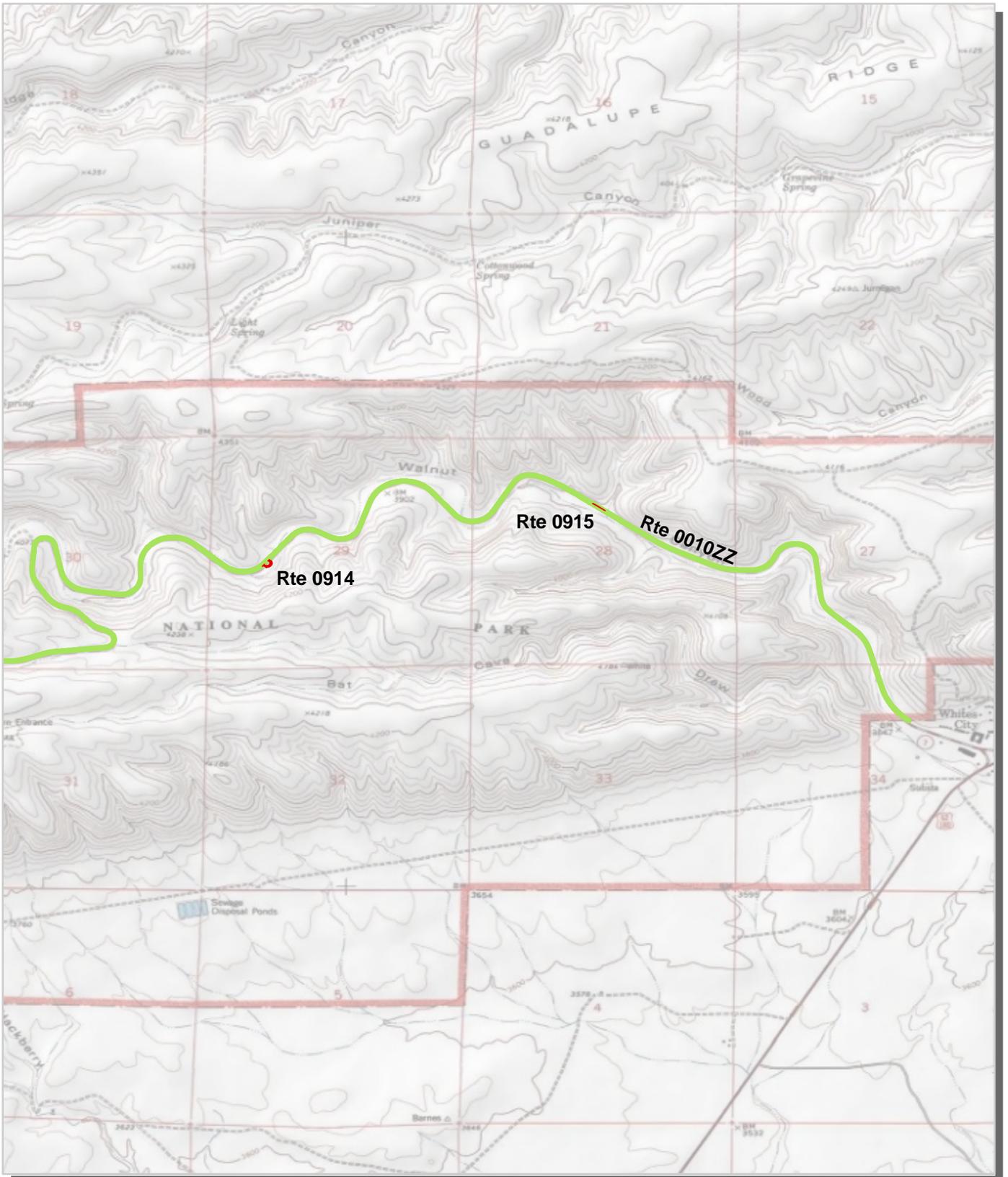


Unique colors used to differentiate routes



0

Carlsbad Caverns National Park Route Location Map Area 2

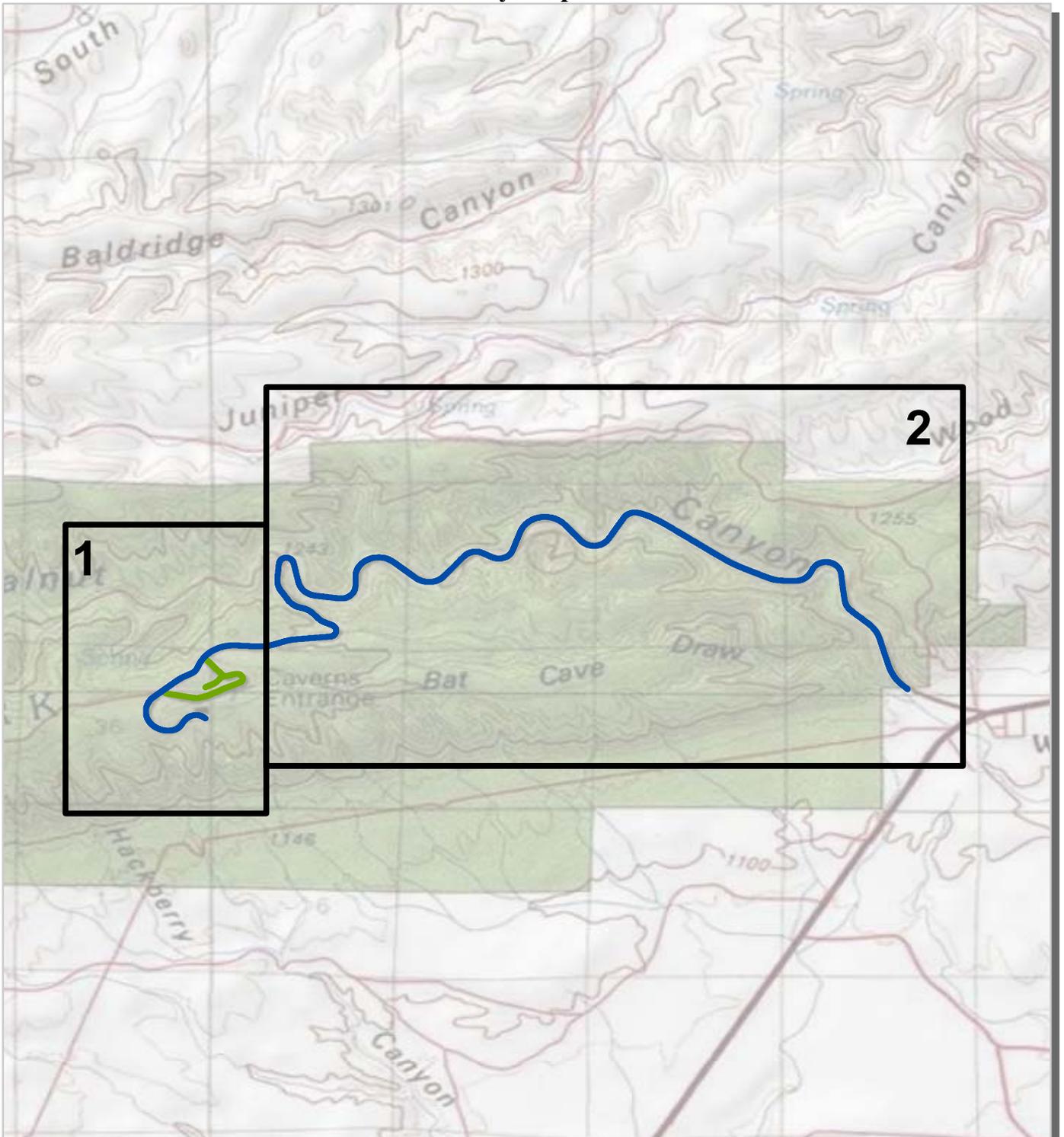


Unique colors used to differentiate routes



0

**Carlsbad Caverns National Park
Route Condition Map
PCR - Mile by Mile
Key Map**



PCR	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	No Data
	(0 - 60)	(61 - 84)	(85 - 94)	(95 - 100)	

* If the PCR rating is not available for a section, the SCR rating will be displayed. See appendix for definitions and formulas.

Note: Only routes collected by the DCV in Cycle-5 are displayed.



**Carlsbad Caverns National Park
Route Condition Map
PCR - Mile by Mile
Area 1**



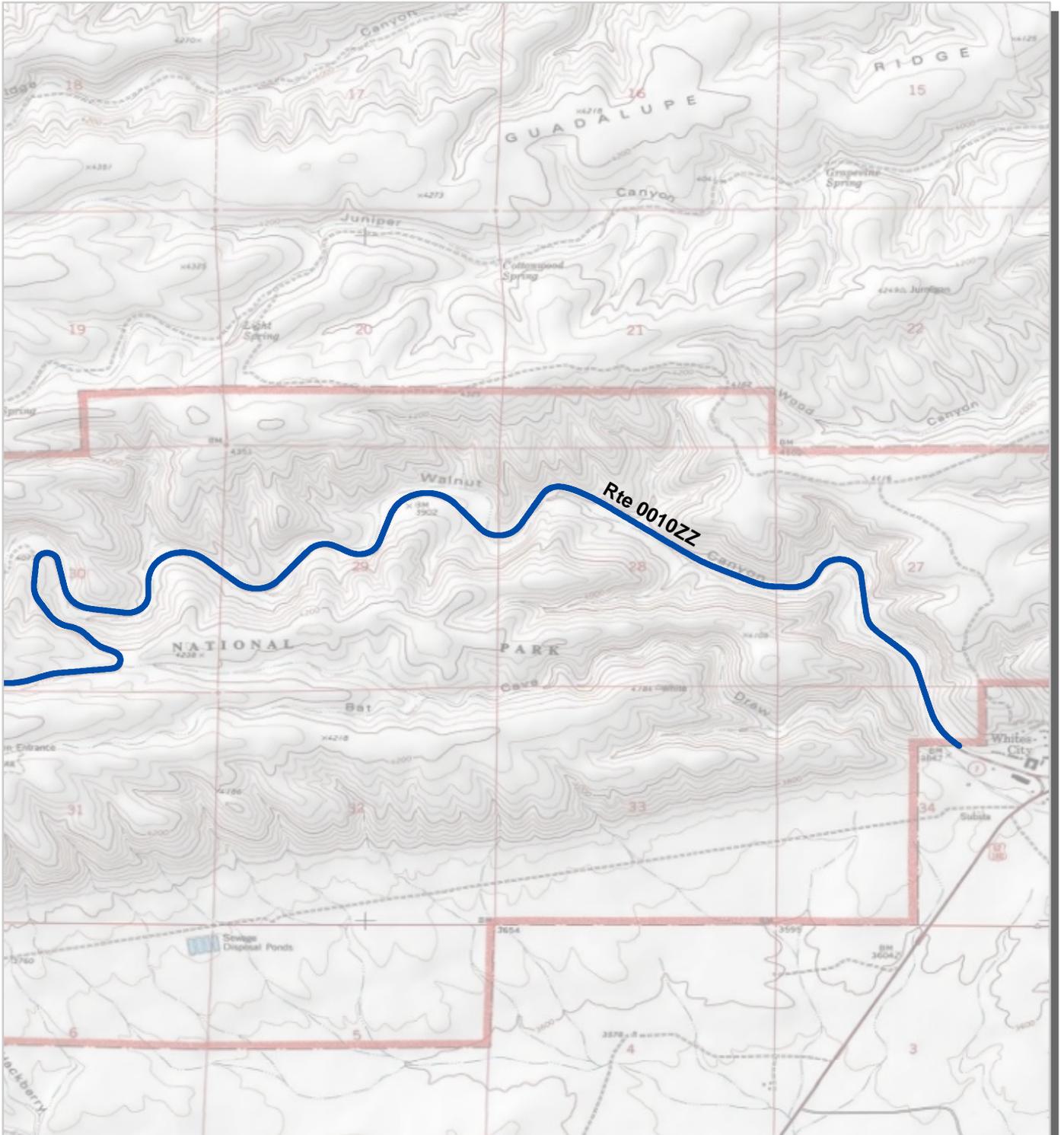
PCR	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	No Data
	(0 - 60)	(61 - 84)	(85 - 94)	(95 - 100)	

* If the PCR rating is not available for a section, the SCR rating will be displayed. See appendix for definitions and formulas.



0

Carlsbad Caverns National Park Route Condition Map PCR - Mile by Mile Area 2



PCR	Poor		Fair		Good		Excellent		No Data	
	(0 - 60)		(61 - 84)	(85 - 94)	(95 - 100)					

* If the PCR rating is not available for a section, the SCR rating will be displayed. See appendix for definitions and formulas.



0

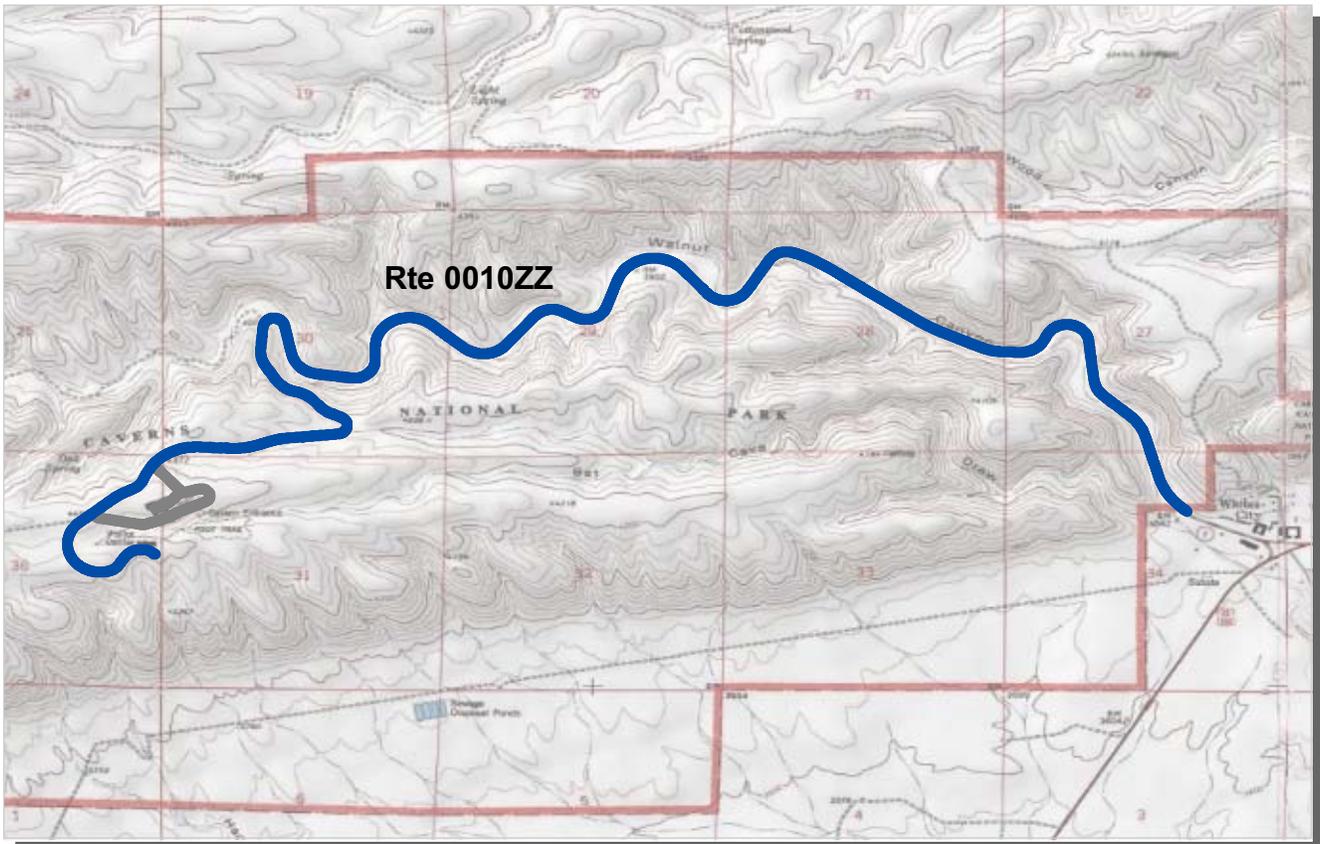
Section 5
Paved Route
Condition Rating Sheets



Carlsbad Caverns National Park



Federal Lands Highway
Road Inventory Program



PCR Poor ■ Fair ■ Good ■ Excellent ■ No Data ■
 (0 - 60) (61 - 84) (85 - 94) (95 - 100)

* If the PCR rating is not available for a section, the SCR rating will be displayed. See appendix for definitions and formulas.

ROUTE: 0010ZZ WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROADS
CAVE : CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

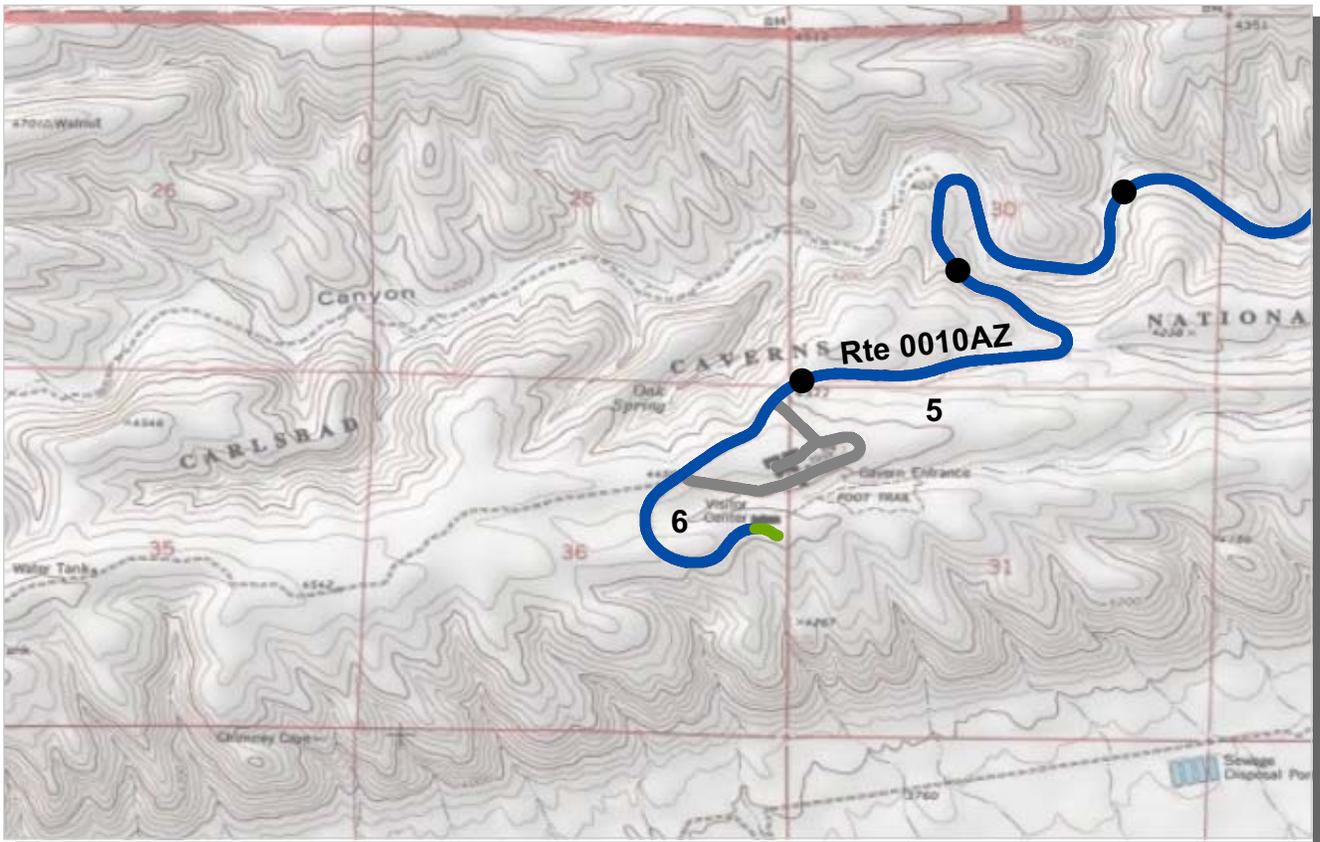
Summary Record COLLECTED: N/A
 INTERMOUNTAIN REGION TOTAL LENGTH: 7.03 Miles

Section Number					
Section Length (mi)					
Cross Section Information					
Number of Lanes	N/A				
Paved Width (ft)	N/A				
Lane Width (ft)	N/A				
Roadway Condition Information					
SCR (Surface Condition Rating)	100				
PCR (Pavement Condition Rating)	100				
Distress Index Values					
Structural Crack Index	N/A				
Transverse Cracking Index	N/A				
Patching Index	N/A				
Rutting Index	N/A				
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)	N/A				

NOTES:
 Structural Crack Index is a combination of the Longitudinal Cracking Index and Alligator Cracking Index.
 See Section 10 for explanation of SCR, PCR, & all Distress Index Values.
 NC - Not Collected N/A - Not Applicable



ROUTE: 0010ZZ WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROADS



PCR	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	No Data
	(0 - 60)	(61 - 84)	(85 - 94)	(95 - 100)	

* If the PCR rating is not available for a section, the SCR rating will be displayed. See appendix for definitions and formulas.

ROUTE: 0010AZ WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD
CAVE : CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

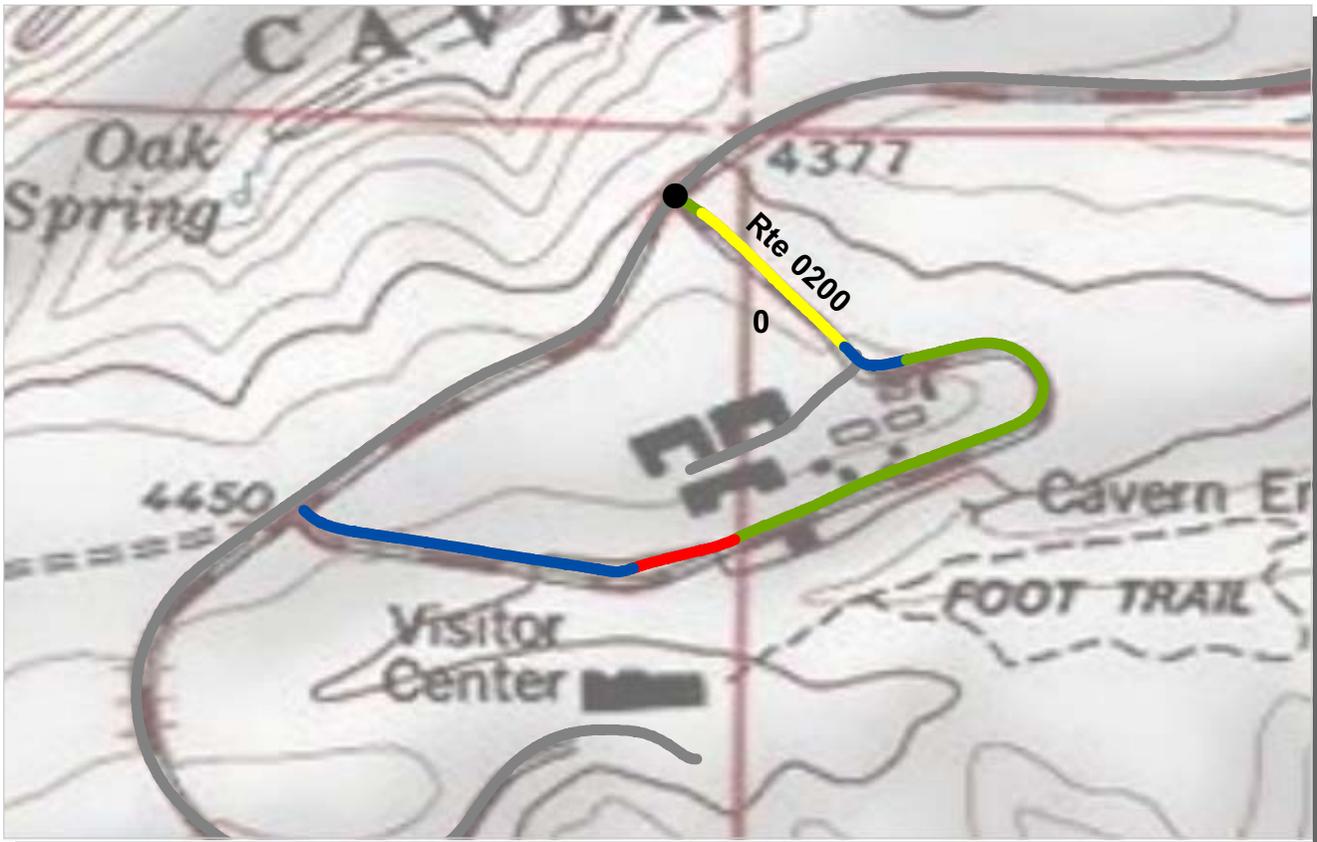
Subcomponent Record **INTERMOUNTAIN REGION** **COLLECTED: 3/22/2011**
TOTAL LENGTH: 6.98 Miles

Section Number	5	6			
Section Length (mi)	1.00	0.98			
Cross Section Information					
Number of Lanes	2	2			
Paved Width (ft)	26	27			
Lane Width (ft)	10	11			
Roadway Condition Information					
SCR (Surface Condition Rating)	100	100			
PCR (Pavement Condition Rating)	100	100			
Distress Index Values					
Structural Crack Index	100	100			
Transverse Cracking Index	100	100			
Patching Index	100	100			
Rutting Index	100	100			
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)	100	100			

NOTES:
 Structural Crack Index is a combination of the Longitudinal Cracking Index and Alligator Cracking Index.
 See Section 10 for explanation of SCR, PCR, & all Distress Index Values.
 NC - Not Collected N/A - Not Applicable



ROUTE: 0010AZ WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD



PCR Poor ■ Fair ■ Good ■ Excellent ■ No Data ■
 (0 - 60) (61 - 84) (85 - 94) (95 - 100)

* If the PCR rating is not available for a section, the SCR rating will be displayed. See appendix for definitions and formulas.

ROUTE: 0200 REEF TOP CIRCLE
CAVE : CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

COLLECTED: 3/22/2011
TOTAL LENGTH: 0.73 Miles

INTERMOUNTAIN REGION

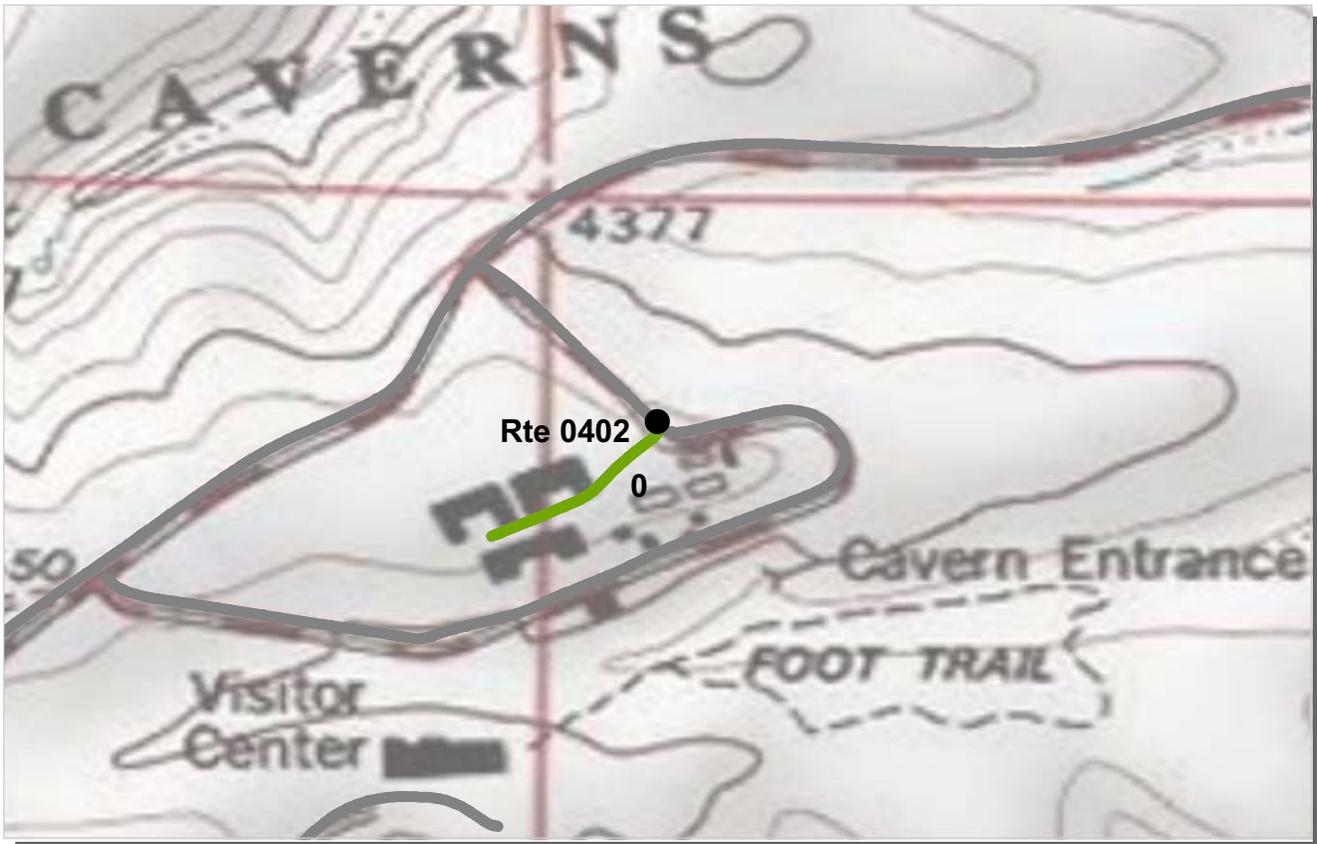
Section Number	0				
Section Length (mi)	0.73				
Cross Section Information					
Number of Lanes	2				
Paved Width (ft)	19				
Lane Width (ft)	10				
Roadway Condition Information					
SCR (Surface Condition Rating)	92				
PCR (Pavement Condition Rating)	92				
Distress Index Values					
Structural Crack Index	94				
Transverse Cracking Index	92				
Patching Index	100				
Rutting Index	93				
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)	NC				

NOTES:

Structural Crack Index is a combination of the Longitudinal Cracking Index and Alligator Cracking Index.
 See Section 10 for explanation of SCR, PCR, & all Distress Index Values.
 NC - Not Collected N/A - Not Applicable



ROUTE: 0200 REEF TOP CIRCLE



PCR	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	No Data
	(0 - 60)	(61 - 84)	(85 - 94)	(95 - 100)	

* If the PCR rating is not available for a section, the SCR rating will be displayed. See appendix for definitions and formulas.

ROUTE: 0402 PERMIAN DRIVE
CAVE : CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

COLLECTED: 3/22/2011
TOTAL LENGTH: 0.13 Miles

INTERMOUNTAIN REGION

Section Number	0				
Section Length (mi)	0.13				
Cross Section Information					
Number of Lanes	2				
Paved Width (ft)	19				
Lane Width (ft)	10				
Roadway Condition Information					
SCR (Surface Condition Rating)	91				
PCR (Pavement Condition Rating)	91				
Distress Index Values					
Structural Crack Index	98				
Transverse Cracking Index	92				
Patching Index	99				
Rutting Index	91				
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)	NC				

NOTES:

Structural Crack Index is a combination of the Longitudinal Cracking Index and Alligator Cracking Index.

See Section 10 for explanation of SCR, PCR, & all Distress Index Values.

NC - Not Collected N/A - Not Applicable

ROUTE: 0402 PERMIAN DRIVE

Section 6
Manually Rated Paved Route
Condition Rating Sheets



Carlsbad Caverns National Park



Federal Lands Highway
Road Inventory Program

CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

Route 0010ZZ

WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROADS

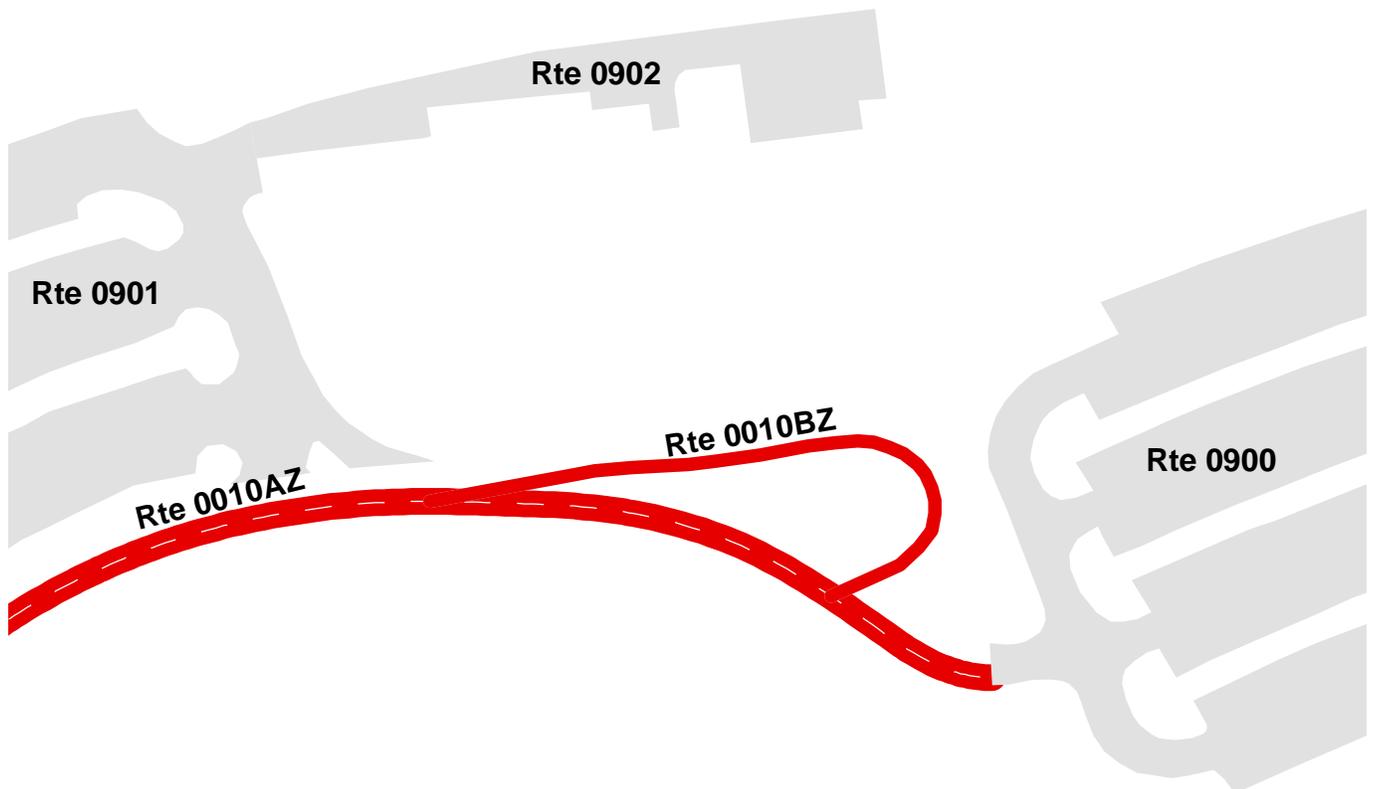
FROM STATE HIGHWAY 7 (CARLSBAD CAVERN HIGHWAY / NON NPS) NEAR EAST PARK BOUNDARY
TO ROUTE 0900 (VISITOR CENTER EAST PARKING LOT)

Summary Record

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Paved Length (mi)	Paved Width (ft)
0010ZZ	PUBLIC	3/22/2011	0	15.86	7.03	24.8
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR	Surface Type
47	8	1	N/A	N/A	SUMMARY/100	AS

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths

NOTE: Route 0010ZZ is made up of
1 Data Collection Vehicle route (0010AZ)
1 Manually Rated Line route (0010BZ)



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CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

Route 0010BZ

VC TURN AROUND

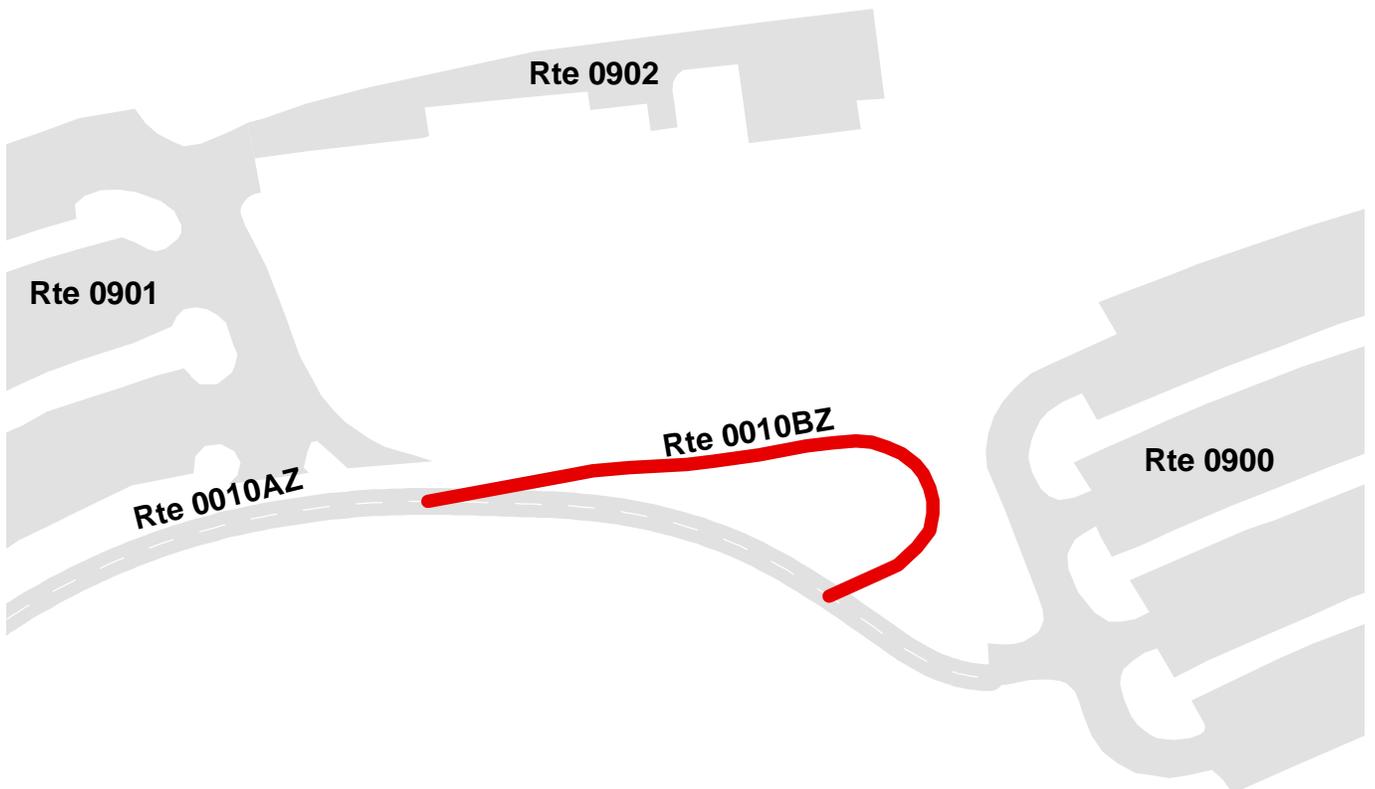
FROM ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 6.92 ON LEFT
TO ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD)

Subcomponent Record

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Paved Length (mi)	Paved Width (ft)
0010BZ	PUBLIC	NC	0	0.00	0.05	0
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR	Surface Type
NC	NC	NC	N/A	N/A	NC	AS

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths

NOTE: The condition of Route 0010BZ was not evaluated in RIP Cycle-5 because it was not added to the inventory until after the completion of data collection.



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Section 7
Parking Area
Condition Rating Sheets



Carlsbad Caverns National Park



**Federal Lands Highway
Road Inventory Program**

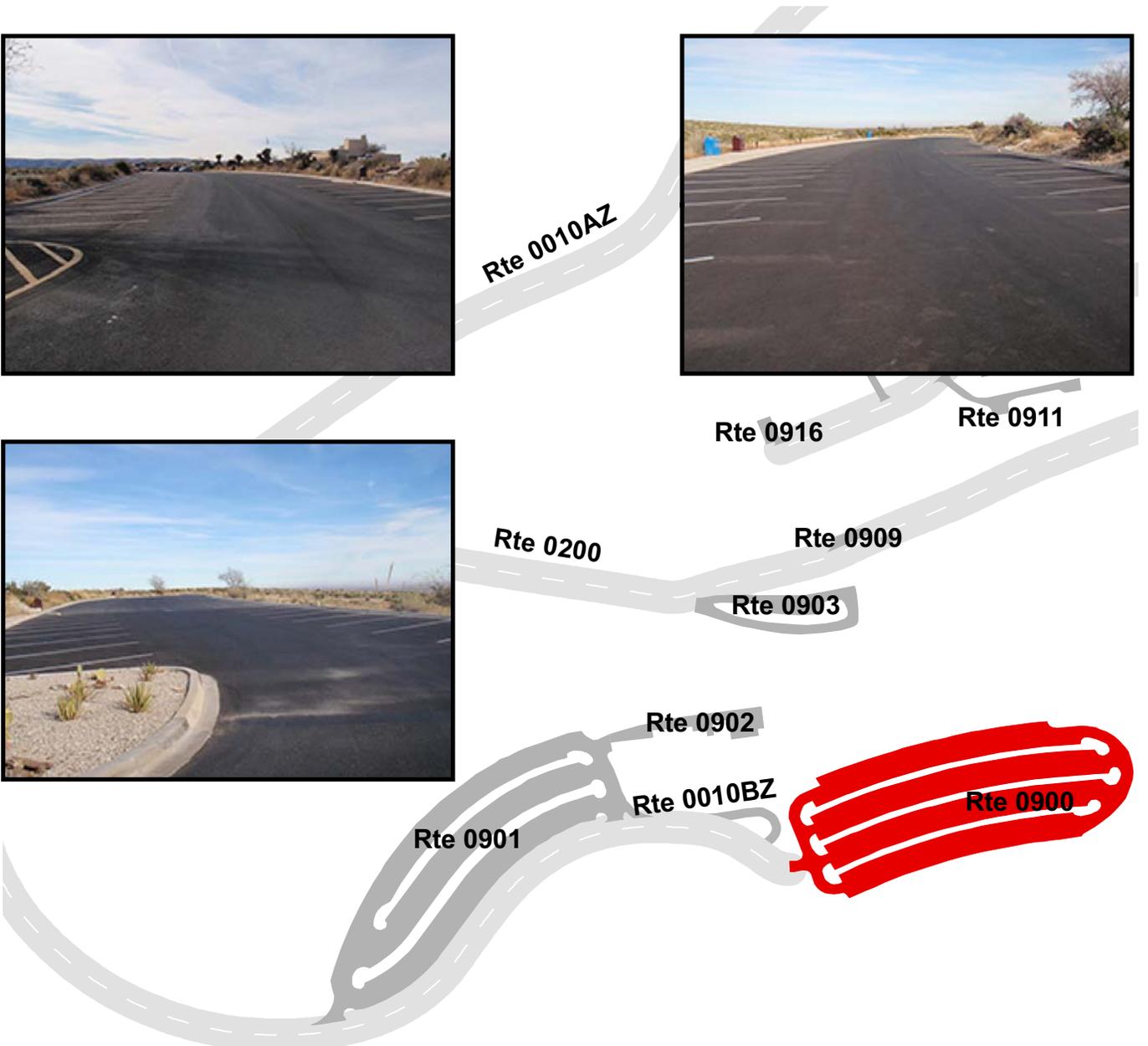
CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

Route 0900

VISITOR CENTER EAST PARKING LOT
FROM END OF ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD)
TO PARKING

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0900	PUBLIC	12/3/2010	151,934	2.62	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	5	0	CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER	NO CURB	EXCELLENT/97

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

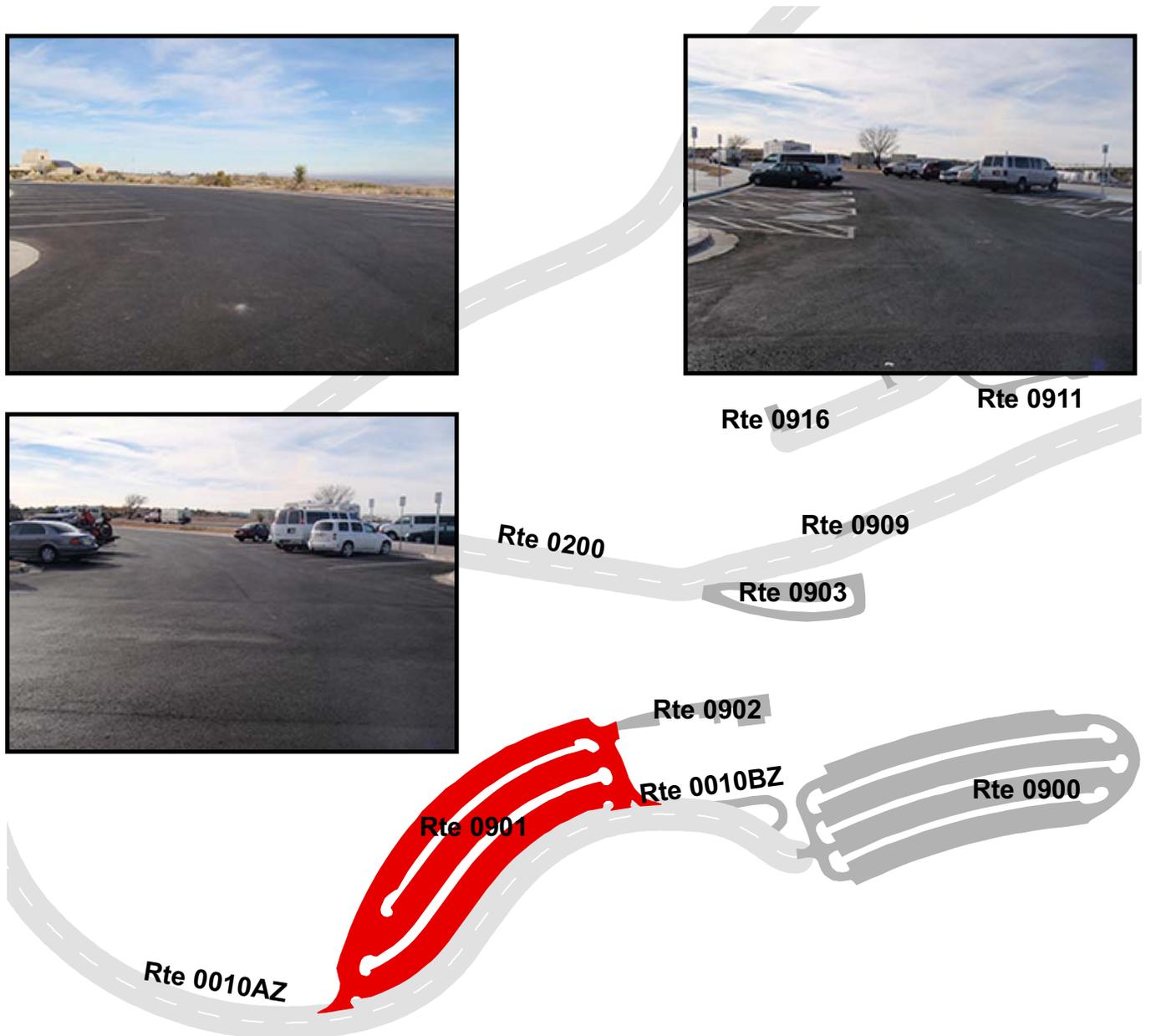
Route 0901

VISITOR CENTER WEST PARKING LOT

FROM ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 6.75 ON LEFT
TO ROUTE 0902 (VISITOR CENTER EMPLOYEE PARKING)

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0901	PUBLIC	12/3/2010	132,636	2.28	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	2	0	CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER	NO CURB	EXCELLENT/97

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

Route 0902

VISITOR CENTER EMPLOYEE PARKING
FROM ROUTE 0901 (VISITOR CENTER WEST PARKING LOT)
TO PARKING

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0902	NONPUBLIC	12/3/2010	11,723	0.20	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	1	0	CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER	CONCRETE CURB	EXCELLENT/97

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths

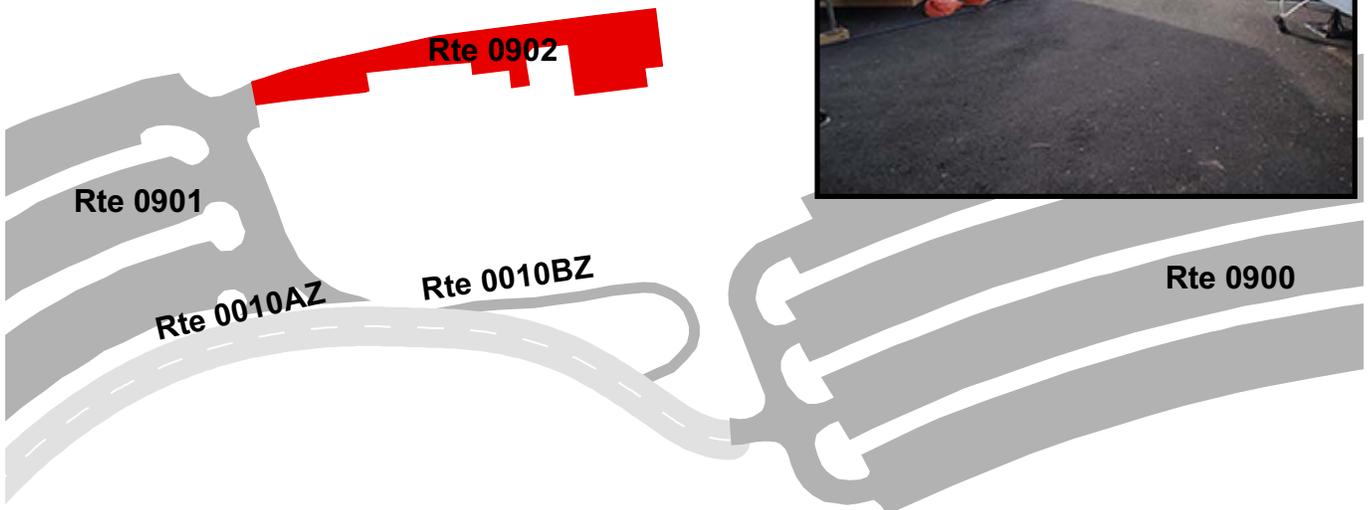
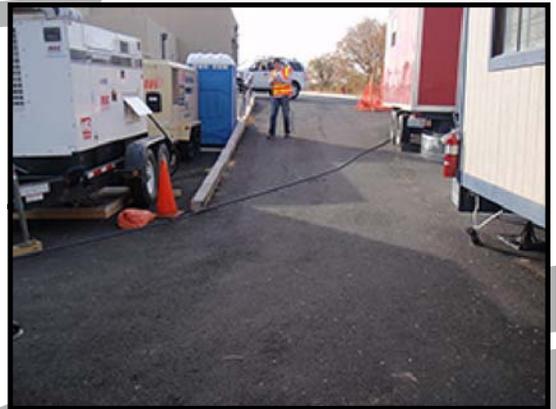


Rte 0916



Rte 0200

Rte 0903



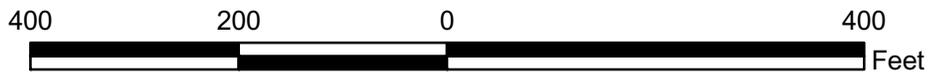
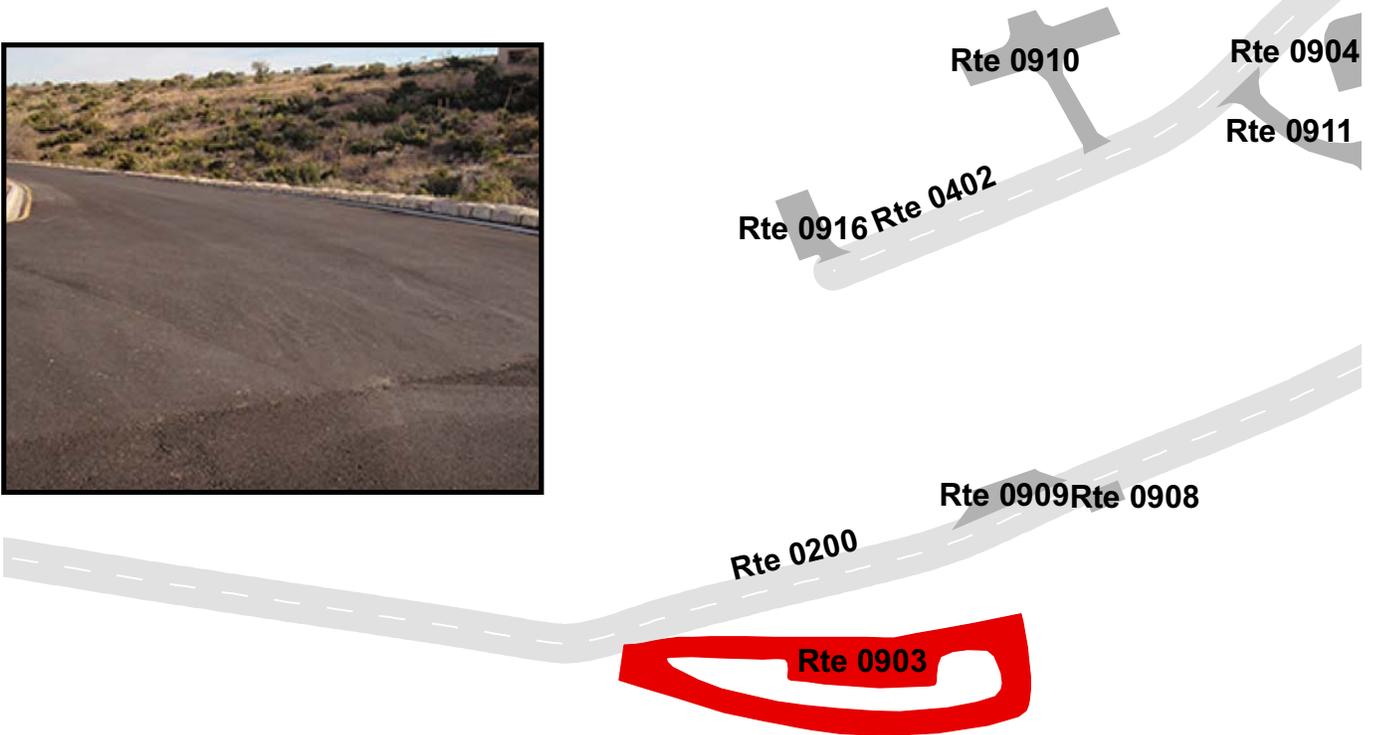
CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

Route 0903

AMPHITHEATER HANDICAPPED PARKING
 FROM ROUTE 0200 (REEF TOP CIRCLE) AT MP 0.54 ON LEFT
 TO PARKING

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0903	PUBLIC	12/3/2010	18,973	0.33	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	1	0	CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER	STONE CURB	EXCELLENT/97

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

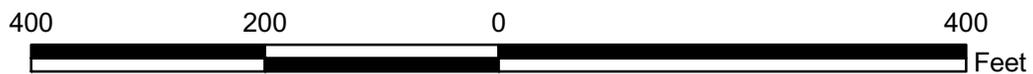
Route 0904

MAINTENANCE YARD

FROM ROUTE 0200 (REEF TOP CIRCLE) AT MP 0.17 ON RIGHT
TO MAINTENANCE AREA

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0904	NONPUBLIC	12/3/2010	19,926	0.34	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	1	2	NO CURB AND GUTTER	NO CURB	FAIR/73

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

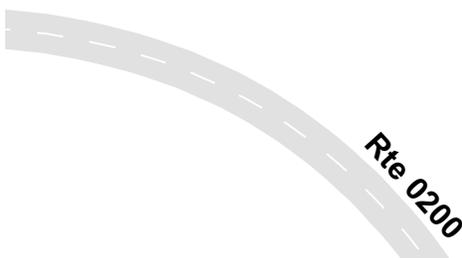
Route 0905

MAINTENANCE PARKING AREA

FROM ROUTE 0907 (BAT FLIGHT HANDICAPPED PARKING AND BUS UNLOADING)
TO PARKING

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0905	NONPUBLIC	12/3/2010	5,883	0.10	CO
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	0	0	NO CURB AND GUTTER	NO CURB	FAIR/73

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

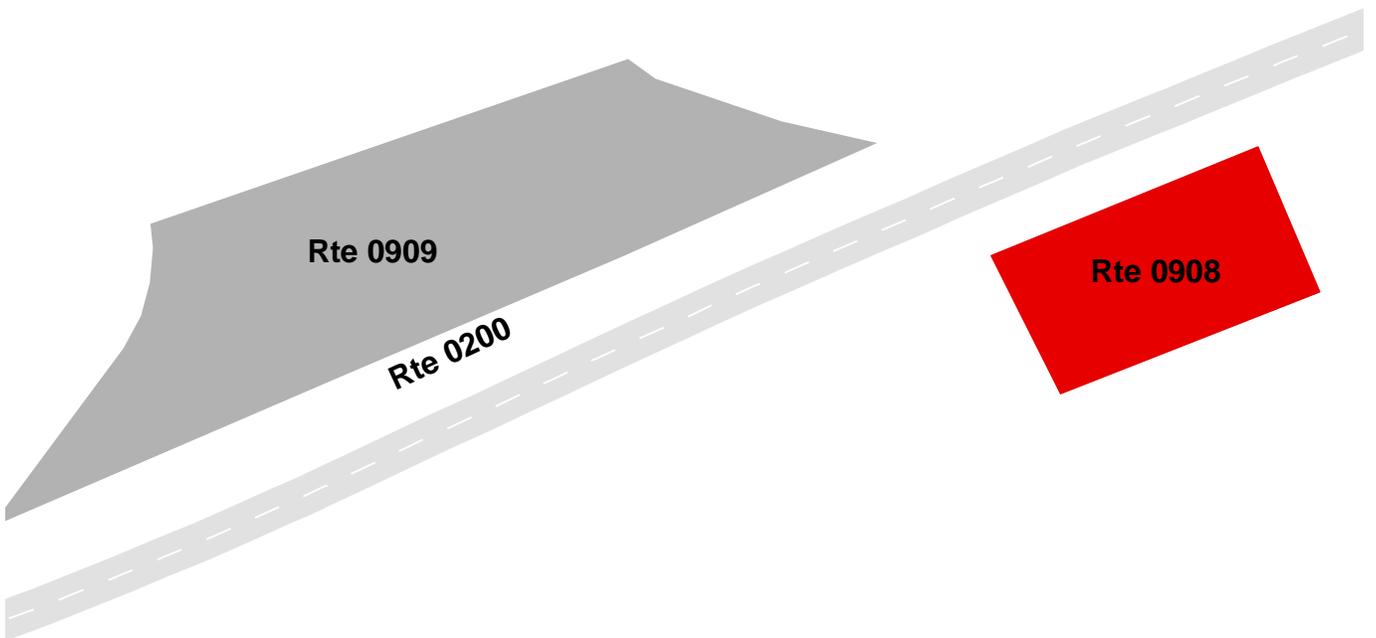
Route 0908

LAW ENFORCEMENT PARKING

ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0200 (REEF TOP CIRCLE) AT MP 0.46 ON LEFT

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0908	NONPUBLIC	12/3/2010	590	0.01	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	0	0	NO CURB AND GUTTER	STONE CURB	FAIR/73

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



0

CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

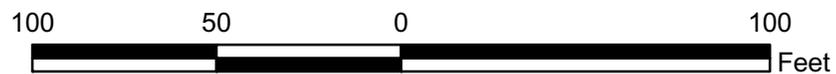
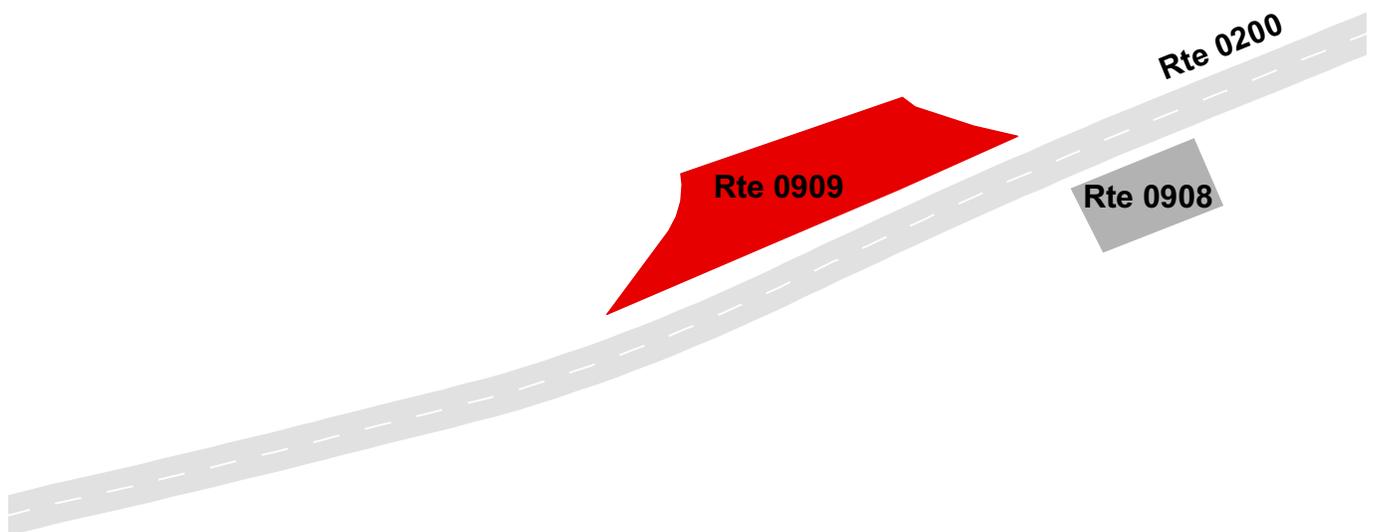
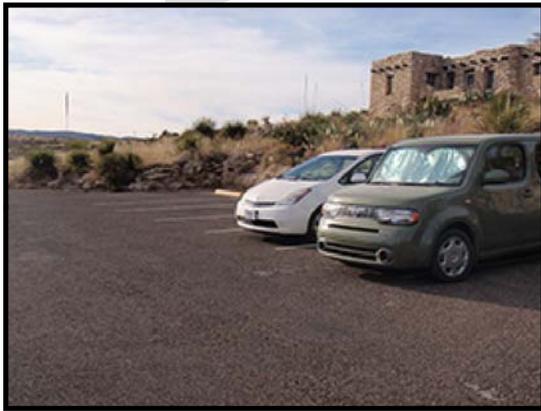
Route 0909

ADMIN EMPLOYEE PARKING

ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0200 (REEF TOP CIRCLE) AT MP 0.47 ON RIGHT

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0909	NONPUBLIC	12/3/2010	1,827	0.03	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	0	0	NO CURB AND GUTTER	NO CURB	FAIR/73

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

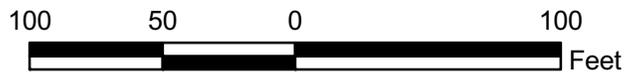
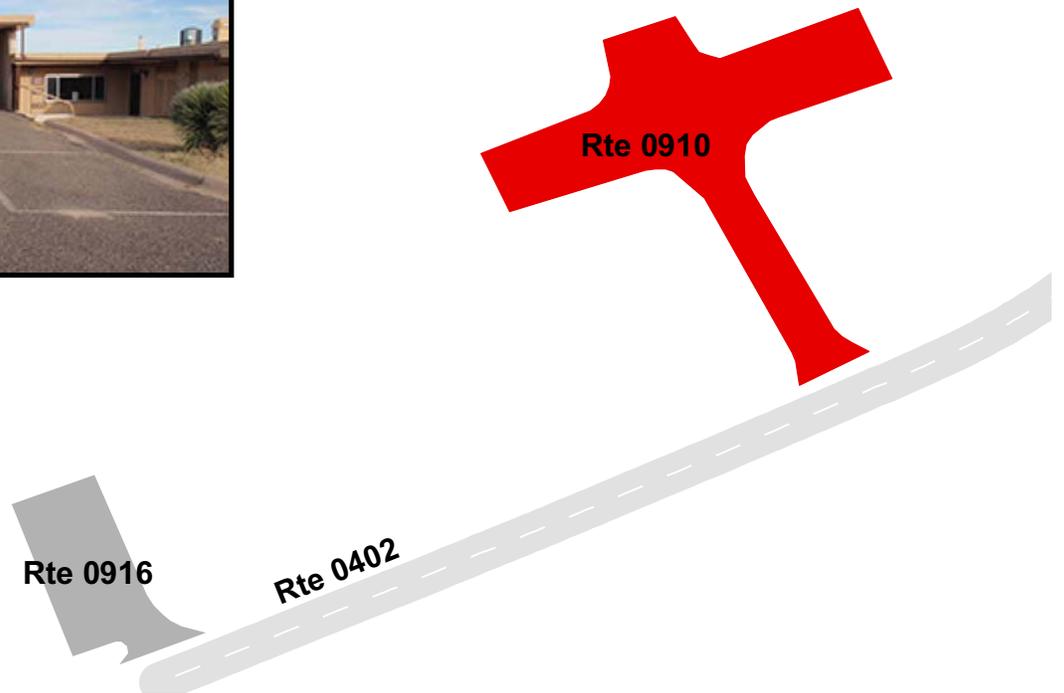
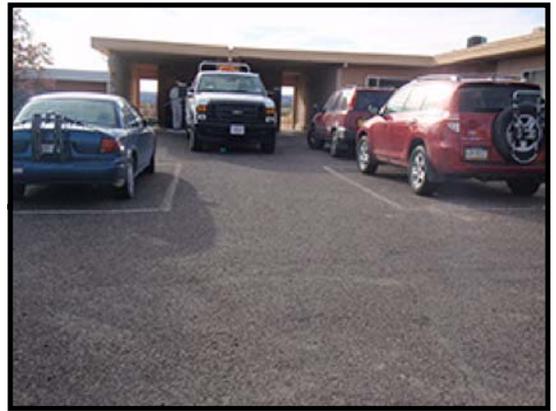
Route 0910

EAST SIXPLEX AREA

FROM ROUTE 0402 (PERMIAN DRIVE) AT MP 0.07 ON RIGHT
TO PARKING

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0910	NONPUBLIC	12/3/2010	5,512	0.10	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	1	0	CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER	NO CURB	FAIR/73

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

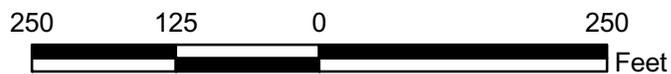
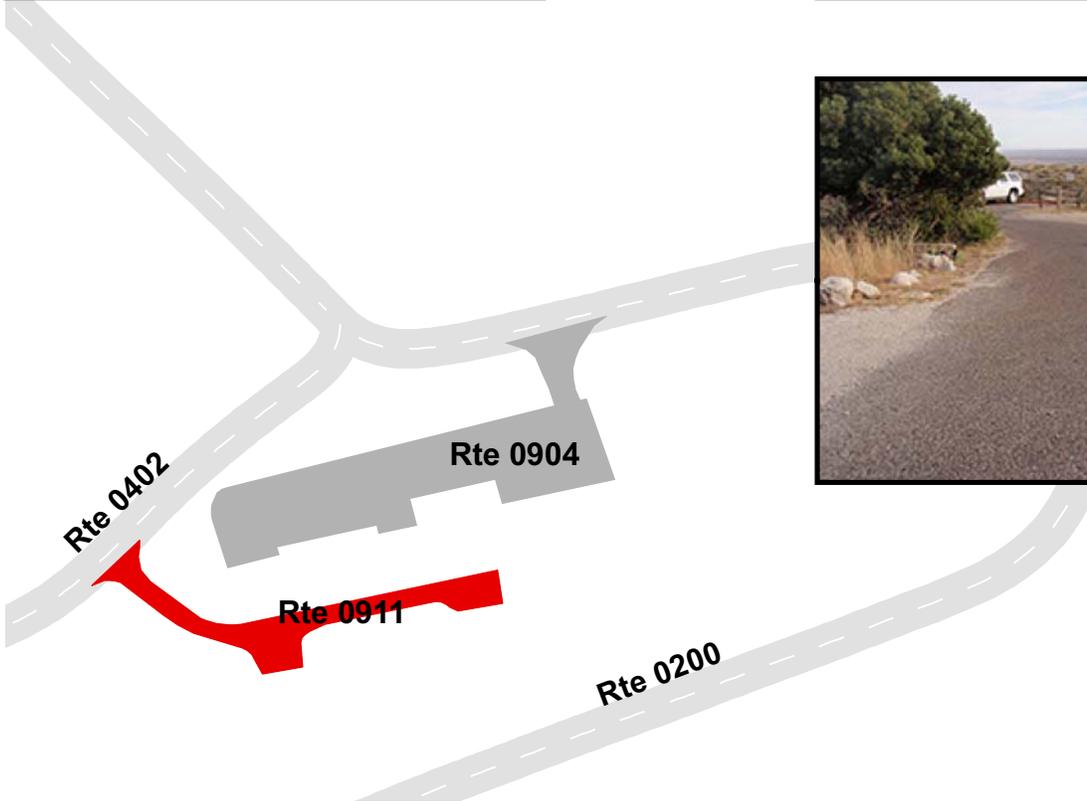
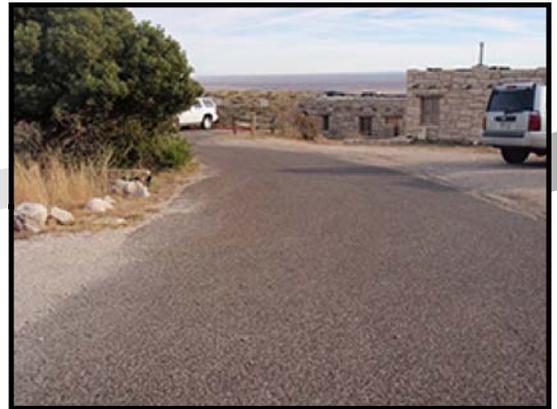
Route 0911

REAR ADMINISTRATIVE PARKING

FROM ROUTE 0402 (PERMIAN DRIVE) AT MP 0.05 ON LEFT
TO PARKING

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0911	NONPUBLIC	12/3/2010	6,751	0.12	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	1	0	NO CURB AND GUTTER	NO CURB	FAIR/73

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

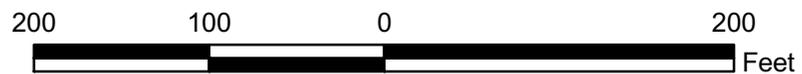
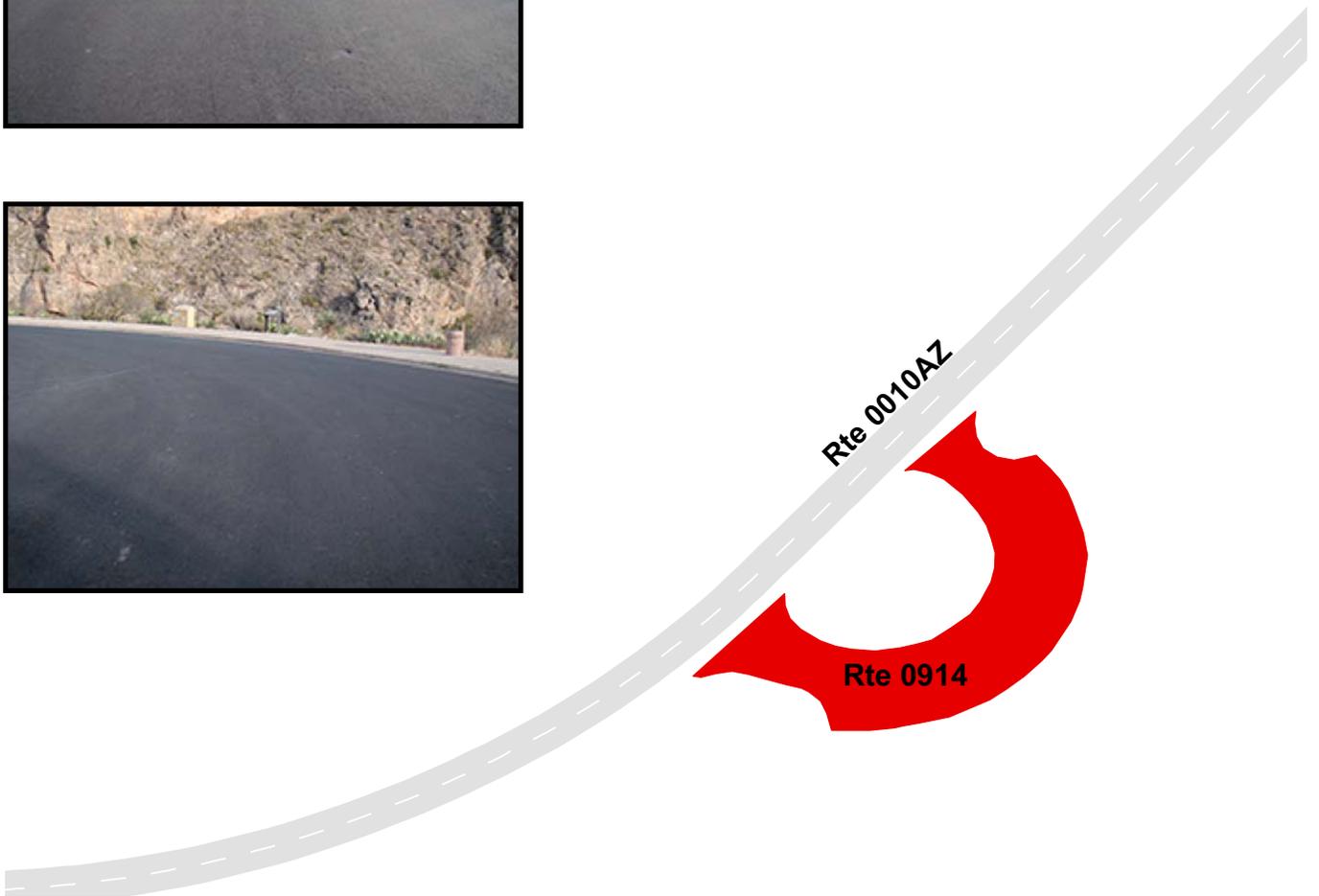
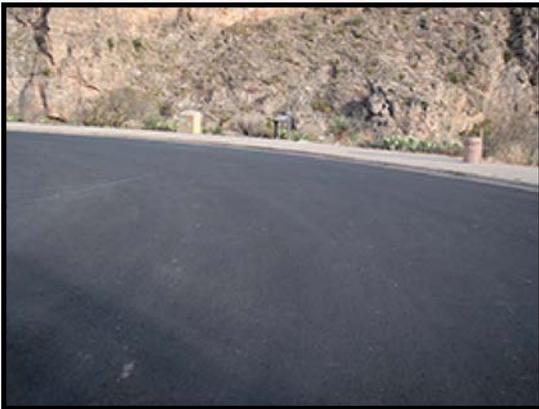
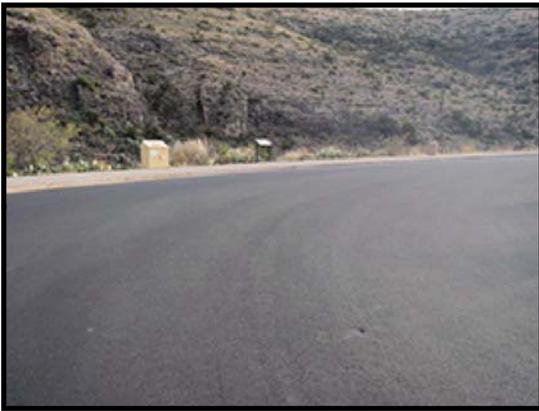
Route 0914

INDIAN ROCK SHELTER PARKING

FROM ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 3.47 ON LEFT
TO ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 3.49 ON LEFT

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0914	PUBLIC	12/3/2010	12,469	0.22	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	1	0	CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER	NO CURB	EXCELLENT/97

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

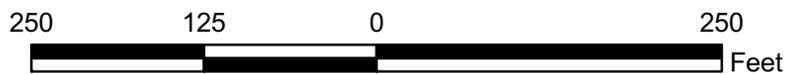
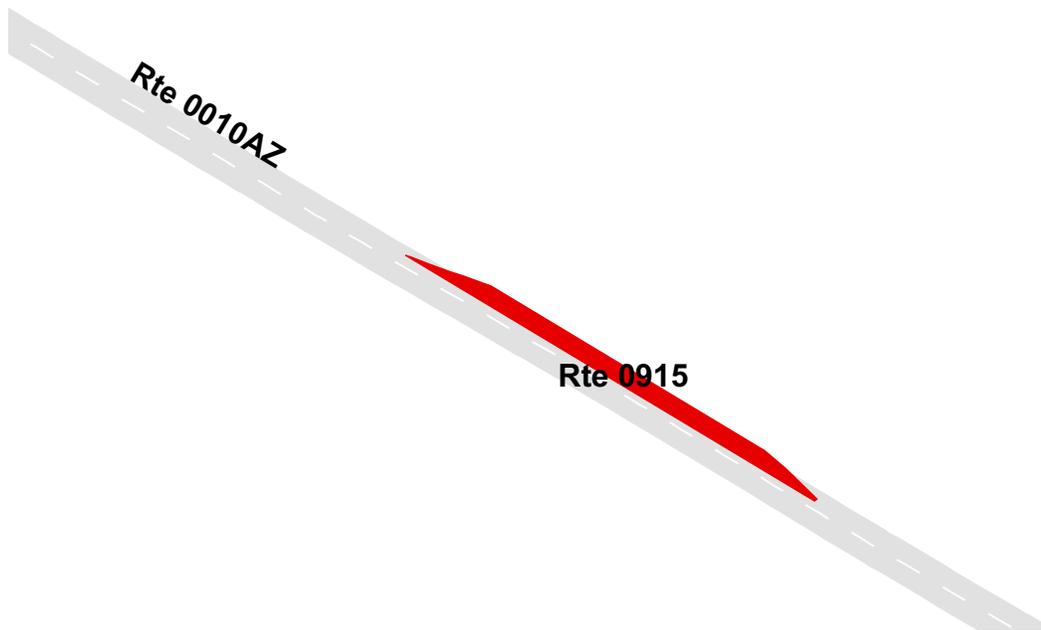
Route 0915

PICNIC PARKING

ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 1.80 ON RIGHT

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0915	PUBLIC	12/3/2010	3,094	0.05	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
0	0	0	CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER	NO CURB	GOOD/90

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths



CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK

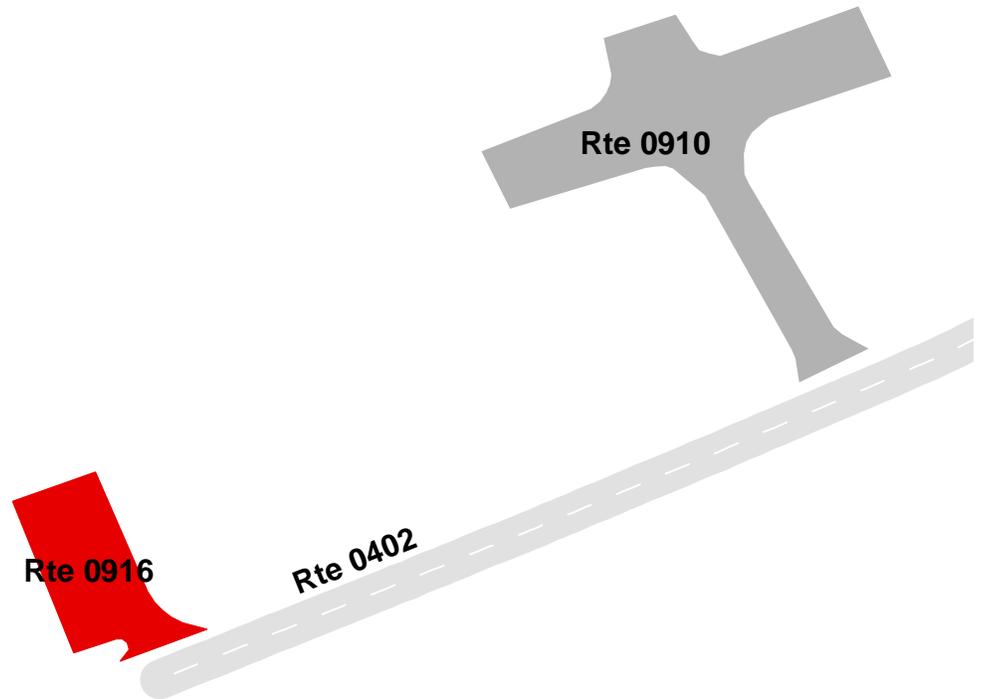
Route 0916

PERMIAN DRIVE HOUSING OVERFLOW PARKING
FROM ROUTE 0402 (PERMIAN DRIVE) AT MP 0.125 ON RIGHT
TO PARKING

Route Number	Public / NonPublic	Date Visited	Area (sq ft)	Lane Miles *	Surface Type
0916	PUBLIC	NC	1,977	0.03	AS
Culverts	Drop Inlets	Gates	Curb & Gutter	Curb	PCR
NC	NC	NC	N/A	N/A	NC

* Lane miles are based on 11' lane widths

NOTE: The condition of Route 0916 was not evaluated in RIP Cycle-5 because it was added to the inventory after the completion of data collection.



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Section 8
Parkwide/Route
Maintenance Features Summaries



Carlsbad Caverns National Park



**Federal Lands Highway
Road Inventory Program**

CAVE: PARKWIDE MAINTENANCE FEATURES SUMMARY
Includes DCV, MRL, MRP & PKG routes collected in Cycle-5

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all DCV driven routes. Culverts, drop inlets, and gates were also collected on all Manually Rated Routes and Paved Parking areas. Those totals are reflected below.

FEATURE	LINEAR FEET	COUNT
BRIDGE	--	0
CATTLE GUARD	--	0
CULVERT	--	52
CURB	7,116	--
DROP INLET	--	21
GATE	--	3
GUARD/GUIDE RAIL	0	--
CABLE	0	--
NON-CABLE	0	--
GUARD/GUIDE WALL	5,856	--
BOLLARD	1,040	--
TEMPORARY BARRIER	0	--
NON TEMP/BOLLARD	4,816	--
INTERSECTION	--	34
LOW WATER CROSSING	0	0
MILE MARKER	--	7
OVERPASS	--	0
PARK BOUNDARY	--	1
PAVED DITCH	21,229	--
PULLOUT	2,101	10
RAILROAD CROSSING	--	0
RETAINING WALL	90	1
SIGN	--	160
STATE BOUNDARY	--	0
TRAFFIC LIGHT	--	0
TUNNEL	0	0

CAVE: DCV ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES SUMMARY

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5.

FEATURE	ROUTE 0010ZZ WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROADS	ROUTE 0200 REEF TOP CIRCLE	ROUTE 0402 PERMIAN DRIVE	UNIT
BRIDGE	0	0	0	EACH
CATTLE GUARD	0	0	0	EACH
CULVERT	47	5	0	EACH
CURB	6,789	0	327	LINEAR FEET
DROP INLET	8	0	0	EACH
GATE	1	0	0	EACH
GUARD/GUIDE RAIL	0	0	0	LINEAR FEET
CABLE	0	0	0	LINEAR FEET
NON-CABLE	0	0	0	LINEAR FEET
GUARD/GUIDE WALL	4,536	1,320	0	LINEAR FEET
BOLLARD	1,040	0	0	LINEAR FEET
TEMPORARY BARRIER	0	0	0	LINEAR FEET
NON TEMP/BOLLARD	3,496	1,320	0	LINEAR FEET
INTERSECTION	15	13	6	EACH
LOW WATER CROSSING	0	0	0	EACH
LOW WATER CROSSING	0	0	0	LINEAR FEET
MILE MARKER	7	0	0	EACH
OVERPASS	0	0	0	EACH
PARK BOUNDARY	1	0	0	EACH
PAVED DITCH	21,208	0	21	LINEAR FEET
PULLOUT	9	0	1	EACH
PULLOUT	2,059	0	42	LINEAR FEET
RAILROAD CROSSING	0	0	0	EACH
RETAINING WALL	0	1	0	EACH
RETAINING WALL	0	90	0	LINEAR FEET
SIGN	135	22	3	EACH
STATE BOUNDARY	0	0	0	EACH
TRAFFIC LIGHT	0	0	0	EACH
TUNNEL	0	0	0	EACH
TUNNEL	0	0	0	LINEAR FEET

STRUCTURE LIST

No data available for this section.

Section 9
Route Maintenance Features
Road Logs



Carlsbad Caverns National Park



CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0010AZ: WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.000	0.000	ROUTE BEGIN	N/A	FROM STATE HIGHWAY 7 (CARLSBAD CAVERN HIGHWAY / NON NPS) NEAR EAST PARK BOUNDARY
0.000	0.000	INTERSECTION	N/A	PAVED ROUTE (STATE HIGHWAY 7 (CARLSBAD CAVERN HIGHWAY / NON NPS))
0.007	0.007	MILE MARKER	RIGHT	N/A
0.007	0.007	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, UNABLE TO READ FROM VIDEO
0.012	0.012	PARK BOUNDARY	N/A	N/A
0.023	0.023	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.023	0.030	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
0.026	0.092	PULLOUT	RIGHT	N/A
0.035	0.137	CURB-AND-GUTTER	RIGHT	N/A
0.073	0.073	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 35
0.091	0.091	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
0.091	0.091	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, UNABLE TO READ FROM VIDEO
0.091	0.091	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
0.091	0.091	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
0.092	0.092	GATE	N/A	N/A
0.092	0.092	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, UNABLE TO READ FROM VIDEO
0.092	0.092	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK
0.093	0.093	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
0.093	0.093	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
0.093	0.093	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
0.094	0.094	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, ROAD CLOSED
0.124	0.124	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, NO HUNTING OR COLLECTING OF ANY PLANTS ANIMALS OR MINERALS
0.138	0.138	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, DRIVE SAFELY
0.151	0.151	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.229	0.229	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.301	0.301	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, SPEED ENFORCEMENT AREA RADAR DETECTION DEVICES PROHIBITED
0.306	0.362	PULLOUT	LEFT	N/A

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0010AZ: WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.310	0.357	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
0.331	0.331	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, U.S. FEE AREA
0.331	0.331	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, LAST CAVERN ENTRY NATURAL ENTRANCE 2:00 PM BIG ROOM TRIP 3:30 PM KING PALACE GUIDED 2:00 PM ALL TIM
0.345	0.345	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, WATCH FOR WILDLIFE
0.359	0.359	DROP INLET	LEFT	N/A
0.382	0.382	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 40
0.382	0.382	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, NIGHT 30
0.502	0.502	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
0.530	0.530	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.548	0.569	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
0.556	0.690	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
0.558	0.558	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
0.569	0.569	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, USE PULLOUTS WHEN PARKING
0.690	0.690	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
0.710	0.748	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
0.712	0.712	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.771	0.771	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.789	0.789	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
0.789	0.789	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, 30 M.P.H.
0.804	0.828	PULLOUT	RIGHT	N/A
0.810	0.821	CURB-AND-GUTTER	RIGHT	N/A
0.924	0.924	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.928	0.928	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.932	1.344	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
0.941	1.027	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
1.017	1.017	MILE MARKER	RIGHT	N/A
1.028	1.047	PULLOUT	LEFT	N/A
1.030	1.045	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
1.033	1.033	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0010AZ: WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
1.056	1.056	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
1.108	1.108	DROP INLET	RIGHT	N/A
1.257	1.257	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
1.257	1.257	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, 30 M.P.H.
1.287	1.308	PULLOUT	LEFT	N/A
1.291	1.303	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
1.345	1.345	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
1.415	1.415	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, NO PASSING NEXT 2 MILES
1.530	1.530	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, NIGHT 30
1.530	1.530	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 40
1.544	1.544	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
1.546	1.708	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
1.710	1.710	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
1.719	1.719	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, EXHIBIT AHEAD
1.767	1.767	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, YOUR SPEED
1.770	1.770	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
1.772	1.772	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
1.775	1.775	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
1.801	1.801	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0915 (PICNIC PARKING)
1.895	1.895	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
1.895	1.895	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, 30 M.P.H.
1.907	1.907	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, EXHIBIT AHEAD
1.945	1.945	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, NIGHT 30
1.945	1.945	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 40
1.950	1.950	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
1.969	1.969	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, NO PASSING NEXT 5 MILES
2.011	2.011	MILE MARKER	RIGHT	N/A
2.017	2.017	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
2.065	2.175	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
2.067	2.067	CULVERT	N/A	N/A

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0010AZ: WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
2.118	2.118	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
2.206	2.206	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
2.224	2.224	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
2.281	2.281	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
2.319	2.319	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
2.321	2.445	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
2.470	2.470	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
2.495	2.961	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
2.500	2.555	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
2.579	2.579	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
2.589	2.589	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
2.593	2.593	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
2.730	2.730	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
2.786	2.786	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
2.948	2.948	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
2.960	2.960	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
2.967	2.967	MILE MARKER	RIGHT	N/A
2.980	2.980	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
3.031	3.031	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
3.097	3.097	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
3.101	3.170	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
3.124	3.171	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
3.171	3.171	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
3.185	3.185	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
3.190	3.388	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
3.204	3.204	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
3.225	3.225	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
3.336	3.336	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
3.336	3.336	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, EXHIBIT AHEAD
3.348	3.378	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0010AZ: WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
3.365	3.365	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
3.395	3.395	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
3.431	3.524	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
3.445	3.445	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
3.470	3.470	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0914 (INDIAN ROCK SHELTER PARKING)
3.499	3.499	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0914 (INDIAN ROCK SHELTER PARKING)
3.508	3.526	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
3.554	3.554	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
3.589	3.838	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
3.628	3.628	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
3.628	3.628	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, EXHIBIT AHEAD
3.678	3.678	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
3.706	3.706	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
3.746	3.746	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
3.789	3.789	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
3.831	3.831	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
3.958	4.001	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
4.032	4.032	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
4.093	4.093	MILE MARKER	RIGHT	N/A
4.094	4.094	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
4.113	4.113	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
4.117	4.245	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
4.197	4.221	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
4.267	4.267	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
4.293	4.293	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
4.293	4.344	PULLOUT	RIGHT	N/A
4.298	4.340	CURB-AND-GUTTER	RIGHT	N/A
4.357	4.357	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
4.377	4.377	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, DRIVE SAFELY
4.382	4.458	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0010AZ: WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
4.431	4.453	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
4.485	4.485	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
4.522	4.601	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
4.523	4.552	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
4.555	4.555	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
4.599	4.599	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
4.599	4.599	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, 30 M.P.H.
4.620	4.620	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, CAUTION FALLING ROCK
4.622	4.728	GUARD/GUIDE WALL	RIGHT	N/A
4.623	4.727	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
4.728	4.832	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
4.730	4.730	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, DO NOT ENTER
4.731	4.731	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0500 (SCENIC LOOP ROAD)
4.736	4.870	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
4.832	4.873	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
4.859	4.859	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
4.859	4.859	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, 30 M.P.H.
4.861	4.861	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
4.873	4.873	DROP INLET	LEFT	N/A
4.873	5.315	GUARD/GUIDE WALL	LEFT	N/A
4.891	4.891	DROP INLET	LEFT	N/A
4.891	4.955	GUARD/GUIDE WALL	RIGHT	N/A
4.929	4.929	DROP INLET	LEFT	N/A
4.952	4.952	DROP INLET	LEFT	N/A
4.953	4.998	PULLOUT	LEFT	N/A
4.955	5.328	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
5.013	5.013	MILE MARKER	RIGHT	N/A
5.017	5.017	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
5.022	5.052	PULLOUT	LEFT	N/A
5.079	5.079	CULVERT	N/A	N/A

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0010AZ: WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
5.152	5.152	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, EXHIBIT AHEAD
5.249	5.249	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, 30 M.P.H.
5.249	5.249	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
5.261	5.261	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
5.287	5.287	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, 25 M.P.H.
5.287	5.287	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
5.318	5.318	INTERSECTION	LEFT	UNPAVED ROUTE
5.322	5.372	GUARD/GUIDE WALL	LEFT	N/A
5.352	5.352	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
5.370	5.370	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
5.376	5.414	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
5.393	5.393	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, EXHIBIT AHEAD
5.393	5.393	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
5.412	5.412	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
5.418	5.418	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, NO PASSING NEXT 5 MILES
5.426	5.540	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
5.429	5.507	PULLOUT	RIGHT	N/A
5.437	5.504	CURB-AND-GUTTER	RIGHT	N/A
5.439	5.439	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, DRIVE SAFELY
5.471	5.471	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, 30 M.P.H.
5.471	5.471	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
5.472	5.472	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, WALNUT CANYON VISTA TRAIL 500 FEET
5.550	5.550	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
5.607	5.962	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
5.640	5.640	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, EXHIBIT AHEAD
5.640	5.640	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
5.696	5.696	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, CAUTION FALLING ROCK
5.772	5.772	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
5.860	5.860	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
5.877	5.877	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0010AZ: WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
5.924	5.924	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, USE PULLOUTS WHEN PARKING
5.957	5.957	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
5.972	5.972	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
5.994	5.994	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, REDUCED SPEED AHEAD
6.023	6.023	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 35
6.037	6.037	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, NIGHT 30
6.037	6.037	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 40
6.052	6.083	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
6.069	6.069	MILE MARKER	RIGHT	N/A
6.084	6.084	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, CAVERNS MAINTENANCE
6.087	6.087	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0200 (REEF TOP CIRCLE)
6.104	6.252	PAVED DITCH	LEFT	N/A
6.129	6.129	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
6.130	6.130	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
6.174	6.174	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
6.197	6.197	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
6.304	6.304	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, WATCH FOR WILDLIFE
6.318	6.318	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
6.330	6.330	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 35
6.334	6.334	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, CAVERNS
6.353	6.353	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
6.358	6.358	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, DRIVE SAFELY
6.390	6.390	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0200 (REEF TOP CIRCLE)
6.396	6.396	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0500 (SCENIC LOOP ROAD)
6.401	6.751	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
6.425	6.425	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
6.438	6.438	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 25
6.451	6.451	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
6.461	6.461	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, NO OVERNIGHT CAMPING
6.461	6.461	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, SCENIC LOOP ROAD

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0010AZ: WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
6.472	6.472	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, REDUCED SPEED AHEAD
6.493	6.590	GUARD/GUIDE WALL	RIGHT	N/A
6.494	6.594	GUARD/GUIDE WALL	LEFT	N/A
6.531	6.531	DROP INLET	LEFT	N/A
6.534	6.534	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
6.534	6.534	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, 25 M.P.H.
6.599	6.599	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 35
6.599	6.599	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, NIGHT 30
6.602	6.602	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 25
6.682	6.979	CURB-AND-GUTTER	RIGHT	N/A
6.726	6.726	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
6.740	6.740	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, NO PARKING ANY TIME
6.755	6.755	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, HIGHWAY 62-180 WHITES CITY
6.756	6.756	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0901 (VISITOR CENTER WEST PARKING LOT)
6.765	6.765	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, DO NOT ENTER
6.765	6.765	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 20
6.765	6.765	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, FIRE DANGER TODAY
6.765	6.765	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, DANGER PROPANE NO SMOKING OR OPEN FLAME
6.768	6.903	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
6.851	6.851	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, PETS LEFT UNATTENDED IN VEHICLES PROHIBITED USE KENNEL SERVICE
6.865	6.865	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, NO STROLLERS IN CAVERNS
6.873	6.873	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, 5 M.P.H.
6.873	6.873	SIGN	RIGHT	WARNING, SPEED BUMP AHEAD
6.886	6.886	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 20
6.888	6.888	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, MOTORCYCLE PARKING
6.888	6.888	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 15
6.897	6.897	DROP INLET	RIGHT	N/A
6.901	6.901	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, SPEED BUMP AHEAD
6.901	6.901	SIGN	LEFT	WARNING, 5 M.P.H.

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0010AZ: WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
6.905	6.905	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0901 (VISITOR CENTER WEST PARKING LOT)
6.906	6.906	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, RV, BUS AND LARGE TRUCK PARKING
6.908	6.912	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
6.913	6.913	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0901 (VISITOR CENTER WEST PARKING LOT)
6.916	6.929	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
6.928	6.944	CURB-AND-GUTTER	N/A	N/A
6.929	6.929	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0010BZ (VC TURN AROUND)
6.929	6.929	SIGN	N/A	REGULATORY, KEEP RIGHT
6.943	6.943	SIGN	N/A	REGULATORY, KEEP RIGHT
6.944	6.959	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
6.954	6.954	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, PASSENGER DROP OFF
6.958	6.958	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, GRAPHIC SIGN NO TEXT
6.961	6.961	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0010BZ (VC TURN AROUND)
6.964	6.979	CURB-AND-GUTTER	LEFT	N/A
6.979	6.979	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 0900 (VISITOR CENTER EAST PARKING LOT)
6.979	6.979	ROUTE END	N/A	TO ROUTE 0900 (VISITOR CENTER EAST PARKING LOT)

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0200: REEF TOP CIRCLE

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.000	0.000	ROUTE BEGIN	N/A	FROM ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 6.09 ON LEFT
0.000	0.000	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD)
0.000	0.000	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD)
0.000	0.000	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, UNABLE TO READ FROM VIDEO
0.007	0.007	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, STOP
0.009	0.009	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, SERVICE ROAD EMPLOYEES ONLY
0.044	0.044	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.112	0.112	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 15
0.140	0.140	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.145	0.145	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, YIELD
0.151	0.151	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0402 (PERMIAN DRIVE)
0.153	0.153	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, PERMIAN DR
0.153	0.153	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, REEF TOP CIRCLE
0.154	0.154	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.164	0.164	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0906 (FRONT MAINTENANCE PARKING)
0.179	0.179	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0904 (MAINTENANCE YARD)
0.189	0.189	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0906 (FRONT MAINTENANCE PARKING)
0.268	0.268	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0907 (BAT FLIGHT HANDICAPPED PARKING AND BUS UNLOADING)
0.296	0.460	GUARD/GUIDE WALL	LEFT	N/A
0.431	0.431	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, NO PARKING ANY TIME
0.441	0.458	RETAINING WALL	RIGHT	N/A
0.446	0.446	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, IT SERVICES
0.446	0.446	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, SUPERINTENDENT
0.446	0.446	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, RANGER OFFICES
0.446	0.446	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, SAFETY MANAGER
0.447	0.447	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, EXOTIC PLANT MANAGEMENT
0.449	0.449	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, NO PARKING ANY TIME
0.455	0.455	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, CARLSBAD CAVERNS NATIONAL PARK
0.460	0.460	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0908 (LAW ENFORCEMENT PARKING)

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0200: REEF TOP CIRCLE

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.464	0.537	GUARD/GUIDE WALL	LEFT	N/A
0.464	0.464	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, NO PARKING ANY TIME
0.473	0.473	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0909 (ADMIN EMPLOYEE PARKING)
0.536	0.536	SIGN	N/A	REGULATORY, KEEP RIGHT
0.537	0.537	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, YIELD
0.538	0.538	SIGN	LEFT	GUIDE, SUPERINTENDENT
0.545	0.545	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.546	0.546	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0903 (AMPHITHEATER HANDICAPPED PARKING)
0.546	0.559	GUARD/GUIDE WALL	LEFT	N/A
0.579	0.579	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 5
0.635	0.635	CULVERT	N/A	N/A
0.733	0.733	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD)
0.733	0.733	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 0500 (SCENIC LOOP ROAD)
0.733	0.733	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD)
0.733	0.733	SIGN	LEFT	REGULATORY, DO NOT ENTER
0.733	0.733	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, STOP
0.733	0.733	ROUTE END	N/A	TO ROUTE 0010AZ (WALNUT CANYON ENTRANCE ROAD) AT MP 6.39 ON LEFT

CAVE: ROUTE MAINTENANCE FEATURES ROAD LOG

ROUTE 0402: PERMIAN DRIVE

Notice: Culverts and drop inlets were marked by NPS and inventoried by RIP in Cycle 5 on all paved routes.

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.000	0.000	ROUTE BEGIN	N/A	FROM ROUTE 0200 (REEF TOP CIRCLE) AT MP 0.15 ON RIGHT
0.000	0.000	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0200 (REEF TOP CIRCLE)
0.000	0.000	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0200 (REEF TOP CIRCLE)
0.015	0.023	CURB	RIGHT	N/A
0.015	0.023	PULLOUT	RIGHT	N/A
0.033	0.033	SIGN	RIGHT	REGULATORY, SPEED LIMIT 15
0.050	0.050	INTERSECTION	LEFT	ROUTE 0911 (REAR ADMINISTRATIVE PARKING)
0.067	0.071	PAVED DITCH	RIGHT	N/A
0.071	0.125	CURB	LEFT	N/A
0.077	0.077	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0910 (EAST SIXPLEX AREA)
0.081	0.081	SIGN	RIGHT	GUIDE, RESOURCES STEWARDSHIP AND SCIENCE
0.125	0.125	SIGN	N/A	REGULATORY, NO PARKING ANY TIME
0.125	0.125	INTERSECTION	N/A	DEAD END
0.125	0.125	INTERSECTION	RIGHT	ROUTE 0916 (PERMIAN DRIVE HOUSING OVERFLOW PARKING)
0.125	0.125	ROUTE END	N/A	TO END

Section 10 Appendix



Carlsbad Caverns National Park



Federal Lands Highway
Road Inventory Program

Explanation of Changes to the RIP Index Equations and Determination of PCR

In 2005, the FHWA began implementing the use of a Pavement Management System to assist the National Park Service in prioritizing Pavement Maintenance and Rehabilitation activities. The PMS used by FHWA is the Highway Pavement Management Application (HPMA) and this software has the ability to store inventory and condition data from RIP and forecast future performance using prediction models. Outputs include performance and condition reports at the National, Region, Park, or Route level. A regional prioritized list and optimization have been produced for most regions and the Federal Highway Deferred Maintenance is calculated via the HPMA as well.

In an effort to improve the accuracy of treatment recommendations and pavement condition descriptions vis a vis the distresses and indexes that comprise the Pavement Condition Rating (PCR), an extensive study was completed throughout 2010 that has resulted in changes to the Road Inventory Program condition reporting method and specifically, the calculation of PCR. It was determined that a better representation of PCR could be achieved by modifying the relative impact certain distresses would have on the overall rating.

Through the use of HPMA data, it was noted that false failure indicators existed with the existing PCR model, and that it would be necessary to reduce their impact. The distresses affected in this way were Rutting and Roughness. Conversely, experience showed that roadways with extensive cracking present were often shown to have a high PCR. Therefore, the crack index models were adjusted to be more sensitive to changes in crack severity or quantity. It was also determined that these issues were not due to a problem with data acquisition (i.e. the RIP “van”), but with the way the collected data was processed. The final change was to provide guidance on when to use the Roughness Condition Index (RCI) in the PCR calculation. Roughness data is of little value to determining overall condition on routes that, due to their length or geometrics, have lower vehicle operating speeds. Therefore, in Cycle 5, only routes that have lengths of one half mile or greater and posted speed limits of 25 mph or greater will have RCI reported and included in the PCR calculations.

The changes that were implemented were endorsed by management at both the FHWA and NPS. In order to show the effectiveness of these changes, several sites were ground truth tested to ensure that an improvement was achieved between the relationship of PCR and the actual Maintenance and Rehabilitation needs that were represented. The changes will allow greater use of RIP and HPMA data for not simply condition data reporting, but also as a reliable tool for project identification and selection.

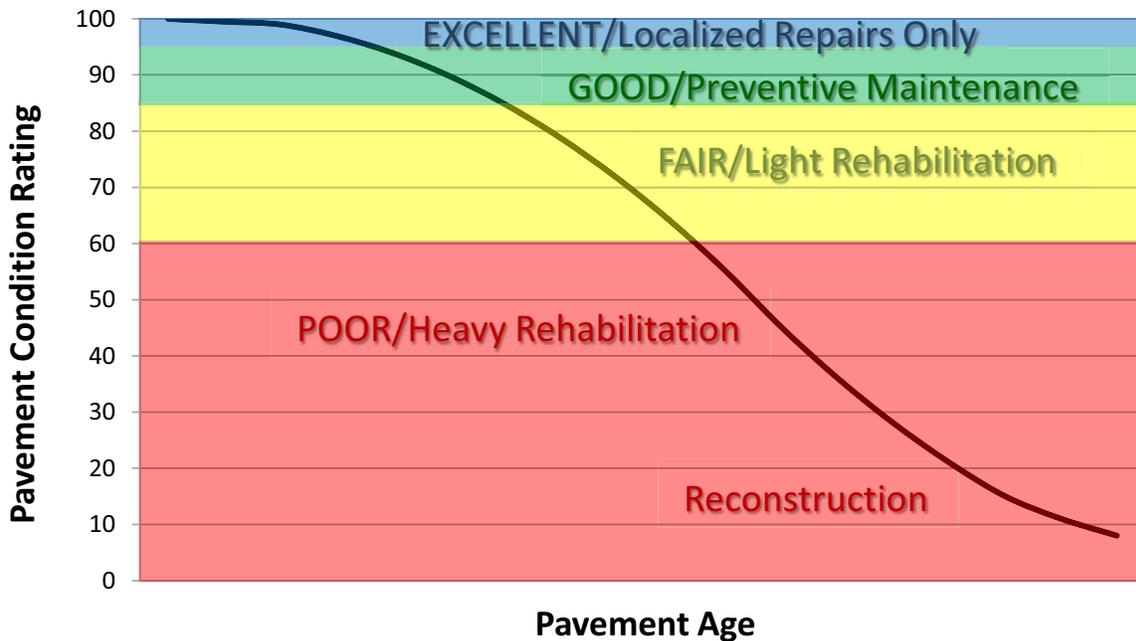
Explanation of the Excellent, Good, Fair and Poor Condition Descriptions

In addition to the RIP Index changes that will be implemented in Cycle 5, we will also aim to provide greater assistance in translating good/fair/poor categories into pavement needs categories. The PCR can be used to indicate the place in the Pavement Life Cycle and the types of treatments that should be considered now and into the future.

- Excellent/New: PCR of 95-100. Pavements in this range will require only spot repairs
- Good: PCR of 85-94. Pavements in this range will likely be candidates for Preventive Maintenance. Examples include Chip and Slurry Seals, Micro Surfacing and Thin Overlays.
- Fair: PCR of 61-84. Pavements in this range will likely be candidates of Light Rehabilitation (L3R). Examples include single-lift overlays up to 2.5 inches in total thickness, milling and overlays.
- Poor: PCR of 60 or below. Pavements in this range will likely be candidates of Heavy Rehabilitation or Reconstruction (H3R or 4R). Examples include Pulverization, Multiple Lift Overlays, and Reconstruction.

At this time, specific Maintenance and Rehabilitation activities should be evaluated and recommended at the project level. Site-specific conditions that influence treatment type should be determined based on performing a subsurface investigation and/or pavement condition survey, and not be based solely on RIP data. Additionally, RIP produces a snapshot of conditions the year in which the data was collected. For further information or to obtain additional Pavement Management System's data from our Highway Pavement Management Application (HPMA) please contact the Eastern Federal Lands pavement team.

Condition Categories and Treatments



DESCRIPTION OF RATING SYSTEM

The Federal Highway Administration (FHWA), Road Inventory Program (RIP) for the National Park Service (NPS), collects roadway condition data on paved surfaces (asphalt, concrete, brick, and cobblestone) on roads, parkways, and parking areas in national parks nationwide. The road surface condition data is collected using an automated Data Collection Vehicle (DCV). Roads having brick or cobblestone surfacing are not normally surveyed with the DCV, but are manually rated for condition rating.

The FHWA RIP is implemented based on the premise that an accurate pavement surface condition assessment can be accomplished using automated crack detection technology as applied to digital images. Various methods of pavement condition assessment have been developed over the years with varying degrees of accuracy and acceptance. The use of digital photography to record pavement images and subsequent crack detection and classification has undergone continuous improvements over the past decade. Digital cameras with increasingly superior resolution and high definition have become more affordable, and the proprietary programming code and algorithms have been improved in crack detection software.

With the use of quality digital photography and automated crack detection software, FHWA RIP is tasked with executing a pavement condition assessment on about 5000 miles of National Park Service roads and parkways. Foremost in setting up the basis of pavement distress identification is employing the distress identification protocols used by FHWA. There is no single distress identification system that is universal among entities conducting a program of distress identification. For the purpose of the NPS RIP, FHWA employs distress identification protocols that are specific to this program.

FHWA has referenced the “*Distress Identification Manual for the Long-Term Pavement Performance Program*”, Publication No. FHWA-RD 03-031, June 2003, as the point-of-reference for distress types on NPS pavement. In truth, the FHWA RIP distress types are similar to those described in the LTPP manual with some modifications. This document, “*Distress Identification Manual for the NPS Road Inventory Program, Cycle 5, 2010-2013*” was developed using the “*Distress Identification Manual for the Long-Term Pavement Performance Program*” as a guideline. Definitions of severity levels based on crack width contained in this document adhere to the LTPP Distress ID Manual. Modifications have been made to the definition of Alligator and Longitudinal Cracking and determination of Alligator Cracking severity. This manual also addresses Rutting and Roughness and its application to RIP.

In 2010, FHWA RIP began the fifth cycle of data collection in national parks. For Cycle 5, data will be collected in approximately 81 large parks (10 or more paved route miles) on Functional Class 1, 2, and 7 routes plus any new routes or parking areas previously not collected, totaling an estimated 4,459 paved route miles. Additionally, 168 small parks will be collected comprising approximately 529 paved route miles and associated paved parking areas. The data is used to support the National Park Service road maintenance program and Pavement Management System (PMS) developed and maintained by FHWA.

This “*Distress Identification Manual for the NPS Road Inventory Program, Cycle 5, 2010-2013*” will be used as a reference resource in crack detection and classification, determination of distress severity and extent, and in the calculation of distress index values for the FHWA RIP Cycle 5.

SURFACE DISTRESSES

Surface Condition Rating - SCR

Surface distresses are measured in the primary lane only. In the classification and measurement of all paved surface condition data, results will be reported in the database in record intervals of 0.02 miles (105.6 feet) (smallest granularity) along the route.

Surface distresses determined from digital images

- Transverse Cracks
- Longitudinal Cracks
- Alligator Cracks
- Patching/Potholes

Surface distress measured by DCV (Data Collection Vehicle) LRMS (Laser Rut Measuring System)

- Rutting

Each of the five surface distresses is assigned a computed surface distress index

- Transverse Crack Index
- Longitudinal Crack Index
- Alligator Crack Index
- Patching/Pothole Index
- Rutting Index

Surface distress data are classified as listed above, measured for severity, and quantified for extent. Classification, severity, and extent of these five surface distresses comprise the three main elements for calculation of SCR (Surface Condition Rating).

In addition to the five surface distresses, a **Structural Crack Index** is computed, which is a combination of the Longitudinal Crack Index and the Alligator Crack Index. The Structural Crack Index is then used in lieu of the LC and AC indices to compute SCR.

Roughness Condition Index - RCI

Additional condition data measured by DCV (lasers and accelerometers)

- Roughness (IRI)

Roughness is measured by FHWA's DCV and reported as International Roughness Index (IRI) in inches/mile. Using IRI, the Roughness Condition Index (RCI) is computed.

Pavement Condition Rating - PCR

Using the SCR (computed from the five surface distresses) and the RCI, an overall Pavement Condition Rating (PCR) is computed. The formula for PCR is:

$$\text{Asphalt PCR} = (0.60 * \text{SCR}) + (0.40 * \text{RCI})$$

$$\text{Concrete PCR} = \text{RCI}$$

A detailed description of each distress index formula, roughness index formula, SCR and PCR is provided in this document beginning on page 23.

Each classified surface distress will fall into one or more *severity*...LOW, MEDIUM, or HIGH based on criteria listed. For each severity, an *extent* is established based on the measured quantity of the distress within that severity. Within each *severity* individual distresses are assigned a *Maximum Allowable Extent* (MAE). For example, LOW severity transverse cracking may be allowed up to 21.1 cracks within a 0.02 interval before it reaches MAE and fails.

The index formulas are based on a scale of 0-100. A PCR index value of 100 would indicate a “new” road with no measurable distresses or rough ride. A PCR value of 60 is determined to be *terminable serviceability* and the road is considered failed. The range of index values with condition descriptors is:

POOR (<=60), FAIR (61 - 84), GOOD (85 - 94), EXCELLENT (95 - 100)

Index values are generally computed based on cumulative deducts of the measured severities. As shown in the index formulas below, as any single severity reaches or exceeds MAE, the index computes to a value of 60 or less, and the road fails for that 0.02 interval.

Note: As a result of a unique combination of measured surface distresses and IRI, index values occasionally compute to less than 0 or greater than 100. In this instance, an index value < 0 defaults to 0. Index values > 100 default to 100. For all indices, a higher value indicates a better road condition, and a lower value indicates a poorer road condition.

On the following page, Table 1 summarizes the different types of distresses measured.

TABLE 1: Distress Summary

ASPHALT-SURFACED PAVEMENT DISTRESS TYPES with RUTTING and ROUGHNESS				
DISTRESS TYPE	UNIT OF MEASURE...	...CONVERTED TO	DEFINED SEVERITY LEVELS?	MEASURED BY
Alligator Cracking	Square Feet	Percent of Lane Per 0.02 Mile	Yes	Digital Image Crack Detection Software
Transverse Cracking	Linear Feet	Number of Cracks Per 0.02 Mile	Yes	Digital Image Crack Detection Software
Longitudinal Cracking	Linear feet	Percent of Lane Length Per 0.02 Mile	Yes	Digital Image Crack Detection Software
Patching/Potholes	Square Feet	Percent of Lane Per 0.02 Mile	No	Digital Image Crack Detection Software
Rutting	Inches	Rut Depth Per 0.02 Mile	Yes	DCV – Laser Rut Measuring System (LRMS)
Roughness	IRI	*RCI Per 0.02 Mile	No	DCV – Lasers /Accelerometers

***Note: Roughness is measured on concrete roadways, but surface distresses and rutting are not measured. For concrete, PCR = RCI**

ALLIGATOR CRACKING

Description

Alligator cracking is considered a combination of fatigue and block cracking. It is a series of interconnected cracks in various stages of development. Alligator cracking develops into a many-sided pattern that resembles chicken wire or alligator skin. It can occur anywhere in the road lane. Alligator cracking must have a quantifiable area.

Severity Levels

LOW

An area of cracks with no or very few interconnecting cracks and the cracks are not spalled. Cracks are ≤ 0.25 in (6mm) in mean width. Cracks in the pattern are no further apart than 1 foot (0.328 m). May be sealed cracks with sealant in good condition and a crack width that cannot be determined.

MEDIUM

An area of interconnected cracks that form a complete pattern. Cracks may be slightly spalled. Cracks are >0.25 in. (6 mm) and ≤ 0.75 in. (19 mm) or any crack with a mean width ≤ 19 mm and adjacent low severity cracking. Cracks in the pattern are no further apart than 6 in. (150 mm).

HIGH

An area of interconnected cracks forming a complete pattern. Cracks are moderately or severely spalled. Cracks are >0.75 in (19mm) or any crack with a mean width ≤ 0.75 in (19mm) and adjacent medium to high severity random cracking.

A combination of observed crack width and crack pattern is used to determine overall severity of alligator cracking. Based on above description of each severity, the highest level of crack width and crack pattern determines overall severity. Table 2 illustrates this.

TABLE 2: Alligator Crack Severity Levels

ALLIGATOR CRACKING SEVERITY LEVELS		Crack Pattern		
		LOW	MED	HIGH
Crack Width	LOW	L	M	H
	MED	M	M	H
	HI	H	H	H

LONGITUDINAL CRACKING

Description

Longitudinal cracking occurs predominantly parallel to the pavement centerline. It can occur anywhere within the lane. Longitudinal cracks occurring in the wheelpath may be noteworthy.

Severity Levels

LOW

Cracks with a mean width of < 0.25 in. (6 mm). Sealed cracks with sealant in good condition and a width that cannot be determined.

MED

Cracks with a mean width > 0.25 in. (6 mm) and ≤ 0.75 in. (19 mm). Also, any crack with a mean width < 0.75 in. (19 mm) and adjacent random low severity cracking.

HIGH

Cracks with a mean width > 0.75 in. (19 mm). Also, any crack with a mean width < 0.75 in. (19 mm) and adjacent random medium to high severity cracking.

TRANSVERSE CRACKING

Description

Transverse cracking occurs predominantly perpendicular to the pavement centerline. It can occur anywhere within the lane.

Severity Levels

LOW

Cracks with a mean width of < 0.25 in. (6 mm). Sealed cracks with sealant in good condition and a width that cannot be determined.

MED

Cracks with a mean width > 0.25 in. (6 mm) and ≤ 0.75 in. (19 mm). Also, any crack with a mean width < 0.75 in. (19 mm) and adjacent random low severity cracking.

HIGH

Cracks with a mean width > 0.75 in. (19 mm). Also, any crack with a mean width < 0.75 in. (19 mm) and adjacent random medium to high severity cracking.

PATCHING AND POTHOLES

Description

Patching is an area of pavement surface that has been removed and replaced with patching material or an area of pavement surface that has had additional patching material applied. Patching may encompass partial lane or full lane width. On full lane width patching; the total, contiguous length of patch may not exceed 0.30 mi. (0.48 km). (Any full-lane patch exceeding 0.30 mi. in length is considered a pavement change). Patching must have a quantifiable area.

Potholes are bowl-shaped holes of various sizes occurring in the pavement surface.

Severity Levels

There are no stratified severities for Patching/Potholes. They either are present or they are not.

RUTTING

Description

Rutting is a longitudinal surface depression in the wheelpath.

Severity Levels

LOW

Ruts with a measured depth $\geq 0.20''$ and $\leq 0.49''$

MED

Ruts with a measured depth $\geq 0.50''$ and $\leq 0.99''$

HIGH

Ruts with a measured depth $\geq 1.00''$

Ruts $< 0.20''$ are not included in the distress calculations.

ROUGHNESS

Description

Roughness is the measurement of the unevenness of the pavement in the direction of travel. It is measured in units of IRI (International Roughness Index), inches per mile, and is indicative of ride comfort.

Severity Levels

There are no stratified severity levels for roughness. The roughness (or smoothness) of a road surface can be defined by IRI in the following table.

TABLE 3: IRI

IRI Descriptions	
Type of Road	Typical IRI (in/mile)
New Road, no noticeable roughness	<90
Small level of roughness	90 – 126
Road of average roughness	126 – 190
Road with above average roughness	190 – 253
Road with severe roughness	253 – 380
Nearly impassable	>380

INDEX FORMULAS

Note: All index formulas listed below contain MAE applicable to 0.02 mile (105.6 feet) interval.

Alligator Crack Index

$$AC_INDEX = 100 - 40 * [(\%LOW / 35) + (\%MED / 15) + (\%HI / 5)]$$

Where:

The values *%LOW*, *%MED* and *%HI* report the percentage of the observed pavement (0.02 mile, primary lane) that contains alligator cracking within the respective severities. These values range from 0 to 100.

%LOW = Percent of total area (primary lane, 0.02 in length), low severity

%MED = Percent of total area (primary lane, 0.02 in length), medium severity

%HI = Percent of total area (primary lane, 0.02 in length), high severity

Percent of total area is computed as:

$$\frac{\text{square foot area of alligator crack severity}}{0.02 \text{ mile} * \text{lane width}}$$

In AC_INDEX, the denominators 35, 15, and 5 are the Maximum Allowable Extents (MAE) for each severity. In other words, we will allow up to 35% of low severity alligator cracking for a 0.02 interval before failure, 15% for medium severity, and so on. As you can see, if any single severity reaches MAE the resulting index value is 60, or failure.

Longitudinal Crack Index

$$LC_INDEX = 100 - 40 * [(\%LOW / 175) + (\%MED / 75) + (\%HI / 25)]$$

Where:

The values *%LOW*, *%MED*, and *%HI* report the length of longitudinal cracking within each severity as a percent of the section length (0.02 mile, primary lane).

These values are ≥ 0 and can exceed 100.

%LOW = Percent of interval length (primary lane, 0.02 in length), low severity

%MED = Percent of interval length (primary lane, 0.02 in length), medium severity

%HI = Percent of interval length (primary lane, 0.02 in length), high severity

Percent of interval length is computed as:

$$\frac{\text{length of respective longitudinal cracking}}{0.02 \text{ mile (105.6 feet)}}$$

In LC_INDEX, the denominators 175, 75, and 25 are the Maximum Allowable Extents (MAE) for each severity. In other words, we will allow up to 175% of low severity alligator cracking for a 0.02 interval before failure, 75% for medium severity, and so on. As you can see, if any single severity reaches MAE the resulting index value is 60, or failure.

Structural Crack Index

$$SC_INDEX = [100 - ((100 - AC_INDEX) + (100 - LC_INDEX))]$$

Structural Crack Index is a combination of Alligator Cracking and Longitudinal Cracking, and is used in the SCR formula in lieu of AC and LC separately.

Transverse Crack Index

$$TC_INDEX = 100 - 40 * [(LOW / 21.1) + (MED / 4.4) + (HI / 2.6)]$$

Where:

The values *LOW*, *MED* and *HI* report a count of the total number of transverse cracks (reported to three decimals) within each severity level, where one transverse crack is equal to the lane width. These values are ≥ 0 .

LOW = Number of cracks in interval (primary lane, 0.02 in length), low severity

MED = Number of cracks in interval (primary lane, 0.02 in length), medium severity

HI = Number of cracks in interval (primary lane, 0.02 in length), high severity

Number of cracks is computed as:

$$\frac{\text{Total length of transverse cracks}}{\text{Lane width}}$$

In TC_INDEX, the denominators 21.1, 4.4, and 2.6 are the Maximum Allowable Extents (MAE) for each severity. In other words, we will allow up to 21.1 low severity transverse cracks for a 0.02 interval before failure, 4.4 cracks for medium severity, and so on. As you can see, if any single severity reaches MAE the resulting index value is 60, or failure.

Patching Index

$$\text{PATCH_INDEX} = 100 - 40 * (\% \text{PATCHING} / 80)$$

Where:

The value *%PATCHING* reports the percentage of the observed pavement (0.02 mile, primary lane) that contains patching/potholes. This value ranges from 0 to 100.

%PATCHING = Percent of total area (primary lane, 0.02 in length)

Percent of total area is computed as:

$$\frac{\text{square foot area of patching/potholes}}{0.02 \text{ mile} * \text{lane width}}$$

There are no severity levels for patching. It either exists or does not.

In *PATCH_INDEX*, the denominator 80 is the Maximum Allowable Extent (MAE) for each severity. In other words, we will allow up to 80% patching for a 0.02 interval before failure. As you can see, if patching/potholes reaches MAE the resulting index value is 60, or failure.

Rutting Index

$$\text{RUT_INDEX} = 100 - 40 * [(\% \text{LOW} / 535) + (\% \text{MED} / 205) + (\% \text{HI} / 40)]$$

Where:

20 rut depth measurements are taken per 0.02 interval for each of 2 wheel paths (left and right), resulting in a total of 40 measurements taken for both wheel paths. *Each wheelpath is analyzed independently for rut severities.* The values *%LOW*, *%MED* and *%HI* are a *total percentage* of left wheelpath percentage and right wheelpath percentage added together for the respective severity. These values range from 0 to 200.

%LOW = Percent of LOW ruts in left wheelpath based on 20 ruts, plus percent of LOW ruts in right wheelpath based on 20 ruts.

%MED = Percent of MED ruts in left wheelpath based on 20 ruts, plus percent of MED ruts in right wheelpath based on 20 ruts.

%HI = Percent of HI ruts in left wheelpath based on 20 ruts, plus percent of HI ruts in right wheelpath based on 20 ruts.

Percent of rut measurements within each severity can also be computed as:

$$\frac{\text{total number of ruts within each severity in both wheelpaths}}{20} * 100$$

In *RUT_INDEX*, the denominators 535, 205, and 40 are the Maximum Allowable Extents for each severity. In other words, the formula allows up to 535% low severity

ruts for a 0.02 interval before. However, since 200 is the highest measurable percentage allowed, 535% is unattainable and therefore, no amount of LOW severity rutting will cause the RUT_INDEX to fail a road. Similarly, since the MAE for MED severity rutting is 205, no amount of MED severity rutting will cause the RUT_INDEX to reach 60 and fail the road. As you can see, LOW severity rutting reaches MAE the resulting index value is 60, or failure. This formula was intentionally designed to minimize the impact of LOW and MED severity rutting on RUT_INDEX.

Roughness Condition Index (Asphalt)

$$RCI = 32 * [5 * (2.718282 ^ {(-0.0041 * AVG IRI)})]$$

Where:

The value *AVG IRI* reports the average value of the Left IRI and Right IRI measurements for the interval (0.02 mile, primary lane). This value can range from approximately 40 to 999.0.

Average IRI is computed as:

$$\frac{\text{Left wheelpath IRI} + \text{Right wheelpath IRI}}{2}$$

There is no applicable threshold for failure for this index.

Roughness Condition Index (Concrete)

$$RCI = -0.0012(IRI^2) + 0.0499(IRI) + 99.542$$

For concrete, PCR = RCI

Surface Condition Rating Index

SCR = *Lowest* Index Value Of: [SC_INDEX, TC_INDEX, PATCH_INDEX, RUT_INDEX]

Note: The modified SCR equation above combines AC_INDEX and LC_INDEX, and considers that a single AC/LC index value of the Structural Crack Index (SC_INDEX). The lowest of the four computed index values (SC_INDEX, TC_INDEX, PATCH_INDEX, or RUT_INDEX) becomes the SCR.

Where:

See above for determinations of SC_INDEX, TC_INDEX, PATCH_INDEX and RUT_INDEX.

The threshold for failure for this index is SCR = 60.

Data Collection Vehicle Subsystems

Data on paved roads in Cycle 5 is collected by FHWA using a Pathway Services Inc. Data Collection Vehicle (DCV), called PathRunner. The DCV is driven in the primary-direction lane at posted speed limits and less.

CAMERAS

Forward-facing and rear-facing video is collected as .jpg digital imagery at a frequency of 26.4 feet.

Two forward-facing cameras are mounted above the vehicle cab, one pointed straight ahead and the other to the right shoulder providing seamless 120 degree viewing.

CAMERA SPECIFICATIONS	
Two Forward/ One Rear Facing	
Camera lens/type	FUJINON CCTV LENS H16x10B-Y41
Focal length	10 mm – 160 mm
Image size	8.8 mm x 6.6mm
Image format	*.jpg
Image resolution	HD 2000 X 1200
Image pixel size	depends on distance
Zoom ratio	16x
Max Relative Aperture	1:2.5
Iris range	F25-T800 (Equivalent to F800)

Pavement images are created using a Laser Scan Imaging System. This system is composed of a single high resolution line-scan camera and two lasers configured to image an approximate 11-foot wide lane with 1 mm resolution.

CAMERA SPECIFICATIONS	
Pavement Line Scan	
Image size	4280 pixels/line
Image width	4 meters (3950 mm nominal)
Laser class	3B
Power	250W
Vehicle speed limitations	62 mph
Environment	Dry pavement, day or night
Sensor size (approx)	300 mm(H) x 375 mm(L) x 200 mm(D)
Image frame length	26.4 feet

DMI (Distance Measuring Instrument)

The DMI (Distance Measuring Instrument) obtains road length measurements that are accurate to 0.1% for speeds up to 60 mph. The DMI is connected to the hub of the rear wheel on the driver's side, and is calibrated to the revolutions of the rear vehicle axle on a regular basis.

ROUGHNESS (IRI)

The collection system includes a South Dakota type laser profiler manufactured based on active Class 1 ASTM E950 standards. The dynamic profile of the pavement surface is collected from which the IRI roughness data is computed. The sensors include one accelerometer on each wheelpath, one height sensor (laser) on each wheelpath, and a distance transducer.

IRI SPECIFICATIONS	
Reported IRI units	Inches/mile
Vehicle speed limitations	12-62 mph
IRI equipment certification	Texas Transportation Institute (TTI)
Wavelengths accommodated	6 in. – 300 feet
IRI computed & reported	World Bank Technical Paper Number 46
Environment	Dry pavement, day or night, above 32 degrees F
Adherence to specifications	ASTM E950-98 (2004), ASTM E 1926-08, AASHTO MP 11-08, AASHTO PP 49-08

RUTTING

Rutting depths are measured using an INO Laser Rut Measurement System (LRMS). This system is a transverse profiling device that detects and characterizes pavement rutting. The LRMS can acquire full 4 meter width profiles of a pavement lane at normal traffic speeds and uses two laser profilers that digitize transverse sections of the pavement.

RUTTING SPECIFICATIONS	
Reported rut depth units	Inches
Vehicle speed limitations	Up to 62 mph
Sampling rate	30-150 profiles/second
Transverse resolution	1280 points/profile
Transverse field-of-view	4 m
Depth accuracy (nominal)	+/- 1 mm
Environment	Dry pavement, day or night, above 32 degrees F
Adherence to specifications	ASTM E1703M-95 (reapproved 2005)

GPS & INERTIAL SYSTEMS

GPS is collected by an onboard system employing Omnistar real time correction and a gyroscope Inertial Measuring Unit (IMU) to provide accurate positioning data in instances of satellite obstruction. All GPS coordinates are tied to image and linear distance measurements.

GPS SPECIFICATIONS	
Static accuracy	Sub-meter
Dynamic accuracy	2-3 meters
Receiver	12 satellite tracking
Coordinate system	Lat Lon WGS 84
Environment	Day or night
Cross-slope	+ - 0.1 degrees
Grade	+ - 0.1 degrees

GPS on Manually Rated Roads (MRR)

Parking areas, some roads, and other paved areas that are not fully drivable with the DCV are collected manually by field technicians. GPS is collected for these routes using portable Trimble GPS backpack units.

Geodatabase – Background and Metadata

In addition to this park report, a *geodatabase* containing both tabular and spatial data specific to this park has been provided. All data disseminated in the preceding report has been obtained from the tables and fields within said geodatabase. The geodatabase can be referenced for tabular data via Microsoft Access or for both tabular and spatial data via ESRI's ArcGIS Suite of software which consists of; ArcMap, ArcCatalog and ArcExplorer. Consolidating the RIP data into one database creates a seamless relationship of tables and geographic data. It will allow RIP to facilitate easier updates and enhancements in the future.

A geodatabase can be thought of as simply a database containing spatial data. Many different tables are contained with the park's geodatabase. A complete and thorough description of the tables and fields contained within this geodatabase can be found in the *metadata*. The metadata is attached directly within the geodatabase and can be accessed via ESRI's ArcCatalog.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

<u>TERM OR ABBREVIATION</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION OR DEFINITION</u>
AC	Alligator Cracking
CRS	Condition Rating Sheets (Section 5)
DCV	Data Collection Vehicle
Excellent	Excellent rating with an index value of 95 to 100
Fair	Fair rating with an index value from 61 to 84
FUNCT_CLASS	Functional Classification (see Route ID, Section 2)
Good	Good rating with an index value from 85 to 94
IRI	International Roughness Index
Lane Width	Width from road centerline to fogline, or from centerline to edge-of-pavement when no fogline exists
LC	Longitudinal Cracking
MRR	Manually Rated Route
MRL	Manually Rated Line
MRP	Manually Rated Polygon
N/A	Not Applicable
NC	Not Collected
PATCH	Patching and Potholes
Paved Width	Width from edge-of-pavement to edge-of-pavement
PCR	Pavement Condition Rating
PKG	Parking Area
Poor	Poor rating with an index value of 0 to 60
RCI	Roughness Condition Index
SC	Structural Cracking
SCR	Surface Condition Rating
TC	Transverse Cracking