LABE Cycle 6

Final Report

Road Inventory and Condition Assessment of Paved Routes Lava Beds National Monument







Federal Lands Highway
Road Inventory Program

Prepared By:

Federal Highway Administration
Eastern Federal Lands Highway Division
Road Inventory Program (RIP)

Report Date: November 2015

Lava Beds National Monument in California

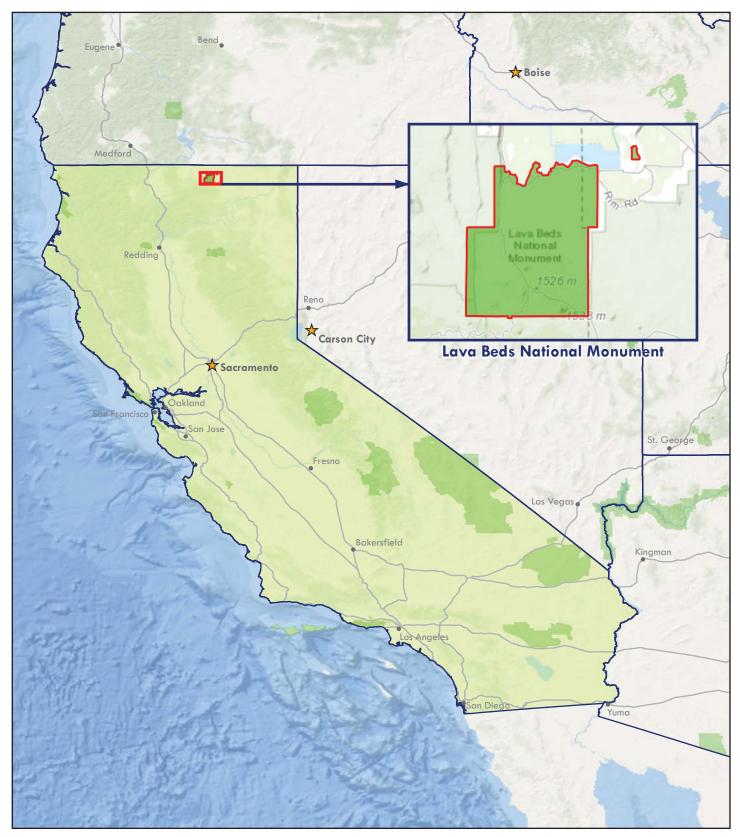
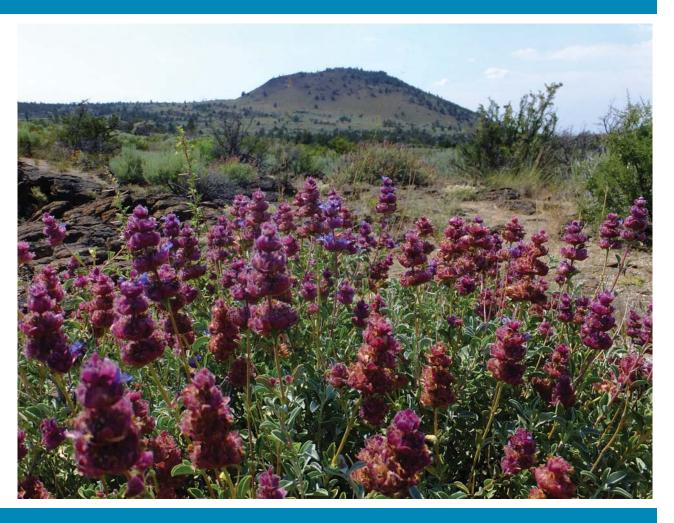




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Section 1 Introduction





Introduction

The Federal Highway Administration's (FHWA), Road Inventory Program (RIP) inventories all roads and parking areas in the National Park System, and performs condition inspections on all paved roads and parking areas for the National Park Service (NPS). This report contains the results of the Cycle 6 condition assessment of paved roads and parking lots for this park unit. This assessment was done using an automated, state-of-the-art pavement inspection vehicle as well as manual ratings. This information represents the condition of the paved assets at the time of the inspection. The pavement management system utilized by FHWA and the NPS uses these assessments to estimate future conditions and help prioritize pavement maintenance and rehabilitation projects. Further information about RIP data and its role in managing paved roads and bridges can be obtained by contacting the NPS Regional Transportation Program Manager.

A History of the Road Inventory Program:

The FHWA, in the mid-1970s, was charged with the task of identifying surface condition deficiencies and corrective priorities on NPS roads and parkways. Additionally, FHWA was tasked with establishing an integrated maintenance features inventory, locating features such as culverts, guardrails, and signs, among others, along NPS roads and parkways. As a result, in 1976 the NPS and FHWA entered into a Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) which established the RIP. This MOA was revised in 1980 to update RIP data collection standards and develop a long-range program to improve and maintain NPS roads to designated condition standards and establish a pavement management program.

The FHWA completed the initial phase of inventory in the early 1980s. As a result of this effort, each NPS unit included in the collection received a RIP Report known as the "Brown Book" which contained information that was inventoried during this first RIP phase. In the 1990s, a cyclical program was developed, and since then five cycles of collection have been completed. Cycle 6 is currently in progress. A summary of the RIP collection cycles is shown in the table below.

Cycle	Years	Parks Collected
Cycle 1	1994 - 1997	° 44 Large Parks
Cycle 2	1997 - 2001	79 Large Parks5 Small Parks
Cycle 3	2001 - 2004	All Large ParksAll Small Parks
Cycle 4	2006 - 2010	86 Large ParksSeveral Small Parks
Cycle 5	2010 - 2014	 All Large Parks (Only functional class 1, 2, 7, and new/modified routes collected) All Small Parks (all roads and parking areas collected)
Cycle 6	2014 – 2020 (±)	 All roads and parking areas collected at all Parks Additional partial collections of functional class 1, 2, and 7 roads at Large Parks Cycle 6 is expected to last 6 years

Note: Large Parks have ≥ 10 Paved Miles; Small Parks have < 10 Paved Miles

Since 1984, the Road Inventory Program has been funded through the Federal Lands Highway Park Roads and Parkways (PRP) Program. Currently, coordination of the RIP with Federal Lands Highway (FLH) is under the NPS Washington Headquarters Park Facility Management Division. The FLH Washington office coordinates policy and prepares national reports and needs assessment studies for Congress.

In 1998, the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century (TEA-21) amended Title 23 U.S.C., and inserted Section 204(a)(6) requiring the FHWA and NPS, to develop by rule, a Pavement Management System (PMS) applied to park roads and parkways serving the National Park System.

In 2012, the Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act (MAP-21) amended Title 23 U.S.C., and under Section 203(c)(1-2) stated that the National Park Service in cooperation with the DOT/FHWA, shall maintain a comprehensive national inventory of their transportation facilities, with the goal of quantifying transportation infrastructure needs within the National Park System.

A History of the Pavement Management System:

In 2005, the FHWA began implementing the use of a pavement management system to assist the NPS in prioritizing Pavement Maintenance and Rehabilitation activities. The system used by FHWA is the Highway Pavement Management Application (HPMA), which has the ability to store inventory and condition data from RIP and forecast future performance using prediction models. Outputs include performance and condition reports at the National, Regional, Park, or Route level. Regional prioritized lists and optimizations have been produced for most regions, and the Service's overall roadway Deferred Maintenance is calculated via the HPMA.

Overview of Cycle 6:

Cycle 6 launched in the spring of 2014 and will again comprise all NPS park units that are served by paved roads and/or parking areas. For Cycle 6, all paved roads (approximately 5,700 miles) and parking areas will be collected in all parks at least once, while the primary routes (functional class 1, 2, and 7 roads) at Large Parks will have additional collections. These multiple collections will provide updated condition data on a majority of the NPS's primary road network and help build a better pavement management system, allowing for more accurate pavement performance prediction models.

FLH is responsible for the accuracy of all data presented in this report. Any questions or comments concerning the contents of this report should be directed to the national RIP Coordinator located in Sterling, Virginia.

Respectfully,

FHWA RIP Team

FHWA/Eastern Federal Lands 21400 Ridgetop Circle Sterling, VA 20166 (703) 404-6371 FHWA/Central Federal Lands 12300 West Dakota Ave Lakewood, CO 80228 (720) 963-3556

Section 2 Park Route Inventory





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Cycle 6 NPS / RIP Route ID Report

(Numerical By Summary Route and Subcomponent #)



Shading Color Key

Report Date: 11/19/2015

White = Paved Routes, DCV Driven

Grey = Paved Routes, DCV not Driven

Black = Non-NPS Routes

= Concession Route

Yellow = Unpaved Routes, DCV not Driven

Blue = Paved Parking Areas

Green = Unpaved Parking Areas

Red text denotes:

*Unpaved route data was obtained from the NPS and was not collected by the Road Inventory Program (RIP).

DCV = Data Collection Vehicle

MRL = Manually Rated Line

MRP = Manually Rated Polygon

PKG = Parking Areas NC = Not Collected

LABE

				5		ROAD INVENTORY (1100 SERIES FMSS I	OCATIONS)				<u> </u>			
Route No.	Cycle Collected	Iteration Collected	FMSS Number	Concession	Route Name	Route Des	cription To	Maintenance District	Paved Miles	Unpaved Miles	Total Mileage	Function Class	Area (SQ FT)	Surf. Type	Area Map
0010	6	1	71914		main park road	FROM END OF ROUTE 5010 (FOREST ROUTE 10) AT SOUTHEAST MONUMENT BOUNDARY	TO NORTHEAST MONUMENT BOUNDARY		20.25	0.00	20.25	1		AS	1,2,3,4
0200	6	1	<i>7</i> 191 <i>7</i>		EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO END OF LOOP		0.36	0.00	0.36	2		AS	4
0201	6	1	71946		WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO END OF LOOP		0.30	0.00	0.30	2		AS	4
0205	6	1	71950		FLEENER CHIMNEYS ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO END		0.06	0.71	0.77	2		AS	3
0206	6	1	71969		SCHONCHIN BUTTE LOOKOUT ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO END		0.04	0.94	0.98	2		AS	2
0207	6	1	72009		MERRIL ICE CAVE ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0905 (MERRIL ICE CAVE PARKING)		0.89	0.00	0.89	2		AS	2
0208	6	1	72010		SKULL CAVE ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0906 (SKULL CAVE PARKING)		1.10	0.00	1.10	2		AS	2
0209	6	1	72012		VALENTINE CAVE ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0907 (VALENTINE CAVE PARKING)		0.21	0.00	0.21	2		AS	1
0210	6	1	72014		CAVE LOOP ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO END OF LOOP		1.96	0.00	1.96	2		AS	2
0211	6	1	72016		CAMPGROUND ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0214A (CAMPGROUND LOOP A)		0.43	0.00	0.43	2		AS	2
0212	NC		72026		MEDICINE LAKE ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD) AT MP 4.89 (ON LEFT)	TO MONUMENT BOUNDARY		0.00	2.60	2.60	2		GR	
0213	6	1	72029		HILL ROAD-NORTH ENTRANCE ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO MONUMENT BOUNDARY		0.70	0.00	0.70	2		AS	3
0214A	6	1	81426		CAMPGROUND LOOP A	FROM ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)	TO END OF LOOP		0.23	0.00	0.23	3		AS	2

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	ROAD INVENTORY (1100 SERIES FMSS LOCATIONS)													
Route No.	Cycle Collected	Iteration Collected	FMSS Number	S Route Name	Route Des	cription To	Maintenance District	Paved Miles	Unpaved Miles	Total Mileage	Function Class	Area (SQ FT)	Surf. Type	Area Map
0214BZZ	6	1	81427	CAMPGROUND LOOPS	FROM ROUTE 0211 (CAMPGROUND ROAD)	THROUGH LOOP B ROADS		0.49	0.00	0.49	3		AS	2
0215	NC		116054	LYONS ROAD SECTION 2	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD) AT MP 18.2 (ON RIGHT)	TO END		0.00	0.04	0.04	2		GR	
0400	6	1	74357	RESIDENCE SPUR	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO END OF LOOP		0.34	0.00	0.34	5		AS	2
0401	6	1	72035	MAINTENANCE SPUR	FROM ROUTE 0400 (RESIDENCE SPUR)	TO ROUTE 0909 (ADMINISTRATIVE MAINTENANCE PARKING)		0.06	0.00	0.06	5		AS	2
0402	6	1	94981	CAMPGROUND SERVICE ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0211 (CAMPGROUND ROAD)	TO SERVICE AREA		0.07	0.12	0.19	5		AS	2
0403	6	1	88904	GOLD DIGGERS PASS ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO WILLOW CREEK ROAD AT PARK BOUNDARY		0.06	0.00	0.06	4		AS	3
0405	6	1	72038	CRESCENT PIT ROAD	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0908 (CRESCENT PIT PARKING)		0.12	0.00	0.12	5		AS	2
				5	NON-NPS	ROADS INVENTOR	Y				<u> </u>			
Route No.	Cycle Collected	lteration Collected	FMSS Number	Route Name	Route Des	cription To	Maintenance District	Paved Miles	Unpaved Miles	Total Mileage	ctio	Area (SQ FT)	Surf. Type	Area Map
5010	5	1		FOREST ROUTE 10	FROM COUNTY ROAD 97	TO BEGINNING OF ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD) AT SOUTHEAST MONUMENT BOUNDARY		9.85	0.00	9.85			AS	1,KEY

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Cycle 6 NPS / RIP Route ID Report

(Numerical By Summary Route and Subcomponent #)



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LABE

			_	_	PAR	KING AREA INVENTORY (1	300 SERIES FMSS LOCATION	ONS)				
Route	e ected	lteration Collected	FMSS	cession		Route De	escription	Maintenance	Access	Area	Surf.	Area
No.	δ <u>ξ</u>	Coll	Number	S	Route Name	From	То	District	Level	(SQ FT)	Туре	Мар
0900ZZ	6	1	72531		EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING AREAS	ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD) ON LEFT AND RIGHT			PUBLIC	6,920	AS	4
0901	6	1	72526		WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING	ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0201 (WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD)			PUBLIC	6,832	AS	4
0902	6	1	72498		CAPTAIN JACK'S STRONGHOLD PARKING	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)		PUBLIC	31,139	AS	4
0903	6	1	72522		CANBYS CROSS PARKING	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)		PUBLIC	16,349	AS	3
0904	6	1	72520		GILLEMS CAMP PARKING	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)		PUBLIC	21,198	AS	3
0905	6	1	72519		MERRIL ICE CAVE PARKING	FROM END OF ROUTE 0207 (MERRIL ICE CAVE ROAD)	TO PARKING		PUBLIC	7,044	AS	2
0906	6	1	72518		SKULL CAVE PARKING	FROM END OF ROUTE 0208 (SKULL CAVE ROAD)	TO PARKING		PUBLIC	<i>5,</i> 391	AS	2
0907	6	1	72517		VALENTINE CAVE PARKING	FROM END OF ROUTE 0209 (VALENTINE CAVE ROAD)	TO PARKING		PUBLIC	1 <i>5,</i> 482	AS	1
0908	NC				CRESCENT PIT PARKING	FROM END OF ROUTE 0405 (CRESCENT PIT ROAD)	TO PARKING		NONPUBLIC	51,261	GR	
0909	6	1	72515		ADMINISTRATIVE MAINTENANCE PARKING	FROM END OF ROUTE 0401 (MAINTENANCE SPUR)	TO PARKING		NONPUBLIC	52,408	AS	2
0910	6	1	74358		APARTMENT PARKING	ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0400 (RESIDENCE SPUR)			NONPUBLIC	2,895	AS	2
0911	6	1	102396		INDIAN WELL CAVE PARKING	ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)			PUBLIC	4,653	AS	2
0912	6	1	72657		VISITOR CENTER PARKING	FROM ROUTE 0210 (CAVE LOOP ROAD)	TO PARKING		PUBLIC	47,056	AS	2
0913	6	1	72503		BUNCHGRASS TRAIL SCENIC OVERLOOK PARKING	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)		PUBLIC	5,592	AS	2

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Cycle 6 NPS / RIP Route ID Report

(Numerical By Summary Route and Subcomponent #)



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LABE

	PARKING AREA INVENTORY (1300 SERIES FMSS LOCATIONS)													
Route	e ected	Cycle Collected Iteration Collected	FMSS	cessio		Route De	Maintenance	Access	Area	Surf.	Area			
No.	S C S	Coll	Number	S	Route Name	From	То	District	Level	(SQ FT)	Туре	Мар		
0914	6	1	72500		BALCONY/BOULEVARD CAVE PARKING	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)		PUBLIC	7,352	AS	2		
0915	6	1	72497		BLACK CRATER/THOMAS WRIGHT BATTLEFIELD PARKING	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)		PUBLIC	<i>7,</i> 392	AS	3		
0916	6	1	72492		DEVILS HOMESTEAD OVERLOOK PARKING	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)		PUBLIC	18,742	AS	3		
0917	6	1	72490		HOSPITAL ROCK PARKING	FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)	TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)		PUBLIC	16,210	AS	4		
0918	6	1	72489		SYMBOL BRIDGE TRAIL PARKING	ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0208 (SKULL CAVE ROAD)			PUBLIC	1,598	AS	2		
0920	NC				LYONS ROAD SECTION 2 PARKING	ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0215 (LYONS ROAD SECTION 2)			PUBLIC	6,700	GR			

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Cycle 6 NPS / RIP Route ID Report

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Cycle 6 Summary Totals for Lava Beds National Monument

Cycle 6 Route Totals

	NPS Maintained	Concessionaire Maintained	Park Totals
Paved Roads, Data Collection Vehicle Rated (Miles)	27.67	0	27.67
Paved Roads, Manually Rated Length (Miles)	0	0	0
Paved Roads, Manually Rated Area (Sq. Ft.)	0	0	0
Unpaved Roads (Miles)	4.40	0	4.40
Paved Parking (Sq. Ft.)	274,253	0	274,253
Unpaved Parking (Sq. Ft.)	57,961	0	57,961

Cycle 6 Lane Miles and Overall Pavement Condition

	Lanes Miles*	Pavement Condition Rating**
Data Collection Vehicle Routes	58.72	82
Manually Rated Roads	0	N/A
Parking Areas	4.72	58

^{*} Equivalent Lane Miles are calculated by route using the following equations:

- DCV and MRLs = $(PAVE_WIDTH \times PAVED_MI) / 11$ foot lane

- MRPs and PKGs = $SQ_{FEET} / 5280 / 11$ foot lane

-Excellent = 97

-Good = 90

-Fair = 73

-Poor = 53, 30, or 0

-Construction / Not Rated = -1

^{**}Parking and Manually Rated Routes are assigned the following PCR values based on the type of observed distresses:

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Cycle 6 NPS / RIP Route ID Report

(Numerical By Summary Route and Subcomponent #)



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General Park Road Functional Classification (FC) Table

FC	Туре	User Access	Description	Route Numbers
1	Principal Park Road Rural Parkway	Public	Roads which constitute the main access route, circulatory tour, or thoroughfare for park visitors. Rural Parkways (e.g. Natchez Trace) are numbered 0001 - 0009.	0001 - 0009 0010 - 0099
2	Connector Park Road	Public	Roads which provide access within a park to areas of scenic, scientific, recreational or cultural interest, such as overlooks, campgrounds, etc.	0100 - 0199
3	Special Purpose Park Road	Public	Roads which provide circulation within public areas, such as campgrounds, picnic areas, visitor center complexes, concessionaire facilities, etc. These roads generally serve low-speed traffic and are often designed for one-way circulation.	0200 - 0299
4	Primitive Park Road	Public	Roads which provide circulation through remote areas and/or access to primitive campgrounds and undeveloped areas. These roads frequently have no minimum design standards and their use may be limited to specially equipped vehicles. Note: Functional Classes 3 and 4 have the same route numbers because, historically, they were numbered similarly.	0200 - 0299
5	Administrative Park Road	Public	All public roads intended for access to administrative developments or structures such as park offices, employee quarters, or utility areas.	0400 - 0499
6	Administrative Park Road (Restricted Access)	Nonpublic	All roads normally closed to the public, including patrol roads, truck trails, and other similar roads. Note: Functional Classes 5 and 6 have the same route numbers because historically they were numbered similarly and often there is little distinction between these routes. For example, because utility areas and employee housing are often closed to the public, this restriction would result in classification of FC 6 rather than FC 5.	0400 - 0499
7	Urban Parkway	Public	These facilities serve high volumes of park and non-park related traffic and are restricted, limited-access facilities in an urban area. This category of roads primarily encompasses the major parkways which serve as gateways to our nation's capital. Other major park roads or portions thereof, however, may be included in this category.	0001 - 0009
8	City Street	Public	City streets are usually extensions of the adjoining street system that are owned and maintained by the National Park Service. The construction and/or reconstruction should conform with accepted local engineering practice and local conditions.	0600 - 0699
N/A	Non-NPS Roads	Public	State, County, or City owned roads which border, traverse, or provide access to Park Facilities or Locations. Non-NPS roads are not assigned functional classes and are driven for GPS and Video Log only.	5000 - 5999

Surface
Types

- AS Asphaltic Concrete Pavement
- BR Brick or Pavers Road Bed
- CB Cobble Stone Road Bed
- CO Portland Cement Concrete Pavement
- GR Gravel Road Bed
- NV Native or Dirt Material Road Bed
- OT Other Materials Road Bed

A park road system contains those roads within or giving access to a park or other unit of the NPS which are administered by the NPS, or by the Service in cooperation with other agencies. The assignment of a functional classification (FC) to a park road is not based on traffic volumes or design speed, but on the intended use or function of that road or route.

The historic route numbering system also included a 300 series for interpretive roads, and a 500 series for one-way roads. There are approximately 250 roads nationwide which are designated by the 300 and 500 series. The numbers for these roads will be maintained for reporting consistency. However, since these interpretive and one-way routes are not as clearly tied to a specific functional class, the 300 and 500 series will be discontinued for future use.

Page 1 of 2

NPS / RIP Subcomponent Details for LABE

Report Date: 11/19/2015 (Numerical By Summary

(Numerical By Summary Route and Subcomponent #)



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LABE

				SUMMARY ROL	JTE INVENTORY FO	PR ROADS (1100 SERIES FMSS LOCA	TIONS)			<u>B</u>	
Route Number	Route FMSS P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P					Paved Miles		Total Mileage	Function Class	Area (SQ FT)	
0214BZZ	81427	6	1	CAMPGROUND LOOPS	FROM ROUTE 0211 (C	CAMPGROUND ROAD) THROUGH LOOP B ROADS	0.49	0.00	0.49	3	

	SUMMARY ROUTE INVENTORY FOR PARKING AREAS (1300 SERIES FMSS LOCATIONS)										
Route Numbe	FMSS r Number	Cycle Collected		Concessi	Route Name	Route Description From To					
0900ZZ	72531	6	1		EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING AREAS	ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD) ON LEFT AND RIGHT		PUBLIC	6,920		

LABE-0	214BZ	Z Su	bco	m	oonent Breakdown						=	
Route Number	FMSS Number	Cycle Collected	teration Collected	Concessio	Route Name	Route D	escription To	Paved Miles	Unpaved Miles	Total Mileage	Function Class	Area (SQ FT)
0214BAZ		6	1		CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD A	FROM ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND	TO ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)	0.08	0.00	0.08	3	
0214BBZ	81427	6	1		CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD B	FROM ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)	TO ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)	0.04	0.00	0.04	3	
0214BZ	81427	6	1		CAMPGROUND LOOP B	FROM ROUTE 0211 (CAMPGROUND ROAD)	TO END OF LOOP	0.37	0.00	0.37	3	

Page 2 of 2

NPS / RIP Subcomponent Details for LABE

(Numerical By Summary Route and Subcomponent #)



Shading Color Key

Report Date: 11/19/2015

White = Paved Routes, DCV Driven

Grey = Paved Routes, DCV not Driven

Black = Paved Routes, Non-NPS

= Concession Route

Yellow = Unpaved Routes, DCV not Driven

Blue = Paved Parking Areas

Green = Unpaved Parking Areas

DCV = Data Collection Vehicle

MRL = Manually Rated Line MRP = Manually Rated Polygon

PKG = Parking Areas NC = Not Collected

Red text denotes:

*Unpaved route data was obtained from the NPS and was not collected by the Road Inventory Program (RIP).

LABE

LABE-0900ZZ Subcomponent Breakdown									
Route			User	Area					
Number	Number	δō	S S	ទំ	Route Name	From	То	Access	(SQ FT)
0900AZ	72531	6	1		EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING A	ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD) ON RIGHT		PUBLIC	5,123
0900BZ	72531	6	1		EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING B	ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD) ON LEFT		PUBLIC	1,797

Route Identification Changes to Paved Routes from Previous Cycle Lava Beds National Monument

	ROUT	TES MODIFIED FROM P	REVIOUS INVENTORY:
Route No.	Route Name	Type of Change	Comments
0213	HILL ROAD-NORTH ENTRANCE ROAD	LENGTH CHANGE	ROUTE LENGTH INCREASED IN CYCLE 6 DUE TO THE PARK BOUNDARY BEING LOCATED PAST THE CYCLE 5 COLLECTION END POINT.
0214BZZ	CAMPGROUND LOOPS	OTHER	CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROADS WERE COMBINED AFTER CYCLE 5 DATA DELIVERY PER PARK REQUEST THROUGH NPS ROADS PORTAL.
0401	MAINTENANCE SPUR	LENGTH CHANGE	PAVED LENGTH DECREASED FROM CYCLE 5 TO CYCLE 6 BECAUSE A PORTION AT THE END OF THE ROUTE WAS ADDED TO ROUTE 0901.
0900ZZ	EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING AREAS	ROUTES COMBINED	NEW PAVED PARKING AREA ADDED AND COMBINED WITH CYCLE 5 ROUTE 0900 (NOW ROUTE 0900ZZ).
0901	WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING	SQ FEET CHANGE	PARKING AREA GPS WAS UPDATED TO SHOW THE ROUTE GEOMETRY ACCURATELY.
0903	CANBYS CROSS PARKING	SQ FEET CHANGE	PARKING AREA GPS WAS UPDATED TO SHOW THE ROUTE GEOMETRY ACCURATELY.
0909	ADMINISTRATIVE MAINTENANCE PARKING	OTHER	PARKING AREA HAD A SMALL SECTION OF PAVEMENT ADDED AND THE GPS AND SQUARE FOOTAGE WERE UPDATED. USER ACCESS CHANGED FROM PUBLIC TO NONPUBLIC BECAUSE PARKING IS RESTRICTED TO NPS STAFF.
0910	APARTMENT PARKING	OTHER	USER ACCESS CHANGED FROM PUBLIC TO NONPUBLIC BECAUSE PARKING IS RESTRICTED TO NPS STAFF.
0914	BALCONY/BOULEVA RD CAVE PARKING	SQ FEET CHANGE	PARKING AREA GPS WAS UPDATED TO SHOW THE ROUTE GEOMETRY ACCURATELY.
0915	BLACK CRATER/THOMAS WRIGHT BATTLEFIELD PARKING	SQ FEET CHANGE	PARKING AREA GPS WAS UPDATED TO SHOW THE ROUTE GEOMETRY ACCURATELY.
0918	SYMBOL BRIDGE TRAIL PARKING	SQ FEET CHANGE	PARKING AREA GPS WAS UPDATED TO SHOW THE ROUTE GEOMETRY ACCURATELY.

Section 3 Park Summary Information





Parkwide Paved Route Condition Summary Lava Beds National Monument

Table 1: Paved Route Miles and Parking Area Square Footages by Access Level and PCR

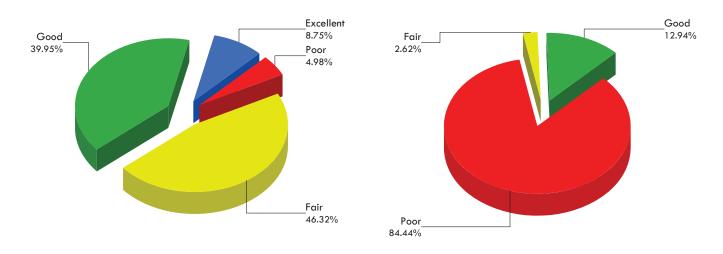
Breakdown of Pavement Condition Rating (PCR) Based on Access Level

	POOR	FAIR	GOOD	EXCELLENT	1
	(PCR of 0 - 60)	(PCR of 61 - 84)	(PCR of 85 - 94)	(PCR of 95 -100)	
		PAVED	ROADS		
Functional Class	Length (miles)	Length (miles)	Length (miles)	Length (miles)	Total Mileage by FC
1	0.04	9.95	8.14	2.12	20.25
2	0.51	2.42	2.82	0.30	6.05
3	0.61	0.11			0.72
4		0.04	0.02	0.00	0.06
5	0.22	0.30	0.07		0.59
6					
7					
8					
Total Mileage by PCR	1.38	12.81	11.05	2.42	27.67
		PAVED P	ARKING		
Access Level	Area (sq. ft.)	Area (sq. ft.)	Area (sq. ft.)	Area (sq. ft.)	Total Area
PUBLIC	176,268	7,190	35,492		218,950
NONPUBLIC	55,303				55,303
Total Area by PCR	231,571	7,190	35,492	0	274,253

NOTES:

- 1. Data are reported in the table only for paved roads and parking lots that received a condition rating.
- 2. Non-linear roads (MRP collected routes) are measured by area and converted to equivalent route miles based on a 22-ft pavement width in order to be included in the mileage totals for paved roads shown above.
- 3. Quantities in the table above are derived from the route condition data within the PMS_20, PMS_MRL, PMS_MRP, and PMS_PKG tables in the Park geodatabase.

Parkwide Condition Percentages



Road Condition Percentages

Parking Area Condition Percentages

Figure 1: Pavement Condition Rating Breakdown for Paved Roads and Parking Areas

Explanation of the Excellent, Good, Fair, and Poor Condition Descriptions

The Road Inventory Program aims to provide assistance in translating the excellent / good / fair / poor rating categories into pavement needs categories. The PCR can be used to indicate the place in the Pavement Life Cycle and the type of treatments that should be considered now and into the future.

- Excellent / New: PCR of 95-100
 - o Pavements in this range will require only spot repairs
- Good: PCR of 85-94
 - o Pavements in this range will likely be candidates for Preventive Maintenance. Examples include Chip and Slurry Seals, Micro Surfacing and Thin Overlays.
- Fair: PCR of 61-84
 - o Pavements in this range will likely be candidates of Light Rehabilitation (L3R). Examples include singlelift overlays up to 2.5 inches in total thickness, milling and overlays.
- Poor: PCR of 0-60
 - o Pavements in this range will likely be candidates of Heavy Rehabilitation or Reconstruction (H3R or 4R). Examples include Pulverization, Multiple Lift Overlays, and Reconstruction.

CONDITION CATEGORIES AND TREATMENTS EXCELLENT / Localized Repairs Only GOOD / Preventive Maintenance FAIR / Light Rehabilitation POOR / Heavy Rehabilitation Reconstruction Pavement Age

At this time, specific Maintenance and Rehabilitation activities should be evaluated and recommended at the project level. Site-specific conditions that influence treatment type should be determined based on performing a subsurface investigation and/or pavement condition survey, and not be based solely on RIP data. Additionally, RIP produces a snapshot of conditions at the time in which the data were collected. For further information or to obtain additional Pavement Management System's data from our Highway Pavement Management Application (HPMA) please contact the Eastern Federal Lands pavement team.



Cycle 6 - Road Inventory Program

Road Condition Summary Report for Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rated Roads

Lava Beds National Monument

Condition (Rating / Index) Legend

GOOD (85 - 94)

FAIR (61 - 84)

POOR (0 - 60)

NR = NOT RATED

Notes:

- This condition summary report contains only the roads rated with the Data Collection Vehicle (DCV).
- Condition on roads that were manually rated and parking areas are shown in separate reports.
- Additional details on individual road ratings can be found in Section 5 of the Cycle 6 RIP Report.
- Refer to the RIP Report Appendix for an explanation of the rating system and rating methods.

	Route-	Level Condition for Roads Rated with the Data C	ollection Vehicle (DCV)			ے	u o		ex	×	ng	ວ	ě	
Route No.	FMSS No.	Route Name	Functiona Class	l Surf. Type	Paved Length (Miles)	Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)	Roughness Condition Index (RCI)	~	Structural Crack Index		rodinal (Transverse Cracking Index	Patch / Pothole Index	Rutting Index
LABE-0010	71914	MAIN PARK ROAD	1	AS	20.25	84	75	90	98	100	98	90	100	95
LABE-0200	7191 <i>7</i>	EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD	2	AS	0.36	54	NR	54	90	100	90	54	100	96
LABE-0201	71946	WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD	2	AS	0.30	60	NR	60	95	100	95	60	100	93
LABE-0205	71950	FLEENER CHIMNEYS ROAD	2	AS	0.06	80	NR	80	99	100	99	80	100	96
LABE-0206	71969	SCHONCHIN BUTTE LOOKOUT ROAD	2	AS	0.04	87	NR	B <i>7</i>	100	100	100	87	100	92
LABE-0207	72009	MERRIL ICE CAVE ROAD	2	AS	0.89	78	58	92	99	100	99	92	100	98
LABE-0208	72010	SKULL CAVE ROAD	2	AS	1.10	77	57	91	100	100	100	91	100	99
LABE-0209	72012	VALENTINE CAVE ROAD	2	AS	0.21	82	NR	82	100	100	100	82	100	99
LABE-0210	72014	CAVE LOOP ROAD	2	AS	1.96	91	NR	91	99	100	99	91	100	97
LABE-0211	72016	CAMPGROUND ROAD	2	AS	0.43	90	NR	90	98	100	98	90	100	98
LABE-0213	72029	HILL ROAD-NORTH ENTRANCE ROAD	2	AS	0.70	85	81	87	98	100	98	87	100	97
LABE-0214A	81426	CAMPGROUND LOOP A	3	AS	0.23	44	NR	44	72	100	72	44	100	94
LABE-0214BAZ	81427	CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD A	3	AS	0.08	56	NR	56	89	100	89	56	100	92
LABE-0214BBZ	81427	CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD B	3	AS	0.04	45	NR	45	69	100	69	45	100	87
LABE-0214BZ	81427	CAMPGROUND LOOP B	3	AS	0.37	50	NR	50	83	100	83	50	100	93
LABE-0400	74357	RESIDENCE SPUR	5	AS	0.34	57	NR	57	94	100	94	57	100	96
LABE-0401	72035	MAINTENANCE SPUR	5	AS	0.06	85	NR	85	92	100	92	85	100	91
LABE-0402	94981	CAMPGROUND SERVICE ROAD	5	AS	0.07	82	NR	82	100	100	100	82	100	91
LABE-0403	88904	GOLD DIGGERS PASS ROAD	4	AS	0.06	80	NR	80	100	100	100	80	100	97
LABE-0405	72038	CRESCENT PIT ROAD	5	AS	0.12	70	NR	70	98	100	98	70	99	95

Data Collection Date: 05/2015



Cycle 6 - Road Inventory Program

Parking Area Condition Summary Report

GOOD (90) FAIR (73)

POOR* (0, 30, 53)

Condition (Rating / Index) Legend

NR = NOT RATED

Lava Beds National Monument

Notes:

- A PCR of 0 indicates a paved parking area in very poor condition. Individual distresses could not be identified.
- Additional details on individual parking areas can be found in Section 6 of the Cycle 6 RIP Report.
- Refer to the RIP Report Appendix for an explanation of the rating system and rating methods.

							<u>A</u>	Asphalt Surface Distresses					Concrete Surface Distresses				
Route No.	FMSS No.	Condition Rating Details for Parking Areas Route Name	User Access	Surf. Type	Area (Sq. Ft.)	Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)	Alligator Cracking	Longitudinal / Tranverse Cracking	Rutting / Distortions	Potholes / Patching	HMA Patching	Surface Raveling / Bleeding	Joint Faulting	Slab Cracking	Joint Distresses	Delamination / Pop-Outs	Potholes / Patching
LABE-0900AZ	<i>7</i> 2531	EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING A	PUBLIC	AS	5,123	90	90	90	97	97	97	90					
LABE-0900BZ	72531	EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING B	PUBLIC	AS	1 , 797	90	90	90	97	97	97	90					
LABE-0901	72526	WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	6,832	90	97	90	90	97	97	90					
LABE-0902	72498	CAPTAIN JACK'S STRONGHOLD PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	31,139	53	90	53	90	97	97	90					
LABE-0903	72522	CANBYS CROSS PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	16,349	90	90	90	97	97	97	90					
LABE-0904	72520	GILLEMS CAMP PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	21,198	53	90	53	97	97	97	90					
LABE-0905	72519	MERRIL ICE CAVE PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	7,044	53	97	53	90	97	97	90					
LABE-0906	72518	SKULL CAVE PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	5,391	90	97	90	97	97	97	90					
LABE-0907	72517	VALENTINE CAVE PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	15,482	53	90	53	97	97	97	73					
LABE-0909	72515	ADMINISTRATIVE MAINTENANCE PARKING	NONPUBLIC	AS	52,408	53	90	53	97	97	90	90					
LABE-0910	74358	APARTMENT PARKING	NONPUBLIC	AS	2,895	53	97	53	97	97	97	73					
LABE-0911	102396	INDIAN WELL CAVE PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	4,653	53	97	53	97	97	97	90					
LABE-0912	72657	VISITOR CENTER PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	47,056	53	97	53	90	97	97	90					
LABE-0913	72503	BUNCHGRASS TRAIL SCENIC OVERLOOK PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	5,592	73	97	90	90	97	97	73					
LABE-0914	72500	BALCONY/BOULEVARD CAVE PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	7,352	53	97	53	97	97	97	73					
LABE-0915	72497	BLACK CRATER/THOMAS WRIGHT BATTLEFIELD PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	7,392	53	97	53	90	97	97	73					
LABE-0916	72492	DEVILS HOMESTEAD OVERLOOK PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	18,742	53	73	53	90	97	97	90					
LABE-0917	72490	HOSPITAL ROCK PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	16,210	53	90	53	97	97	97	90					
LABE-0918	72489	SYMBOL BRIDGE TRAIL PARKING	PUBLIC	AS	1,598	73	97	90	97	97	97	73					

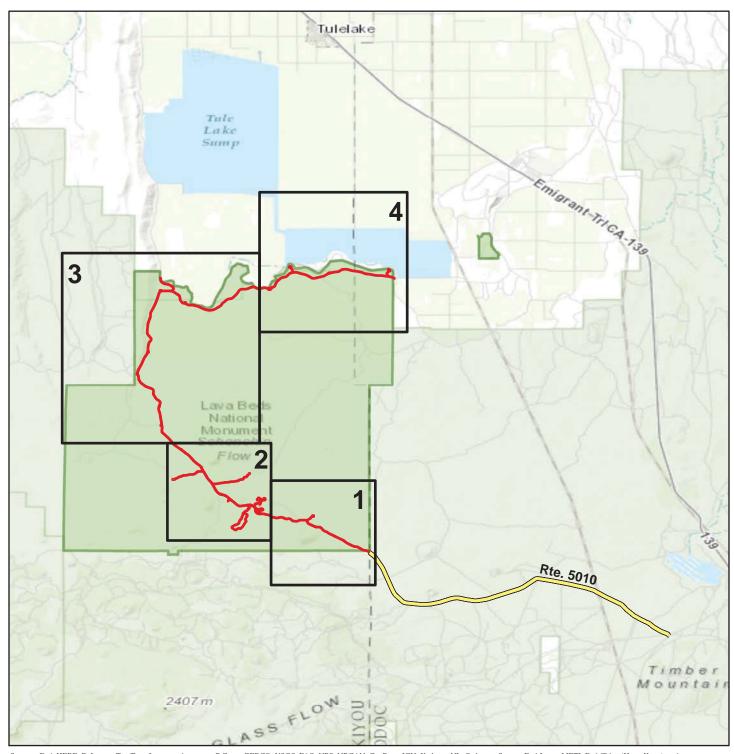
Data Collection Date: 11/2014

Section 4 Park Route Location Maps





ROUTE LOCATION MAP Key Map



Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, TomTom, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

NPS Collected Routes

Miles

Non-NPS Collected Routes

10

ROUTE LOCATION MAP Map 1



Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, TomTom, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

Note: Unique colors are used to differentiate roads.



ROUTE LOCATION MAP Map 2



Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, TomTom, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

Note: Unique colors are used to differentiate roads.

0 1 2

ROUTE LOCATION MAP Map 3

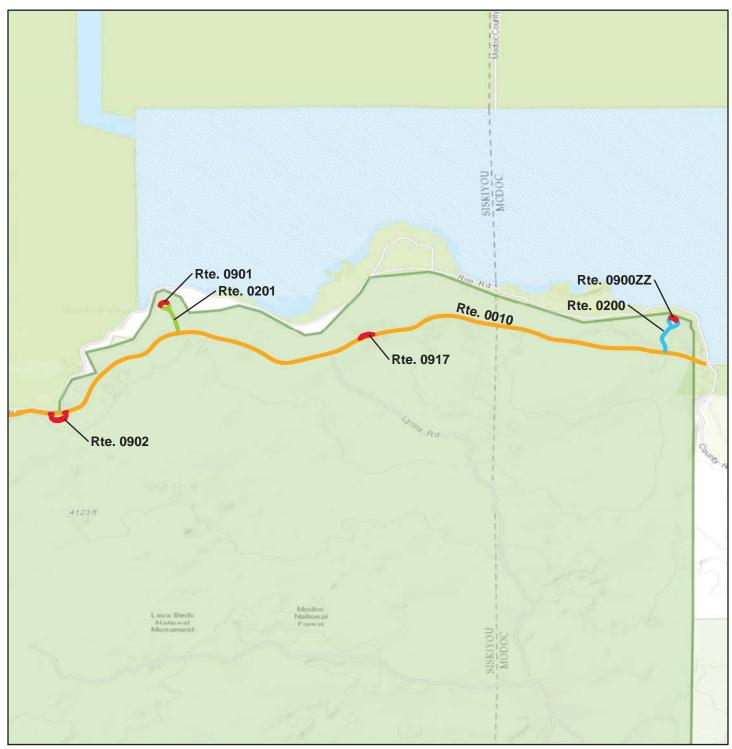


Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, TomTom, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

Note: Unique colors are used to differentiate roads.



ROUTE LOCATION MAP Map 4

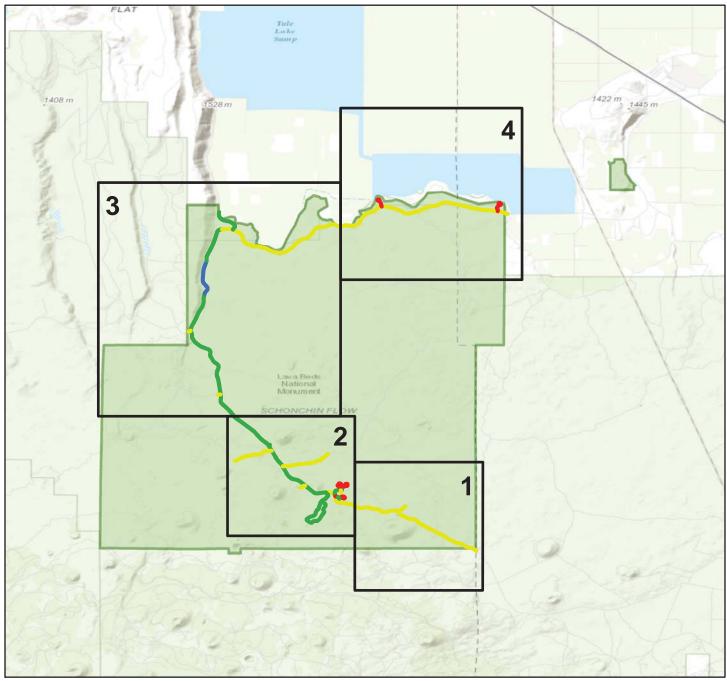


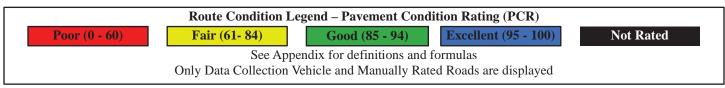
Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, TomTom, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

Note: Unique colors are used to differentiate roads.



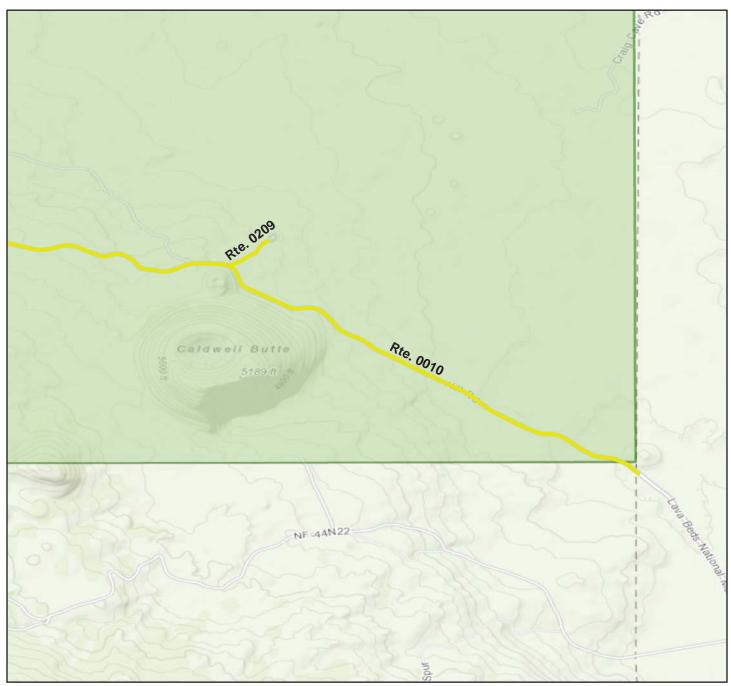
ROUTE CONDITION MAP PCR - MILE BY MILE Key Map



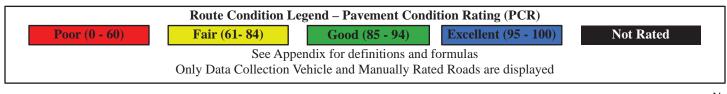




ROUTE CONDITION MAP PCR - MILE BY MILE Area Map 1

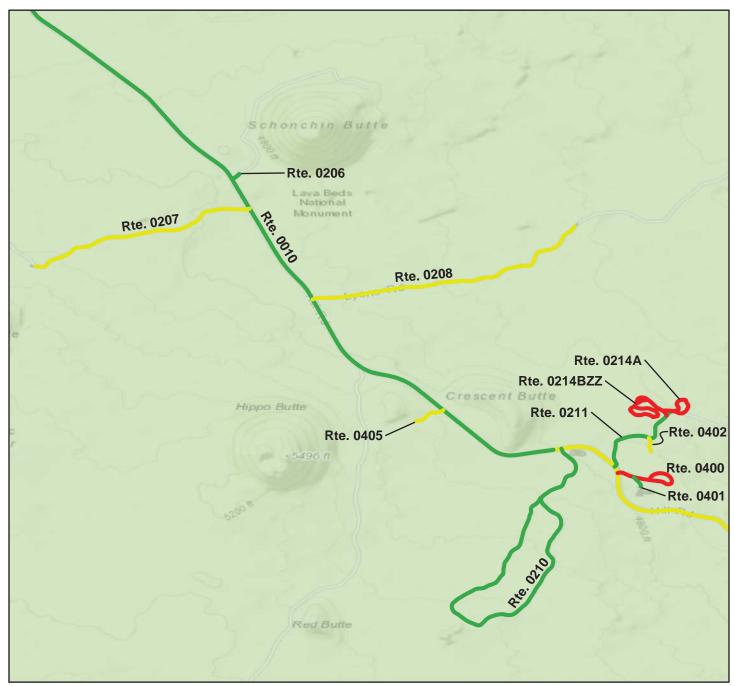


Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, TomTom, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

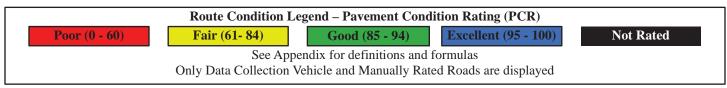




ROUTE CONDITION MAP PCR - MILE BY MILE Area Map 2



Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, TomTom, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

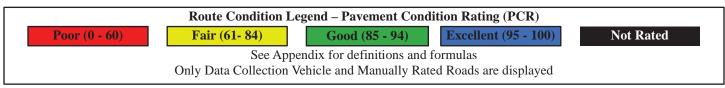


Miles 0 1

ROUTE CONDITION MAP PCR - MILE BY MILE Area Map 3



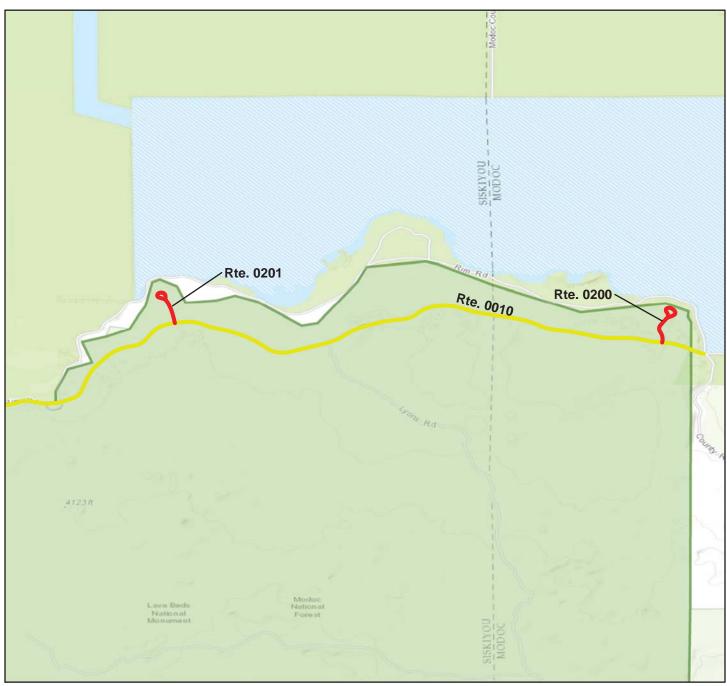
Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, TomTom, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

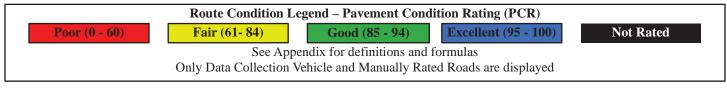


Miles 2



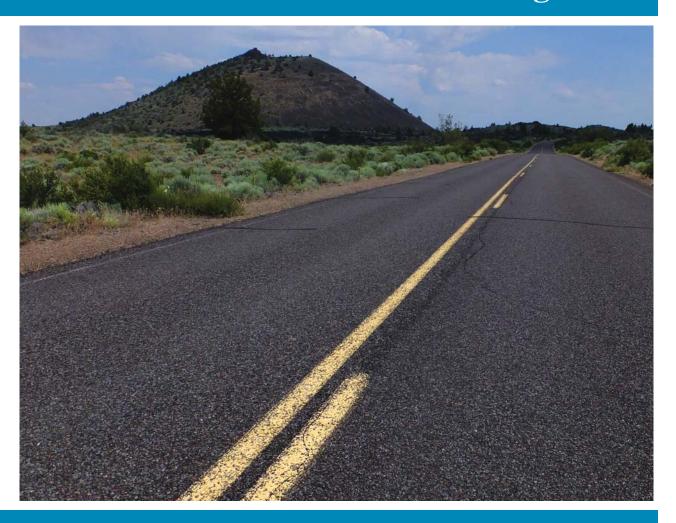
ROUTE CONDITION MAP PCR - MILE BY MILE Area Map 4







Section 5 Paved Road Condition Rating Sheets





ROUTE 0010: MAIN PARK ROAD

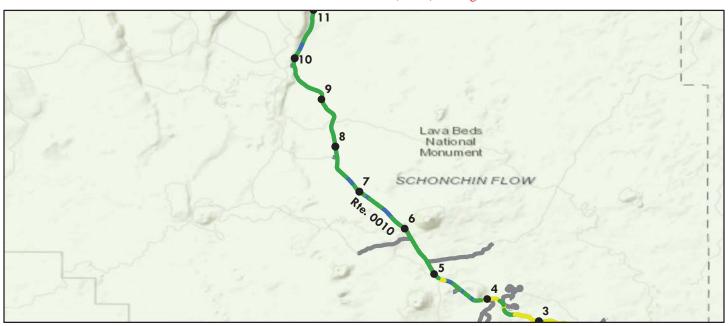
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route Condition	I egend _ Pay	ement Condi	tion Rating (PCR)			
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84)		(85 - 94)	95 - 100)	Not Rated			
	See A	ppendix for def	,	ormulas				
Inspection Date: 5/24/2015	Beginni	ng Section MP	0	1	2	3	4	
Paved Length (Miles): 20.25	Section	Length (MI)	1	1	1	1	1	
Surface Type: ASPHAL	Γ Route S	ummary						
Roadway Condition Informatio	ı							
Pavement Condition Rating (PC	R)	84	74	74	76	82	90	
Surface Condition Rating (SCR)		90	87	88	84	86	93	
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)		75	54	52	65	77	85	
Distress Index Values								
Structural Crack Index		98	96	96	89	96	98	
Alligator Crack Index		100	99	100	100	100	100	
Longitudinal Crack Index		98	97	96	89	96	98	
Transverse Cracking Index		90	87	88	84	86	93	
Patching Index		100	100	100	100	100	100	
Rutting Index		95	94	93	98	99	98	
International Roughness Index ((RI)	184	265	273	219	178	153	
Lane & Width Information								
Number of Lanes		2	2	2	2	2	2	
Paved Width (ft)		25.3	23.9	23.5	26.1	25.6	25.8	
Lane Width (ft)		12	10.9	11.6	12.4	11.9	11.8	

ROUTE 0010: MAIN PARK ROAD

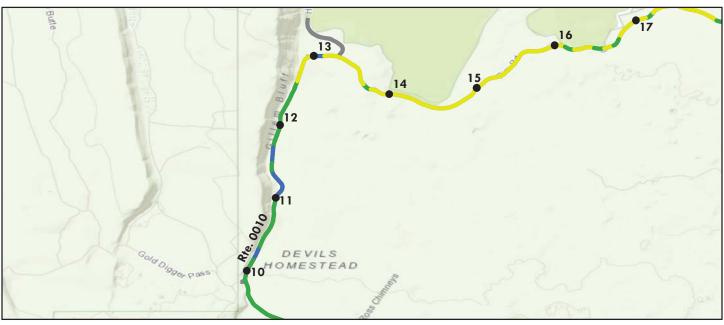
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route Condition	I egend _ Pay	ement Condi	tion Rating (PCR)			
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84)	Good	95 - 100)	Not Rated				
	` '	ppendix for def	,	×				
Inspection Date: 5/24/2015		ng Section MP		6	7	8	9	
Paved Length (Miles): 20.25	Section	Length (MI)	1	1	1	1	1	
Surface Type: ASPHAL	Γ Route S	ummary						
Roadway Condition Information	ı							
Pavement Condition Rating (PC	R)	84	92	93	92	88	89	
Surface Condition Rating (SCR)		90	95	93	94	94	90	
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)		75	87	93	88	80	88	
Distress Index Values								
Structural Crack Index		98	99	99	99	98	98	
Alligator Crack Index		100	100	100	100	100	100	
Longitudinal Crack Index		98	99	99	99	98	98	
Transverse Cracking Index		90	95	96	97	95	90	
Patching Index		100	100	100	100	100	100	
Rutting Index		95	95	93	94	94	97	
International Roughness Index ((RI)	184	149	133	147	169	147	
Lane & Width Information								
Number of Lanes		2	2	2	2	2	2	
Paved Width (ft)		25.3	25.8	25.3	25.2	25.4	25	
Lane Width (ft)		12	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	

ROUTE 0010: MAIN PARK ROAD

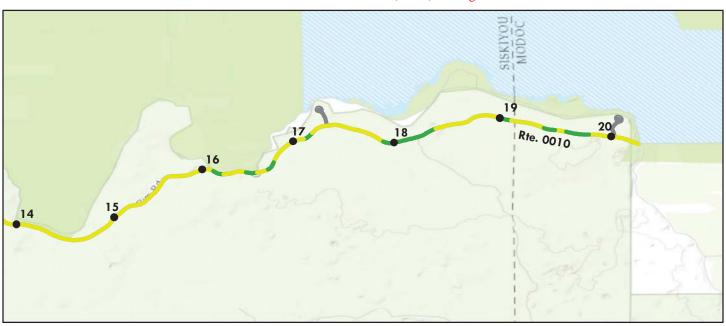
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)											
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84)		(85 - 94)	ted								
1001 (0 00)	` '	ppendix for def	,	Excellent (70 100)	1100 110	icu					
		* *										
Inspection Date: 5/24/201	5 Beginni	ng Section MP	10	11	12	13	14					
Paved Length (Miles): 20.25	Section	Length (MI)	1	1	1	1	1					
Surface Type: ASPHAI	T Route S	ummary										
Roadway Condition Information	n											
Pavement Condition Rating (PC	CR)	84	92	95	89	81	75					
Surface Condition Rating (SCR)		90	92	94	90	86	82					
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)	75	92	96	87	74	64					
Distress Index Values												
Structural Crack Index		98	99	99	97	99	98					
Alligator Crack Index		100	100	100	100	100	100					
Longitudinal Crack Index		98	99	99	97	99	98					
Transverse Cracking Index		90	92	94	90	86	82					
Patching Index		100	100	100	100	100	100					
Rutting Index		95	96	96	91	95	94					
International Roughness Index ((IRI)	184	134	123	147	187	223					
Lane & Width Information												
Number of Lanes		2	2	2	2	2	2					
Paved Width (ft)		25.3	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.4	24.5					
Lane Width (ft)		12	12.3	12.8	12.2	11.5	11.7					

ROUTE 0010: MAIN PARK ROAD

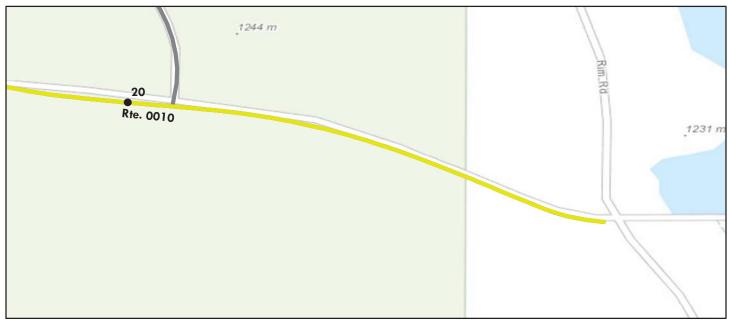
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route C	Condition Legend -	- Pavement Cond	ition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (6)		Good (85 - 94)	Excellent (Not Ra	ted
	<u> </u>		or definitions and f	× 1			
Inspection Date: 5/24/2	2015	Beginning Section	n MP 15	16	17	18	19
Paved Length (Miles): 20.25		Section Length (N	MI) 1	1	1	1	1
Surface Type: ASPI	HALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition Informa	ation						
Pavement Condition Rating	(PCR)	84	76	82	80	82	83
Surface Condition Rating (SC	R)	90	84	88	90	92	89
Roughness Condition Index (I	RCI)	75	65	72	66	67	74
Distress Index Values							
Structural Crack Index		98	99	98	98	98	97
Alligator Crack Index		100	100	100	100	100	100
Longitudinal Crack Index		98	99	98	98	98	97
Transverse Cracking Index		90	84	88	90	92	89
Patching Index		100	100	100	100	100	100
Rutting Index		95	95	95	93	96	96
International Roughness Ind	ex (IRI)	184	221	194	214	211	188
Lane & Width Information							
Number of Lanes		2	2	2	2	2	2
Paved Width (ft)		25.3	25.2	25.6	25.9	25.7	25.5
Lane Width (ft)		12	12	11.7	11.8	12.3	12

ROUTE 0010: MAIN PARK ROAD

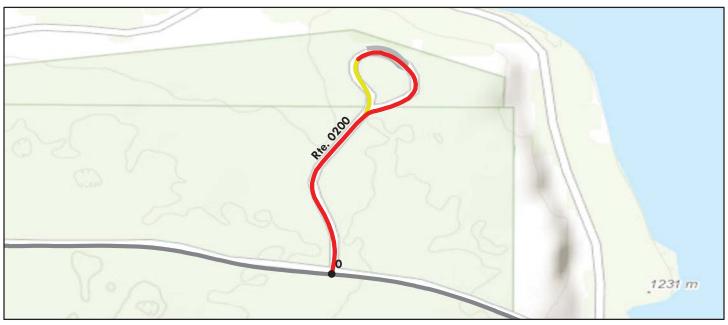
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



Rou	te Condition Legend – Pav	ement Cond	ition Rating (PCR)	
		(85 - 94)	Excellent (95 - 100)	Not Rated
2 333 (3 23)	See Appendix for def	1		
Inspection Date: 5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP			
Paved Length (Miles): 20.25	Section Length (MI)	0.25		
Surface Type: ASPHALT	Route Summary		l	l l
Roadway Condition Information				
Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)	84	77		
Surface Condition Rating (SCR)	90	85		
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)	75	65		
Distress Index Values				
Structural Crack Index	98	97		
Alligator Crack Index	100	100		
Longitudinal Crack Index	98	97		
Transverse Cracking Index	90	85		
Patching Index	100	100		
Rutting Index	95	91		
International Roughness Index (IRI)	184	220		
Lane & Width Information				
Number of Lanes	2	2		
Paved Width (ft)	25.3	26.2		
Lane Width (ft)	12	12.5		

ROUTE 0200: EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD

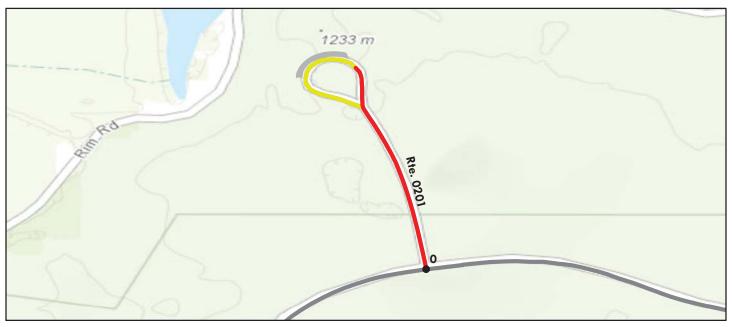
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Lege	nd – Pavement C	Condition Ratin	g (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (6		Good (85 - 94)		t (95 - 100)	Not Ra	ted
	2 422 (0	7	ix for definitions		100)	110 0 21 w	
Inspection Date: 5/24	1/2015	Beginning Sec				T	
1 -	Section Lengt		_	+	 		
Paved Length (Miles): 0.36				9			
- J F	PHALT	Route Summa	ıry				
Roadway Condition Inform	nation						
Pavement Condition Ratin	g (PCR)	54	54				
Surface Condition Rating (S	CR)	54	54				
Roughness Condition Index	(RCI)	N/A	N/A	\			
Distress Index Values							
Structural Crack Index		90	90				
Alligator Crack Index		100	100)			
Longitudinal Crack Index		90	90				
Transverse Cracking Index		54	54				
Patching Index		100	100)			
Rutting Index		96	96				
International Roughness Ir	dex (IRI)	N/A	N/A	\			
Lane & Width Information	1						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		17.4	17.4	4			
Lane Width (ft)		10.6	10.0	5			

ROUTE 0201: WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD

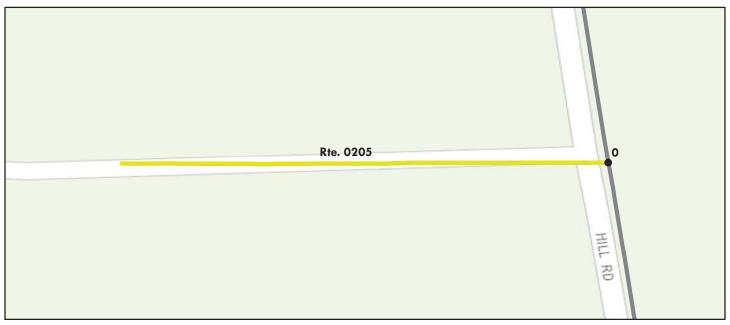
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	tion Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	_		(85 - 94)	Excellent (Not Ra	ted
,		See Appendix for def	1				
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Miles	s): 0.3	Section Length (MI)	0.3				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition	Information						
Pavement Condition	Rating (PCR)	60	60				
Surface Condition Ra	ating (SCR)	60	60				
Roughness Condition	Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Value	es						
Structural Crack Ind	lex	95	95				
Alligator Crack Inde	ex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	95	95				
Transverse Cracking	g Index	60	60				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		93	93				
International Rough	ness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Infor	mation						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		15.7	15.7				
Lane Width (ft)		10.4	10.4				

ROUTE 0205: FLEENER CHIMNEYS ROAD

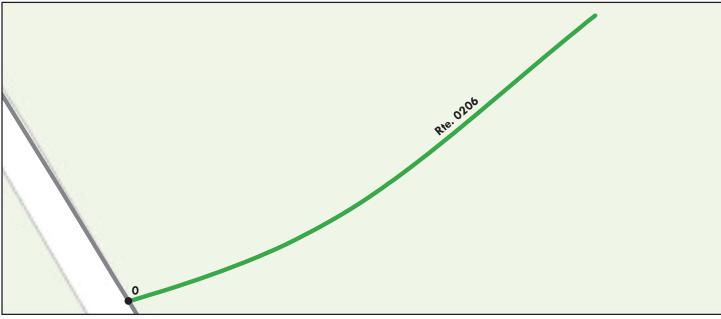
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	tion Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60			(85 - 94)	Excellent (9		Not Ra	ted
		See Appendix for def	1				
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Miles	s): 0.06	Section Length (MI)	0.06				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition	Information						
Pavement Condition	n Rating (PCR)	80	80				
Surface Condition Ra	ating (SCR)	80	80				
Roughness Condition	n Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Value	es						
Structural Crack Inc	lex	99	99				
Alligator Crack Inde	ex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	99	99				
Transverse Cracking	g Index	80	80				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		96	96				
International Rough	ness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Infor	mation						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		21	21				
Lane Width (ft)		10.5	10.5				

ROUTE 0206: SCHONCHIN BUTTE LOOKOUT ROAD

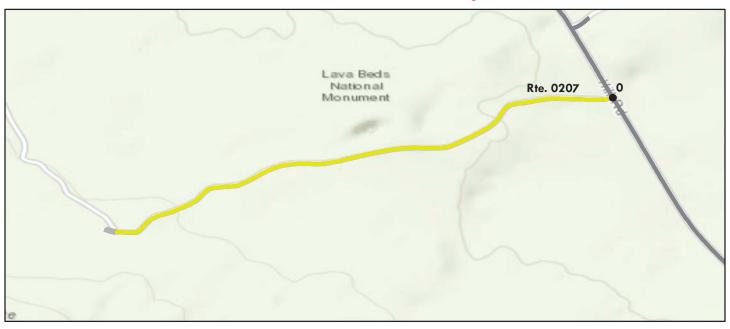
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	ition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	_		(85 - 94)	Excellent (9		Not Ra	ted
		See Appendix for def	1		· ·		
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Miles	s): 0.04	Section Length (MI)	0.04				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition	Information						
Pavement Condition	Rating (PCR)	87	87				
Surface Condition Ra	ating (SCR)	87	87				
Roughness Condition	Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Value	S						
Structural Crack Ind	lex	100	100				
Alligator Crack Inde	ex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	100	100				
Transverse Cracking	g Index	87	87				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		92	92				
International Rough	ness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Infor	mation						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		19.1	19.1				
Lane Width (ft)		9.5	9.5				

ROUTE 0207: MERRIL ICE CAVE ROAD

Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	tion Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	_		(85 - 94)	Excellent (9		Not Ra	ted
		See Appendix for def	1		· ·		
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Miles	9): 0.89	Section Length (MI)	0.89				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition	Information						
Pavement Condition	Rating (PCR)	78	78				
Surface Condition Ra	ting (SCR)	92	92				
Roughness Condition	Index (RCI)	58	58				
Distress Index Values	s						
Structural Crack Ind	ex	99	99				
Alligator Crack Inde	ex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	99	99				
Transverse Cracking	Index	92	92				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		98	98				
International Roughi	ness Index (IRI)	249	249				
Lane & Width Inform	mation						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		20.9	20.9				
Lane Width (ft)		9.9	9.9				

ROUTE 0208: SKULL CAVE ROAD

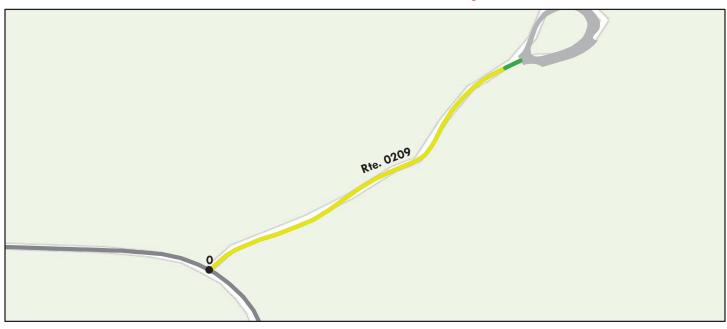
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	tion Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	_		(85 - 94)	Excellent (Not Rat	ed
		See Appendix for def	initions and f	ormulas			
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0	1			
Paved Length (Miles)): 1.1	Section Length (MI)	1	0.1			
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition 1	Information						
Pavement Condition	Rating (PCR)	77	77	79			
Surface Condition Rat	ing (SCR)	91	91	89			
Roughness Condition	Index (RCI)	57	57	64			
Distress Index Values	S						
Structural Crack Inde	ex	100	100	100			
Alligator Crack Inde	X	100	100	100			
Longitudinal Crack I	ndex	100	100	100			
Transverse Cracking	Index	91	91	89			
Patching Index		100	100	100			
Rutting Index		99	99	99			
International Roughr	ness Index (IRI)	250	252	224			
Lane & Width Inforr	nation						
Number of Lanes		2	2	2			
Paved Width (ft)		22.4	22.4	22.4			
Lane Width (ft)		10.3	10.3	9.6			

ROUTE 0209: VALENTINE CAVE ROAD

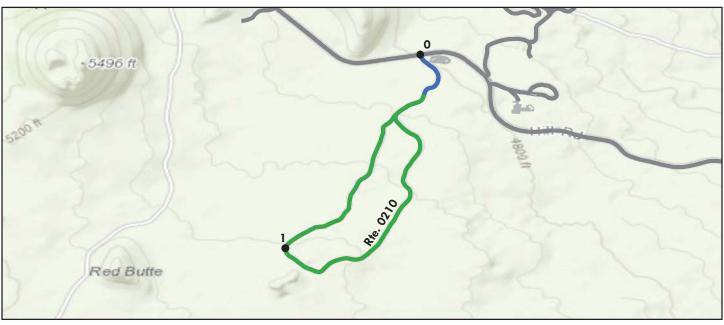
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	tion Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60	_		(85 - 94)	Excellent (9		Not Ra	ted
		See Appendix for def	initions and f	ormulas			
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Mile	s): 0.21	Section Length (MI)	0.21				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition	Information						
Pavement Condition	n Rating (PCR)	82	82				
Surface Condition R	ating (SCR)	82	82				
Roughness Condition	n Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Value	es						
Structural Crack Inc	dex	100	100				
Alligator Crack Ind	ex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	100	100				
Transverse Crackin	g Index	82	82				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		99	99				
International Rough	nness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Infor	rmation						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		25.4	25.4				
Lane Width (ft)		11.8	11.8				

ROUTE 0210: CAVE LOOP ROAD

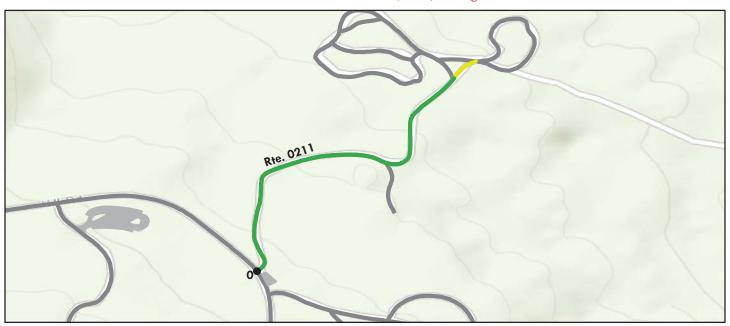
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pay	vement Condi	tion Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (6		(85 - 94)	Excellent (Not Rat	ed
		See Appendix for de					
Inspection Date: 5/	/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0	1			
Paved Length (Miles): 1.	.96	Section Length (MI)	1	0.96			
Surface Type: A	SPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition Info	ormation						
Pavement Condition Rat	ting (PCR)	91	91	91			
Surface Condition Rating	(SCR)	91	91	91			
Roughness Condition Ind	ex (RCI)	N/A	N/A	N/A			
Distress Index Values							
Structural Crack Index		99	99	99			
Alligator Crack Index		100	100	100			
Longitudinal Crack Inde	ex	99	99	99			
Transverse Cracking Ind	lex	91	91	91			
Patching Index		100	100	100			
Rutting Index		97	97	96			
International Roughness	Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A	N/A			
Lane & Width Informat	ion						
Number of Lanes		1	1	1			
Paved Width (ft)		14	15.6	12.4			
Lane Width (ft)		12	11.6	12.4			

ROUTE 0211: CAMPGROUND ROAD

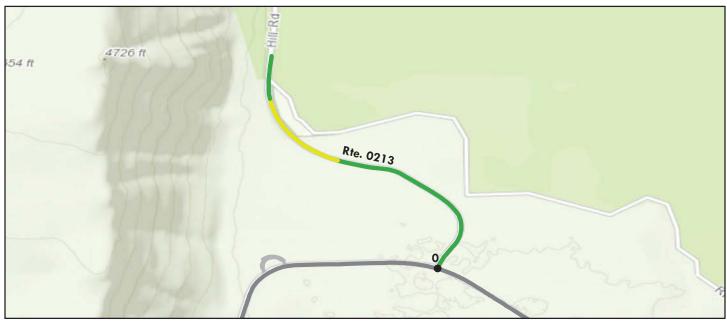
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	ition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (6		(85 - 94)	Excellent (9		Not Rat	ted
		See Appendix for det	finitions and f	ormulas			
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Miles)	: 0.43	Section Length (MI)	0.43				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition I	Information						
Pavement Condition	Rating (PCR)	90	90				
Surface Condition Rat	ing (SCR)	90	90				
Roughness Condition	Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Values	}						
Structural Crack Inde	ex	98	98				
Alligator Crack Index	X	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack I	ndex	98	98				
Transverse Cracking	Index	90	90				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		98	98				
International Roughn	ess Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Inforn	nation						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		20.2	20.2				
Lane Width (ft)		9.8	9.8				

ROUTE 0213: HILL ROAD-NORTH ENTRANCE ROAD

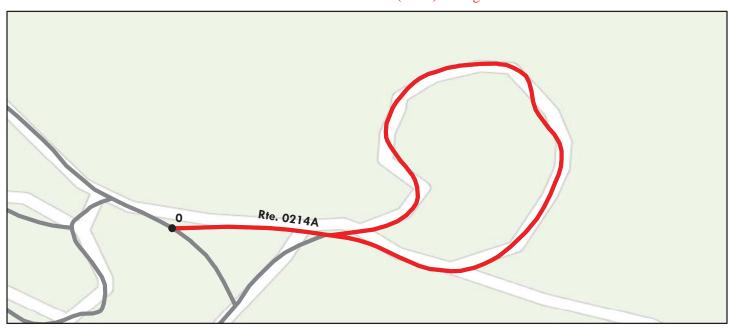
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



Rout	e Condition Legend – Pav	ement Cond	ition Rating (PCR)	
		(85 - 94)	Excellent (95 - 100)	Not Rated
	See Appendix for def		Formulas	
Inspection Date: 5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0		
Paved Length (Miles): 0.7	Section Length (MI)	0.7		
Surface Type: ASPHALT	Route Summary			
Roadway Condition Information				
Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)	85	85		
Surface Condition Rating (SCR)	87	87		
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)	81	81		
Distress Index Values				
Structural Crack Index	98	98		
Alligator Crack Index	100	100		
Longitudinal Crack Index	98	98		
Transverse Cracking Index	87	87		
Patching Index	100	100		
Rutting Index	97	97		
International Roughness Index (IRI)	165	165		
Lane & Width Information				
Number of Lanes	2	2		
Paved Width (ft)	17.4	17.4		
Lane Width (ft)	8.2	8.2		

ROUTE 0214A: CAMPGROUND LOOPA

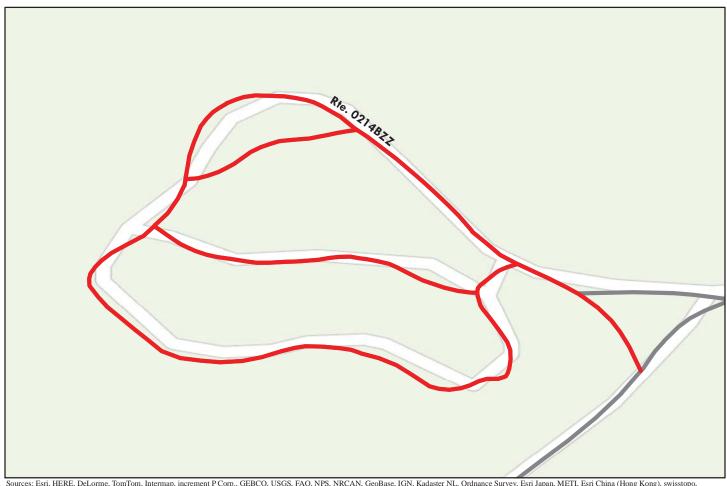
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	ition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60			(85 - 94)	Excellent (Not Ra	ted
		See Appendix for def	finitions and f	ormulas			
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Mile	es): 0.23	Section Length (MI)	0.23				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition	n Information						
Pavement Condition	on Rating (PCR)	44	44				
Surface Condition R	Rating (SCR)	44	44				
Roughness Condition	on Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Valu	es						
Structural Crack In	dex	72	72				
Alligator Crack Inc	lex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	72	72				
Transverse Crackin	ng Index	44	44				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		94	94				
International Roug	hness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Info	rmation						·
Number of Lanes		1	1				
Paved Width (ft)		16.9	16.9				
Lane Width (ft)		14.3	14.3				

ROUTE 0214BZZ: CAMPGROUND LOOPS

Summary Route



Sources: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, TomTom, Intermap, increment P Corp., GEBCO, USGS, FAO, NPS, NRCAN, GeoBase, IGN, Kadaster NL, Ordnance Survey, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), swisstopo, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community

Note: The weighted average summary PCR value is calculated from only the sections of road where the PCR was collected. The overall PCR for the summary route may not reflect individual subcomponent ratings.

Toute may not reflect murv	route may not reflect individual subcomponent ratings.								
	Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)								
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (6)	1- 84)	Good	(85 - 94)	Excellent (95 - 100)		Not Ra	ted	
		See Appen	dix for def	initions and f	ormulas				
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015								
Paved Length (Miles)): 0.49								
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summ	nary		•				
Roadway Condition I	Information								
Pavement Condition	Rating (PCR)	51							
Lane & Width Inform	nation								
Number of Lanes		0							
Paved Width (ft)		17.9	9						
Lane Width (ft)		15.2	2						

ROUTE 0214BAZ: CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD A

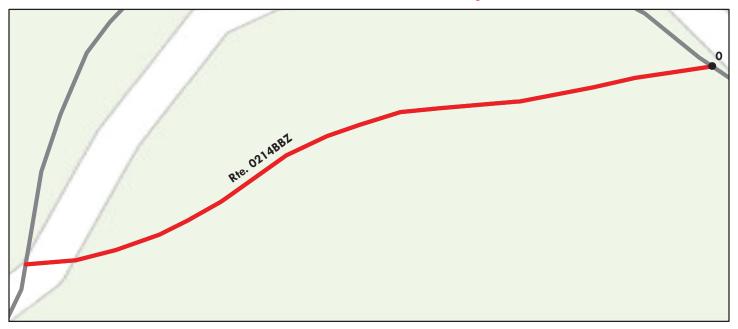
Subcomponent of Route LABE-0214BZZ
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route Condition	Legend – Pay	vement Cond	ition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84)		(85 - 94)	Excellent (Not Rat	ted
	See Ap	pendix for de	finitions and f	ormulas			
Inspection Date: 5/24/2015	Beginning	g Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Miles): 0.08	Section L	ength (MI)	0.08				
Surface Type: ASPHAL	Γ Route Su	mmary		•			
Roadway Condition Information	ı						
Pavement Condition Rating (PC)	R)	56	56				
Surface Condition Rating (SCR)		56	56				
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)		N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Values							
Structural Crack Index		89	89				
Alligator Crack Index		100	100				
Longitudinal Crack Index		89	89				
Transverse Cracking Index		56	56				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		92	92				
International Roughness Index ((RI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Information							·
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		18.8	18.8				
Lane Width (ft)		11.3	11.3				

ROUTE 0214BBZ: CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD B

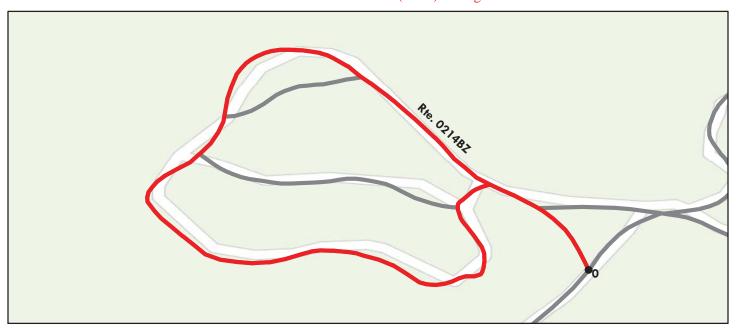
Subcomponent of Route LABE-0214BZZ
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	ition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60	_		(85 - 94)	Excellent (9		Not Ra	ted
		See Appendix for def	finitions and f	ormulas			
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Mile	s): 0.04	Section Length (MI)	0.04				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary				•	
Roadway Condition	Information						
Pavement Condition	n Rating (PCR)	45	45				
Surface Condition R	ating (SCR)	45	45				
Roughness Condition	n Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Value	es						
Structural Crack Inc	dex	69	69				
Alligator Crack Ind	ex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	69	69				
Transverse Cracking	g Index	45	45				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		87	87				
International Rough	nness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Infor	mation						
Number of Lanes		1	1				
Paved Width (ft)		12.3	12.3				
Lane Width (ft)		12.3	12.3				

ROUTE 0214BZ: CAMPGROUND LOOP B

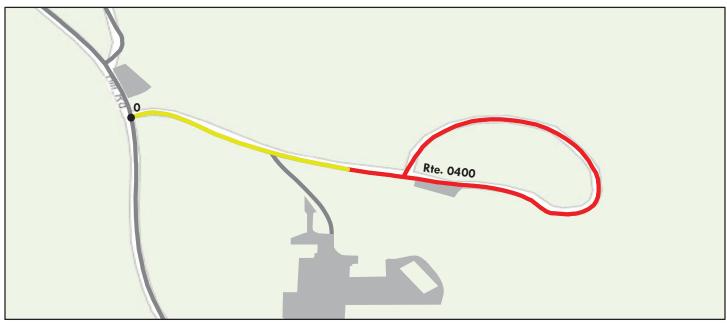
Subcomponent of Route LABE-0214BZZ
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	ition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 6			(85 - 94)	Excellent (Not Rat	ted
		See Appendix for def	finitions and f	ormulas			
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Mile	es): 0.37	Section Length (MI)	0.37				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition	n Information						
Pavement Condition	on Rating (PCR)	50	50				
Surface Condition R	Rating (SCR)	50	50				
Roughness Condition	on Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Valu	ies						
Structural Crack In	ndex	83	83				
Alligator Crack Inc	dex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	c Index	83	83				
Transverse Crackin	ng Index	50	50				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		93	93				
International Roug	hness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Info	rmation						
Number of Lanes		1	1				
Paved Width (ft)		18.3	18.3				
Lane Width (ft)		16.3	16.3				

ROUTE 0400: RESIDENCE SPUR

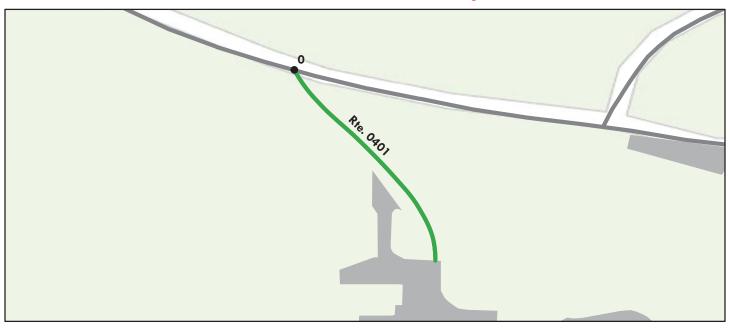
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



Pour	e Condition Legend – Pav	ement Cond	ition Rating (PCR)	
		(85 - 94)	Excellent (95 - 100)	Not Rated
	See Appendix for def			
Inspection Date: 5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP		<u> </u>	
Paved Length (Miles): 0.34	Section Length (MI)	0.34		
Surface Type: ASPHALT	Route Summary	***	1	
Roadway Condition Information				
Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)	57	57		
Surface Condition Rating (SCR)	57	57		
Roughness Condition Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A		
Distress Index Values				
Structural Crack Index	94	94		
Alligator Crack Index	100	100		
Longitudinal Crack Index	94	94		
Transverse Cracking Index	57	57		
Patching Index	100	100		
Rutting Index	96	96		
International Roughness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A		
Lane & Width Information				
Number of Lanes	2	2		
Paved Width (ft)	18	18		
Lane Width (ft)	9	9		

ROUTE 0401: MAINTENANCE SPUR

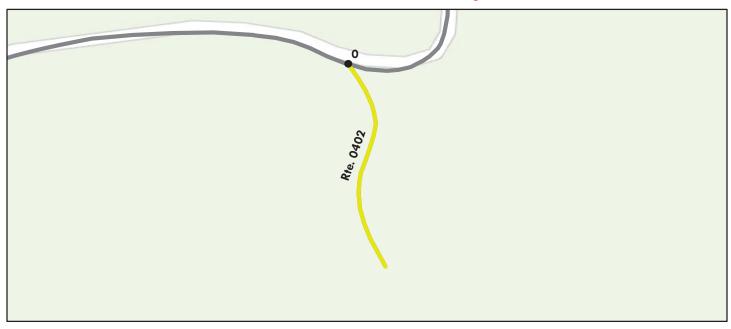
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	tion Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60			(85 - 94)	Excellent (Not Ra	ted
		See Appendix for def	finitions and f	ormulas			
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Mile	es): 0.06	Section Length (MI)	0.06				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary			•		
Roadway Condition	n Information						
Pavement Conditio	on Rating (PCR)	85	85				
Surface Condition R	Rating (SCR)	85	85				
Roughness Conditio	on Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Valu	es						
Structural Crack In	dex	92	92				
Alligator Crack Inc	dex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	92	92				
Transverse Crackin	ng Index	85	85				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		91	91				
International Rough	hness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Info	rmation						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		14.7	14.7				
Lane Width (ft)		7.4	7.4				

ROUTE 0402: CAMPGROUND SERVICE ROAD

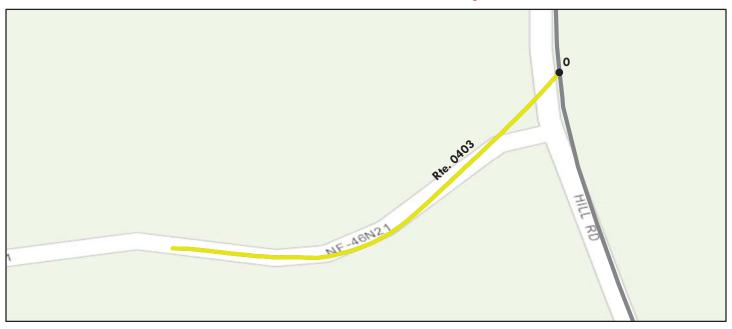
Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	ition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	_		(85 - 94)	Excellent (Not Ra	ted
		See Appendix for def	finitions and f	ormulas			
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Miles	s): 0.07	Section Length (MI)	0.07				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition	Information						
Pavement Condition	n Rating (PCR)	82	82				
Surface Condition Ra	ating (SCR)	82	82				
Roughness Condition	Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Value	es						
Structural Crack Ind	lex	100	100				
Alligator Crack Inde	ex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	100	100				
Transverse Cracking	g Index	82	82				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		91	91				
International Rough	ness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Infor	mation						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		14.5	14.5				
Lane Width (ft)		7.2	7.2				

ROUTE 0403: GOLD DIGGERS PASS ROAD

Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	tion Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60	_		(85 - 94)	Excellent (9		Not Ra	ted
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		See Appendix for def	1		· ·		
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Mile	es): 0.06	Section Length (MI)	0.06				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary					
Roadway Condition	Information						
Pavement Condition	n Rating (PCR)	80	80				
Surface Condition R	ating (SCR)	80	80				
Roughness Condition	n Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Value	es						
Structural Crack Inc	dex	100	100				
Alligator Crack Ind	lex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	100	100				
Transverse Crackin	g Index	80	80				
Patching Index		100	100				
Rutting Index		97	97				
International Rough	nness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Infor	rmation						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		16.8	16.8				
Lane Width (ft)		8.4	8.4				

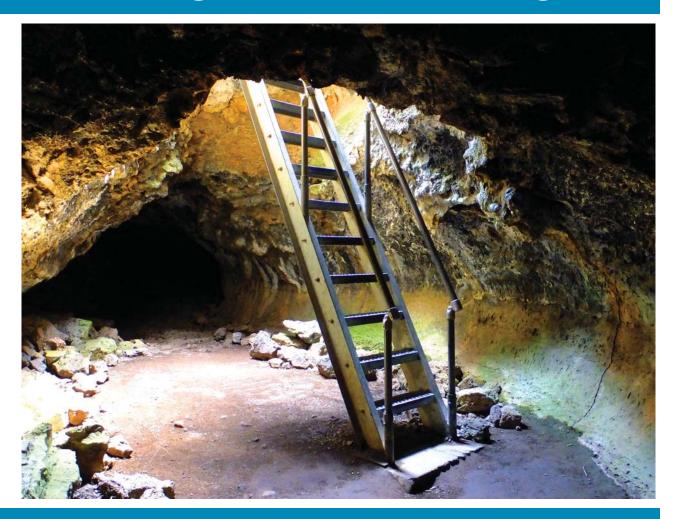
ROUTE 0405: CRESCENT PIT ROAD

Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) Rating



	Route (Condition Legend – Pav	ement Condi	ition Rating (I	PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60	_		(85 - 94)	Excellent (9		Not Ra	ted
		See Appendix for def	1				
Inspection Date:	5/24/2015	Beginning Section MP	0				
Paved Length (Miles	s): 0.12	Section Length (MI)	0.12				
Surface Type:	ASPHALT	Route Summary				•	
Roadway Condition	Information						
Pavement Condition	n Rating (PCR)	70	70				
Surface Condition Ra	ating (SCR)	70	70				
Roughness Condition	n Index (RCI)	N/A	N/A				
Distress Index Value	es						
Structural Crack Inc	dex	98	98				
Alligator Crack Inde	ex	100	100				
Longitudinal Crack	Index	98	98				
Transverse Cracking	g Index	70	70				
Patching Index		99	99				
Rutting Index		95	95				
International Rough	nness Index (IRI)	N/A	N/A				
Lane & Width Infor	mation						
Number of Lanes		2	2				
Paved Width (ft)		16.6	16.6				
Lane Width (ft)		8.3	8.3				

Section 6 Paved Parking Area Condition Rating Sheets



Lava Beds National Monument



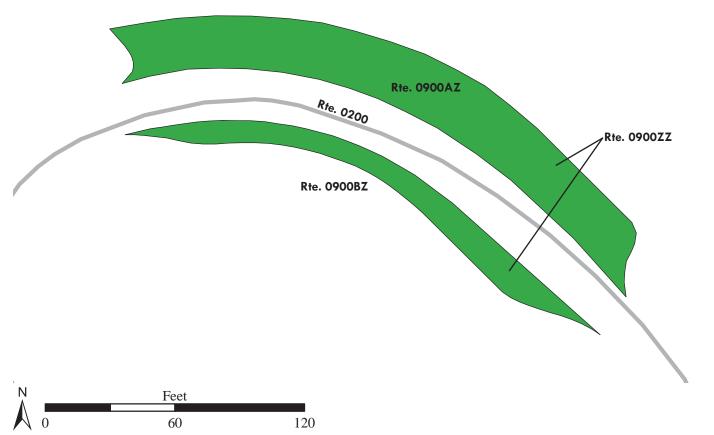
ROUTE 0900ZZ: EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING AREAS

Summary Route Manual Rating

ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD) ON LEFT AND RIGHT

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type			
11/6/2014	72531	PUBLIC	ASPHALT			
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Condition Rating / PCR				
6,920	0.119	SUMMARY / 90				
	Route Condition Legend - Pav	ement Condition Rating (PCR)				
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84) Good ((85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated			
See Appendix for definitions and formulas						

The condition shown on this page reflects the overall route condition and may not reflect individual subcomponent ratings.



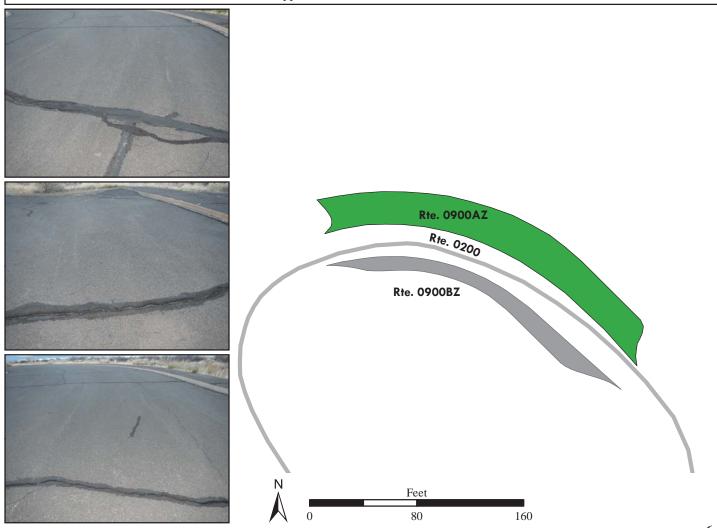
ROUTE 0900AZ: EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING A

Subcomponent of Route LABE-0900ZZ

Manual Rating

ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD) ON RIGHT

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type				
11/6/2014	72531	PUBLIC	ASPHALT				
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation				
5,123	0.088	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING				
Curb	Туре	Curb & Gutter Type					
NO C	CURB	CONCRETE					
Pavement Rec	commendation	Condition R	ating / PCR				
PREVENTIVE N	MAINTENANCE	GOOI) / 90				
	Route Condition Legend - Pav	ement Condition Rating (PCR)					
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84) Good ((85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated				
	See Appendix for definitions and formulas						



ROUTE 0900BZ: EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING B

Subcomponent of Route LABE-0900ZZ

Manual Rating

ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD) ON LEFT

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type
11/6/2014	72531	PUBLIC	ASPHALT
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation
1,797	0.031	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING
Curb	Туре	Curb & G	utter Type
NO C	CURB	CONC	RETE
Pavement Rec	commendation	Condition R	ating / PCR
PREVENTIVE N	MAINTENANCE	GOOL	D / 90
	Route Condition Legend - Pav	ement Condition Rating (PCR)	
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84) Good ((85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated
	See Appendix for def	initions and formulas	
	N.	Rte. 0900AZ Rte. 0200 Rte. 0900BZ	

ROUTE 0901: WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING

Manual Rating

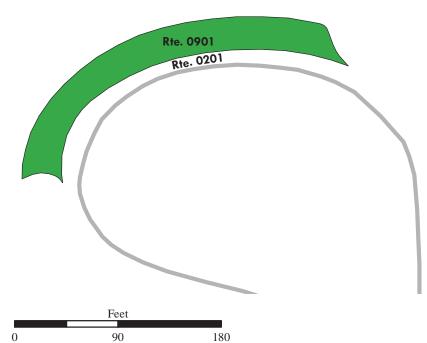
ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0201 (WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type	
11/6/2014	72526	PUBLIC	ASPHALT	
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation	
6,832	0.118	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING	
Curb Type		Curb & Gutter Type		
NO CURB		CONCRETE		
Pavement Recommendation		Condition R	ating / PCR	
PREVENTIVE N	PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE		0 / 90	
	Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)			
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84) Good ((85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated	
See Appendix for definitions and formulas				









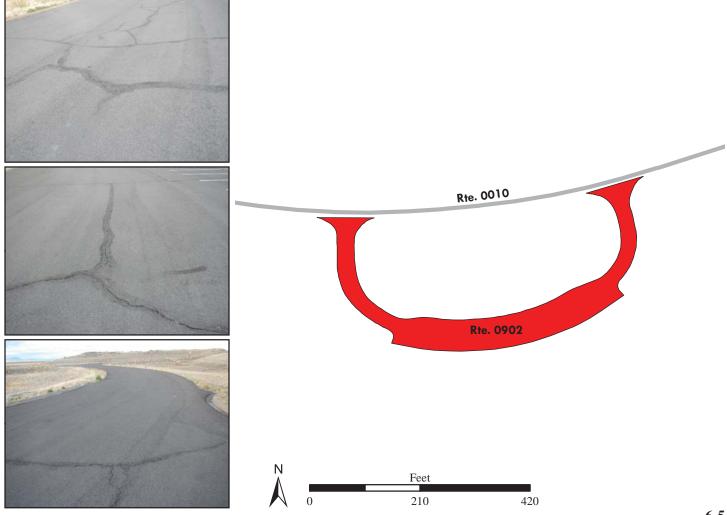
ROUTE 0902: CAPTAIN JACK'S STRONGHOLD PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type
11/6/2014	72498	PUBLIC	ASPHALT
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation
31,139	0.536	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING
Curb	Туре	Curb & G	utter Type
NO C	CURB	CONC	CRETE
Pavement Recommendation Condition Rating		Rating / PCR	
HEAVY 3R T	REATMENTS	POOR / 53	
	Route Condition Legend - Pav	ement Condition Rating (PCR)	
Poor (0 - 60) Fair (61- 84) Good ((85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated
	See Appendix for def	initions and formulas	
See Appendix for definitions and formulas			



ROUTE 0903: CANBYS CROSS PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

User Access

Surface Type

FMSS Number

Inspection Date

Inspection Bate	I IVIDD I (dillibe)	C Sel Ticcess	Bullace Type
11/6/2014	72522	PUBLIC	ASPHALT
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation
16,349	0.281	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING
	Туре	Curb & G	utter Type
NO C	CURB	CONC	CRETE
Pavement Rec	commendation	Condition I	Rating / PCR
PREVENTIVE N	MAINTENANCE	1) / 90
		vement Condition Rating (PCR)	
Poor (0 - 60)		(85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	Not Rated
	See Appendix for det	finitions and formulas	
		Rte. 0903 Rte. 0010	

ROUTE 0904: GILLEMS CAMP PARKING

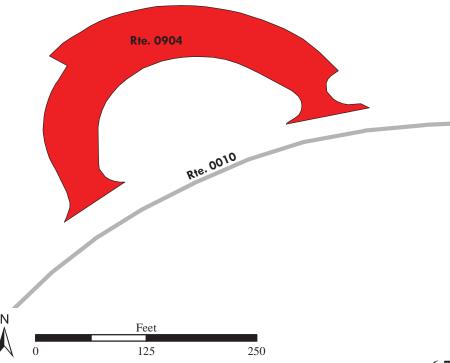
Manual Rating

FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type
11/6/2014	72520	PUBLIC	ASPHALT
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation
21,198	0.365	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING
Curb Type		Curb & Gutter Type	
NO CURB		CONCRETE	
Pavement Recommendation		Condition R	ating / PCR
HEAVY 3R T	REATMENTS	POOR / 53	
Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)			
Poor (0 - 60) Fair (61- 84) Good (85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 100) Not Rated See Appendix for definitions and formulas			0) Not Rated





ROUTE 0905: MERRIL ICE CAVE PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM END OF ROUTE 0207 (MERRIL ICE CAVE ROAD)

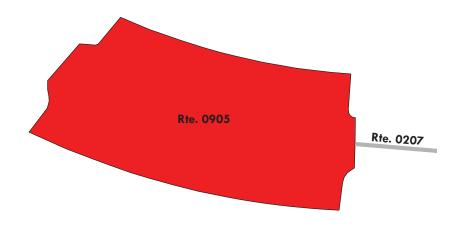
TO PARKING

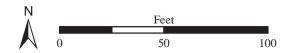
Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type	
11/6/2014	72519	PUBLIC	ASPHALT	
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation	
7,044	0.121	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING	
Curb	Curb Type		Curb & Gutter Type	
NO CURB		CONCRETE		
Pavement Rec	Pavement Recommendation Condition Rating / PCR		ating / PCR	
HEAVY 3R TREATMENTS		POOR / 53		
Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)				
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84) Good ((85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated	
See Appendix for definitions and formulas				











ROUTE 0906: SKULL CAVE PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM END OF ROUTE 0208 (SKULL CAVE ROAD)

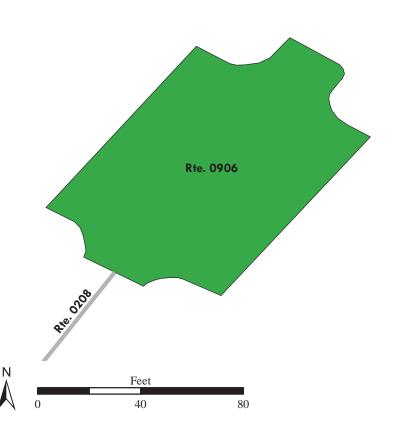
TO PARKING

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type	
11/6/2014	72518	PUBLIC	ASPHALT	
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation	
5,391	0.093	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING	
Curb	Curb Type		Curb & Gutter Type	
NO CURB		CONCRETE		
Pavement Recommendation		Condition R	ating / PCR	
PREVENTIVE N	VE MAINTENANCE GOOD / 90) / 90	
Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)				
Poor (0 - 60)	· /	(85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated	
See Appendix for definitions and formulas				









ROUTE 0907: VALENTINE CAVE PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM END OF ROUTE 0209 (VALENTINE CAVE ROAD)

TO PARKING

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type
11/6/2014	72517	PUBLIC	ASPHALT
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation
15,482	0.267	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING
Curb Type		Curb & Gutter Type	
NO CURB		CONCRETE	
Pavement Recommendation		Condition R	ating / PCR
HEAVY 3R T	HEAVY 3R TREATMENTS		2 / 53
	Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60) Fair (61- 84) Good (85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 100) Not Rated See Appendix for definitions and formulas			Not Rated



ROUTE 0909: ADMINISTRATIVE MAINTENANCE PARKING

Manual Rating

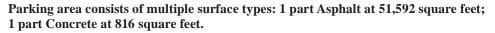
FROM END OF ROUTE 0401 (MAINTENANCE SPUR)

TO PARKING

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type
11/6/2014	72515	NONPUBLIC	ASPHALT
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation
52,408	0.902	5	DO NOTHING
Curb Type		Curb & Gutter Type	
STONE		NO CURB AND GUTTER	
Pavement Recommendation Condition Rating / PCR		ating / PCR	
HEAVY 3R T	HEAVY 3R TREATMENTS POOR / 53		2 / 53
Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)			
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84) Good ((85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated

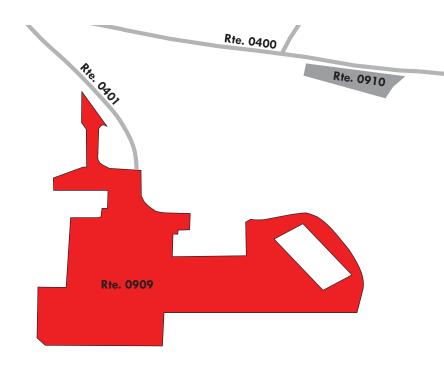
See Appendix for definitions and formulas

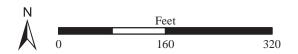










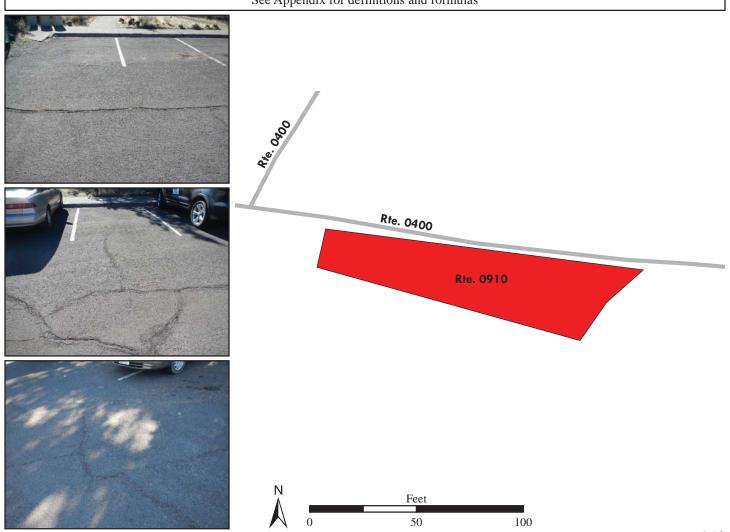


ROUTE 0910: APARTMENT PARKING

Manual Rating

ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0400 (RESIDENCE SPUR)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type	
11/6/2014	74358	NONPUBLIC	ASPHALT	
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation	
2,895	0.05	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING	
Curb	Curb Type		Curb & Gutter Type	
NO CURB		CONCRETE		
Pavement Recommendation Condition Ra		ating / PCR		
HEAVY 3R TREATMENTS		POOR / 53		
Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)				
Poor (0 - 60)			0) Not Rated	
See Appendix for definitions and formulas				

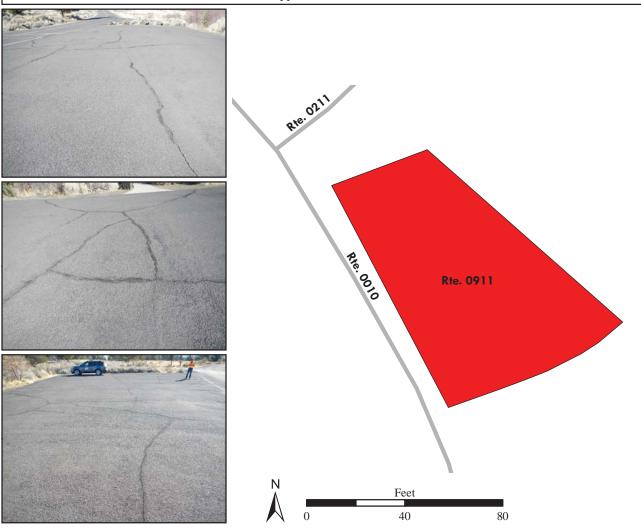


ROUTE 0911: INDIAN WELL CAVE PARKING

Manual Rating

ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type
11/6/2014	102396	PUBLIC	ASPHALT
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation
4,653	0.08	NOT APPLICABLE	NOT APPLICABLE
Curb Type		Curb & Gutter Type	
NO CURB		NO CURB AND GUTTER	
Pavement Recommendation Condition Rating / PCR		ating / PCR	
HEAVY 3R T	REATMENTS	POOR / 53	
Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)			
Poor (0 - 60)	` '	(85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated
See Appendix for definitions and formulas			



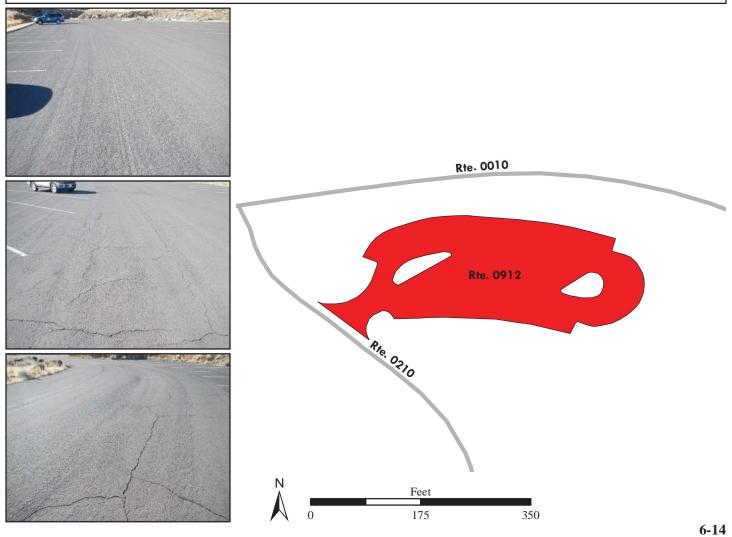
ROUTE 0912: VISITOR CENTER PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM ROUTE 0210 (CAVE LOOP ROAD)

TO PARKING

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type	
11/6/2014	72657	PUBLIC	ASPHALT	
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation	
47,056	0.81	6	DO NOTHING	
Curb	Туре	Curb & Gutter Type		
CONC	CRETE	NO CURB AND GUTTER		
Pavement Rec	commendation	Condition R	ating / PCR	
HEAVY 3R T	REATMENTS	POOR	2 / 53	
	Route Condition Legend - Pav	ement Condition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	<u> </u>	(85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated	
See Appendix for definitions and formulas				



ROUTE 0913: BUNCHGRASS TRAIL SCENIC OVERLOOK PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type		
11/6/2014	72503	PUBLIC	ASPHALT		
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation		
5,592	0.096	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING		
Curb	Type	Curb & Gutter Type			
NO C	CURB	CONCRETE			
Pavement Rec	commendation	Condition Rating / PCR			
LIGHT 3R TI	REATMENTS	FAIR / 73			
	Route Condition Legend - Pav	ement Condition Rating (PCR)			
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84) Good	(85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated		
See Appendix for definitions and formulas					

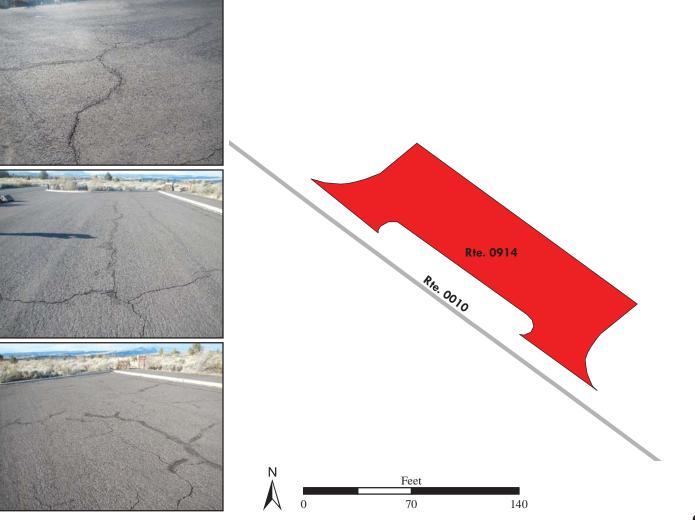


ROUTE 0914: BALCONY/BOULEVARD CAVE PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type		
11/6/2014	72500	PUBLIC	ASPHALT		
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation		
7,352	0.127	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING		
Curb	Type	Curb & Gutter Type			
NO C	CURB	CONCRETE			
Pavement Rec	commendation	Condition R	ating / PCR		
HEAVY 3R T	REATMENTS	POOR	2 / 53		
Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)					
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84) Good ((85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated		
	See Appendix for def	initions and formulas			



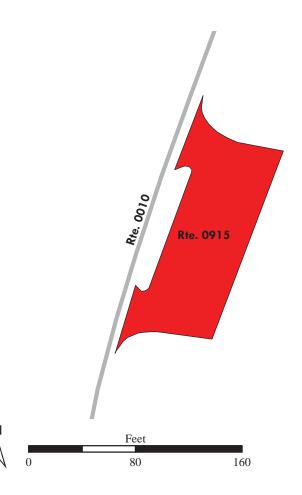
ROUTE 0915: BLACK CRATER/THOMAS WRIGHT BATTLEFIELD PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type	
11/6/2014	72497	PUBLIC	ASPHALT	
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation	
7,392	0.127	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING	
Curb	Type	Curb & Gutter Type		
NO C	CURB	CONCRETE		
Pavement Rec	commendation	Condition R	ating / PCR	
HEAVY 3R T	REATMENTS	POOR	2 / 53	
Route Condition Legend – Pavement Condition Rating (PCR)				
Poor (0 - 60)		Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated	
See Appendix for definitions and formulas				





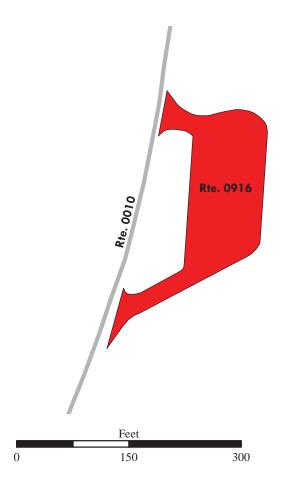
ROUTE 0916: DEVILS HOMESTEAD OVERLOOK PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type	
11/6/2014	72492	PUBLIC	ASPHALT	
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation	
18,742	0.323	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING	
Curb	Type	Curb & Gutter Type		
NO C	CURB	CONCRETE		
Pavement Rec	commendation	Condition R	ating / PCR	
HEAVY 3R T	REATMENTS	POOR	2 / 53	
Poor (0 - 60)		(85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated	
See Appendix for definitions and formulas				



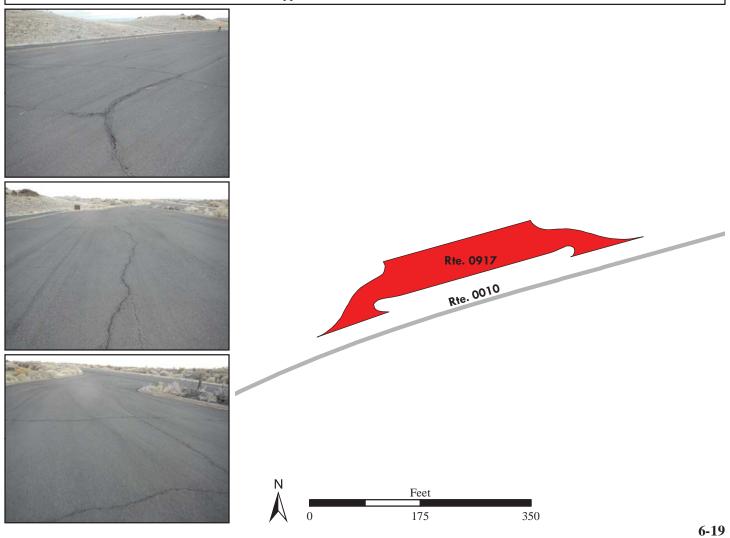


ROUTE 0917: HOSPITAL ROCK PARKING

Manual Rating

FROM ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type	
11/6/2014	72490	PUBLIC	ASPHALT	
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation	
16,210	0.279	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING	
Curb	Туре	Curb & Gutter Type		
NO C	CURB	CONCRETE		
Pavement Rec	commendation	Condition R	ating / PCR	
HEAVY 3R T	REATMENTS	POOR / 53		
	Route Condition Legend - Pav	ement Condition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84) Good ((85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated	
	See Appendix for def	initions and formulas		



ROUTE 0918: SYMBOL BRIDGE TRAIL PARKING

Manual Rating

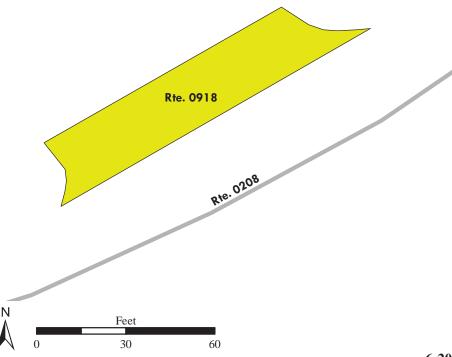
ADJACENT TO ROUTE 0208 (SKULL CAVE ROAD)

Inspection Date	FMSS Number	User Access	Surface Type	
11/6/2014	72489	PUBLIC	ASPHALT	
Area (Sq. Ft.)	Lane Miles (11' Widths)	Curb Reveal (Inches)	Curb Recommendation	
1,598	0.028	NOT APPLICABLE	DO NOTHING	
Curb	Type	Curb & Gutter Type		
NO C	CURB	CONCRETE		
Pavement Rec	commendation	Condition R	Rating / PCR	
LIGHT 3R TI	REATMENTS	FAIR	/ 73	
	Route Condition Legend - Pav	ement Condition Rating (PCR)		
Poor (0 - 60)	Fair (61- 84) Good ((85 - 94) Excellent (95 - 10	0) Not Rated	

See Appendix for definitions and formulas







Section 7 Road Milepost Information



Lava Beds National Monument



Road Milepost Information

This report section contains road milepost information for all paved roads in the park that were collected with the Data Collection Vehicle (DCV).

The milepost data is obtained from the DCV by using a distance measuring instrument (DMI) that is calibrated to record mileage to the nearest thousandth of a mile. Park roads that were manually rated did not have milepost data collected, and thus are not included in this report section. For routes that have mileposts signs along them, the milepost reported by RIP will most likely not line up exactly with the sign located in the field. This could be happening for many reasons, most likely due to either the error falling within the acceptable calibration range of the vehicle, or the level of accuracy that the milepost signs were placed in the field.

For Cycle 6, the information presented in this section differs from previous RIP cycles in that it does not contain the roadside features inventories for the paved park roads. Some examples of the features previously collected are signs, culverts/drop inlets, guardrails, curbing, pullouts, etc. If the park was collected in a previous RIP cycle, then the latest features data can be obtained by referencing the following:

Where to find the latest Features Inventories for NPS Parks:

- For Small Parks (parks with less than 10 miles of paved roads):
 - o Refer to Cycle 5 data (collected 2010 2014)
 - Features were reported in Section 9 of the *Cycle 5* RIP report
 - Video of features can be viewed using the *PathViewVO* program and *Cycle 5* data
- For Large Parks (parks with more than 10 miles of paved roads):
 - o Refer to Cycle 4 data (collected 2006 2009)
 - Features were reported in Section 9 of the *Cycle 4* RIP report
 - Video of features can be viewed using the *VisiData* program and *Cycle 4* data
 - O Note: Features inventories were updated in Large Parks in *Cycle 5* only on a route by route basis if the route was new or modified in *Cycle 5*. If this is the case for a particular route, then features for the route can be obtained using the *PathViewVO* program and *Cycle 5* data (same as above for Small parks).

Milepost Events Collected in Cycle 6

In Cycle 6, the following events were collected and reported in Section 7 of this report:

- Intersections with roads and parking areas
- One-Way travel directions
- All bridges and culverts with BIP Numbers (bridge inspection program numbers)
- Overpasses
- Tunnels
- Low Water Crossings (LWCR)
- Surface type changes
- Construction areas where no pavement condition data was obtained

ROUTE 0010: MAIN PARK ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 5010 (FOREST ROUTE 10)
0.00	0.00	PARK BOUNDARY	N/A	SOUTHEAST MONUMENT BOUNDARY
1.20	1.20	INTERSECTION	L	UNPAVED ROUTE
2.10	2.10	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0209 (VALENTINE CAVE ROAD)
3.70	3.70	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0400 (RESIDENCE SPUR)
3.71	3.71	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0911 (INDIAN WELL CAVE PARKING)
3.73	3.73	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0211 (CAMPGROUND ROAD)
3.97	3.97	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0210 (CAVE LOOP ROAD)
4.51	4.51	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0405 (CRESCENT PIT ROAD)
4.51	4.51	INTERSECTION	R	UNPAVED ROUTE
4.81	4.81	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0913 (BUNCHGRASS TRAIL SCENIC OVERLOOK PARKING)
4.83	4.83	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0913 (BUNCHGRASS TRAIL SCENIC OVERLOOK PARKING)
4.89	4.89	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0212 (MEDICINE LAKE ROAD)
5.28	5.28	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0208 (SKULL CAVE ROAD)
5.79	5.79	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0207 (MERRIL ICE CAVE ROAD)
5.95	5.95	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0206 (SCHONCHIN BUTTE LOOKOUT ROAD)
6.74	6.74	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0914 (BALCONY/BOULEVARD CAVE PARKING)
6.77	6.77	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0914 (BALCONY/BOULEVARD CAVE PARKING)
7.76	7.76	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0205 (FLEENER CHIMNEYS ROAD)
8.45	8.45	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0915 (BLACK CRATER/THOMAS WRIGHT BATTLEFIELD PARKING)
8.48	8.48	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0915 (BLACK CRATER/THOMAS WRIGHT BATTLEFIELD PARKING)
9.88	9.88	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0403 (GOLD DIGGERS PASS ROAD)
10.67	10.67	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0916 (DEVILS HOMESTEAD OVERLOOK PARKING)
10.72	10.72	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0916 (DEVILS HOMESTEAD OVERLOOK PARKING)
12.93	12.93	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0904 (GILLEMS CAMP PARKING)
12.96	12.96	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0904 (GILLEMS CAMP PARKING)
13.24	13.24	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0213 (HILL ROAD-NORTH ENTRANCE ROAD)

ROUTE 0010: MAIN PARK ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
13.81	13.81	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0903 (CANBYS CROSS PARKING)
13.85	13.85	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0903 (CANBYS CROSS PARKING)
16.46	16.46	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0902 (CAPTAIN JACK'S STRONGHOLD PARKING)
16.53	16.53	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0902 (CAPTAIN JACK'S STRONGHOLD PARKING)
17.36	17.36	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0201 (WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD)
18.11	18.11	INTERSECTION	R	UNPABED ROUTE
18.20	18.20	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0215 (LYONS ROAD SECTION 2)
18.39	18.39	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0917 (HOSPITAL ROCK PARKING)
18.45	18.45	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0917 (HOSPITAL ROCK PARKING)
20.02	20.02	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD)
20.21	20.21	PARK BOUNDARY	N/A	NORTHEAST MONUMENT BOUNDARY
20.25	20.25	INTERSECTION	L	PAVED ROUTE (FISH AND WILDLIFE TOUR ROAD)
20.25	20.25	INTERSECTION	N/A	PAVED ROUTE (COUNTY ROAD 120)
20.25	20.25	INTERSECTION	R	PAVED ROUTE (FISH AND WILDLIFE TOUR ROAD)

ROUTE 0200: EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD

TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.19	ONE-WAY START	N/A	N/A
0.19	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD)
0.27	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0900AZ (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING A)
0.27	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0900BZ (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING B)
0.36	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD)
0.36	ONE-WAY END	N/A	N/A
0.36	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0200 (EAST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD)
	0.00 0.00 0.19 0.19 0.27 0.27 0.36 0.36	MILEPOST FEATURE 0.00 INTERSECTION 0.00 INTERSECTION 0.19 ONE-WAY START 0.19 INTERSECTION 0.27 INTERSECTION 0.27 INTERSECTION 0.36 INTERSECTION 0.36 ONE-WAY END	MILEPOST FEATURE 0.00 INTERSECTION L 0.00 INTERSECTION R 0.19 ONE-WAY START N/A 0.19 INTERSECTION L 0.27 INTERSECTION R 0.27 INTERSECTION L 0.36 INTERSECTION L

ROUTE 0201: WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.16	0.16	ONE-WAY START	N/A	N/A
0.16	0.16	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0201 (WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD)
0.23	0.23	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0901 (WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK PARKING)
0.30	0.30	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0201 (WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD)
0.30	0.30	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0201 (WEST WILDLIFE OVERLOOK ROAD)
0.30	0.30	ONE-WAY END	N/A	N/A

ROUTE 0205: FLEENER CHIMNEYS ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.06	0.06	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 0205 (FLEENER CHIMNEYS ROAD) UNPAVED SECTION

ROUTE 0206: SCHONCHIN BUTTE LOOKOUT ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.04	0.04	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 0206 (SCHONCHIN BUTTE LOOKOUT ROAD) UNPAVED SECTION

ROUTE 0207: MERRIL ICE CAVE ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.89	0.89	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 0905 (MERRIL ICE CAVE PARKING)

ROUTE 0208: SKULL CAVE ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.97	0.97	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0918 (SYMBOL BRIDGE TRAIL PARKING)
1.10	1.10	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 0906 (SKULL CAVE PARKING)

ROUTE 0209: VALENTINE CAVE ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.21	0.21	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 0907 (VALENTINE CAVE PARKING)

ROUTE 0210: CAVE LOOP ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.04	0.04	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0912 (VISITOR CENTER PARKING)
0.16	0.16	INTERSECTION	L	PAVED PULLOUT (THUNDERBOLT CAVE)
0.32	0.32	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0210 (CAVE LOOP ROAD)
0.32	0.32	ONE-WAY START	N/A	N/A
0.41	0.41	INTERSECTION	L	PAVED PULLOUT (GOLDEN DOME CAVE)
0.50	0.50	INTERSECTION	R	PAVED PULLOUT (HOPKINS CHOCOLATE CAVE)
0.58	0.58	INTERSECTION	L	PAVED PULLOUT (BLUE GROTTO CAVE)
0.75	0.75	INTERSECTION	L	PAVED PULLOUT (CATACOMBS CAVE)
0.81	0.81	INTERSECTION	L	PAVED PULLOUT (PARADISE ALLEYS / OVIS CAVES)
1.05	1.05	INTERSECTION	L	PAVED PULLOUT (SUNSHINE CAVE)
1.10	1.10	INTERSECTION	R	PAVED PULLOUT (NATURAL BRIDGE)
1.26	1.26	INTERSECTION	L	PAVED PULLOUT (HERCULES LEG CAVE)
1.61	1.61	INTERSECTION	R	PAVED PULLOUT (JUNIPER CAVE)
1.73	1.73	INTERSECTION	R	PAVED PULLOUT (UPPER SENTINEL CAVE)
1.85	1.85	INTERSECTION	R	PAVED PULLOUT (LOWER SENTINEL CAVE)
1.96	1.96	ONE-WAY END	N/A	N/A
1.96	1.96	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0210 (CAVE LOOP ROAD)
1.96	1.96	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0210 (CAVE LOOP ROAD)

ROUTE 0211: CAMPGROUND ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.26	0.26	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0402 (CAMPGROUND SERVICE ROAD)
0.40	0.40	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.43	0.43	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0214A (CAMPGROUND LOOP A)
0.43	0.43	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214A (CAMPGROUND LOOP A)

ROUTE 0213: HILL ROAD-NORTH ENTRANCE ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.70	0.70	INTERSECTION	N/A	PAVED ROUTE (HILL ROAD/VOLCANIC LEGACY SCENIC BYWAY)
0.70	0.70	PARK BOUNDARY	N/A	MONUMENT BOUNDARY

ROUTE 0214A: CAMPGROUND LOOP A

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.02	0.02	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0211 (CAMPGROUND ROAD)
0.03	0.03	ONE-WAY START	N/A	N/A
0.03	0.03	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214A (CAMPGROUND LOOP A)
0.23	0.23	ONE-WAY END	N/A	N/A
0.23	0.23	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214A (CAMPGROUND LOOP A)
0.23	0.23	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0214A (CAMPGROUND LOOP A)

ROUTE 0214BAZ: CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD A

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.08	0.08	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.08	0.08	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)

ROUTE 0214BBZ: CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD B

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.00	0.00	ONE-WAY START	N/A	N/A
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.04	0.04	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.04	0.04	ONE-WAY END	N/A	N/A
0.04	0.04	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)

ROUTE 0214BZ: CAMPGROUND LOOP B

TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0211 (CAMPGROUND ROAD)
0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0211 (CAMPGROUND ROAD)
0.02	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0214A (CAMPGROUND LOOP A)
0.04	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.11	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BBZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD B)
0.15	INTERSECTION	R	UNPAVED ROUTE
0.17	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BBZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD B)
0.18	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BAZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD A)
0.21	INTERSECTION	R	UNPAVED ROUTE (SERVICE ROAD)
0.36	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BAZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B ROAD A)
0.37	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
0.37	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0214BZ (CAMPGROUND LOOP B)
	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.11 0.15 0.17 0.18 0.21 0.36 0.37	MILEPOST FEATURE 0.00 INTERSECTION 0.00 INTERSECTION 0.02 INTERSECTION 0.04 INTERSECTION 0.11 INTERSECTION 0.15 INTERSECTION 0.17 INTERSECTION 0.18 INTERSECTION 0.21 INTERSECTION 0.36 INTERSECTION 0.37 INTERSECTION	MILEPOST FEATURE 0.00 INTERSECTION L 0.00 INTERSECTION R 0.02 INTERSECTION R 0.04 INTERSECTION L 0.11 INTERSECTION L 0.15 INTERSECTION R 0.17 INTERSECTION L 0.18 INTERSECTION L 0.21 INTERSECTION R 0.36 INTERSECTION L 0.37 INTERSECTION L

ROUTE 0400: RESIDENCE SPUR

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.07	0.07	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0401 (MAINTENANCE SPUR)
0.12	0.12	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0400 (RESIDENCE SPUR)
0.14	0.14	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0910 (APARTMENT PARKING)
0.34	0.34	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0400 (RESIDENCE SPUR)
0.34	0.34	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0400 (RESIDENCE SPUR)

ROUTE 0401: MAINTENANCE SPUR

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0400 (RESIDENCE SPUR)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0400 (RESIDENCE SPUR)
0.03	0.03	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0909 (ADMINISTRATIVE MAINTENANCE PARKING)
0.06	0.06	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 0909 (ADMINISTRATIVE MAINTENANCE PARKING)

ROUTE 0402: CAMPGROUND SERVICE ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0211 (CAMPGROUND ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0211 (CAMPGROUND ROAD)
0.07	0.07	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 0402 (CAMPGROUND SERVICE ROAD) UNPAVED SECTION

ROUTE 0403: GOLD DIGGERS PASS ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.06	0.06	INTERSECTION	N/A	UNPAVED ROUTE (WILLOW CREEK ROAD) NON NPS
0.06	0.06	PARK BOUNDARY	N/A	N/A

ROUTE 0405: CRESCENT PIT ROAD

FROM MILEPOST	TO MILEPOST	FEATURE	SIDE	COMMENT
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	R	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.00	0.00	INTERSECTION	L	ROUTE 0010 (MAIN PARK ROAD)
0.12	0.12	INTERSECTION	N/A	ROUTE 0908 (CRESCENT PIT PARKING)

Section 8 Appendix



Lava Beds National Monument



Improvements to the RIP Index Equations and Determination of PCR

In 2005, the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) began implementing the use of a Pavement Management System (PMS) to assist the National Park Service (NPS) in prioritizing Pavement Maintenance and Rehabilitation activities. The PMS used by FHWA is the Highway Pavement Management Application (HPMA) which has the ability to store inventory and condition data from the Road Inventory Program (RIP) and forecast future performance using prediction models. Outputs include performance and condition reports at the National, Region, Park, or Route level. A regional prioritized list and optimization have been produced for most regions and the Federal Highway Deferred Maintenance is calculated via the HPMA as well.

In an effort to improve the accuracy of treatment recommendations and pavement condition descriptions the distresses and indexes that comprise the Pavement Condition Rating (PCR), an extensive study was completed throughout 2010 that has resulted in changes to the RIP condition reporting method and specifically, the calculation of PCR. It was determined that a better representation of PCR could be achieved by modifying the relative impact certain distresses would have on the overall rating.

Through the use of HPMA data, it was noted that false failure indicators existed with the existing PCR model, and that it would be necessary to reduce their impact. The distresses affected in this way were Rutting and Roughness. Conversely, experience showed that roadways with extensive cracking present were often shown to have a high PCR. Therefore, the crack index models were adjusted to be more sensitive to changes in crack severity or quantity. It was also determined that these issues were not due to a problem with data acquisition (i.e. the RIP "van"), but with the way the collected data was processed. The final change was to provide guidance on when to use the Roughness Condition Index (RCI) in the PCR calculation. Roughness data is of little value to determining overall condition on routes that, due to their length or geometrics, have lower vehicle operating speeds. Therefore, in Cycle 5, only routes that have lengths of one half mile or greater and posted speed limits of 25 mph or greater will have RCI reported and included in the PCR calculations.

Additionally, methodologies were updated in 2013 for Manually Rated Routes (paved routes that the collection vehicle is unable to drive) as well as Parking Areas to provide more accurate condition data to the HPMA. These updated methodologies allow for the efficient assessment of pavement conditions using a visual inspection method to denote specific distresses. These distresses are indicative of current conditions, the causes for current and future deterioration, and identify the level of targeted repair and rehabilitation practices required.

The changes that were implemented were endorsed by management at both the FHWA and NPS. In order to show the effectiveness of these changes, several sites were ground truth tested in early 2014 to ensure that an improvement was achieved between the relationship of PCR and the actual Maintenance and Rehabilitation needs that were represented. The changes will allow greater use of RIP and HPMA data for not simply condition data reporting, but also as a reliable tool for project identification and selection.

Description of the Rating System

The Federal Highway Administration, National Park Service Road Inventory Program (NPS-RIP), collects roadway condition data on paved surfaces (asphalt, concrete, brick, and cobblestone) on roads, parkways, and parking areas in national parks nationwide. The road surface condition data is collected using an automated Data Collection Vehicle (DCV) and manually using Manually Rated Route (MRR) procedures. Roads having brick or cobblestone surfacing are not normally surveyed with the DCV, but are manually rated for condition rating.

The FHWA RIP is implemented based on the premise that an accurate pavement surface condition assessment can be accomplished using automated crack detection technology as applied to digital images. Various methods of pavement condition assessment have been developed over the years with varying degrees of accuracy and acceptance. The use of digital photography to record pavement images and subsequent crack detection and classification has undergone continuous improvements over the past decade. Digital cameras with increasingly superior resolution and high definition have become more affordable, and the proprietary programming code and algorithms have been improved in crack detection software.

With the use of quality digital photography and automated crack detection software, FHWA RIP is tasked with executing a pavement condition assessment on a network of roughly 5,700 miles of National Park Service roads and parkways. Because a subset of roads will be collected multiple times this cycle, the total collection length will be around 13,000 miles. Foremost in setting up the basis of pavement distress identification is employing the distress identification protocols used by FHWA. There is no single distress identification system that is universal among entities conducting a program of distress identification. For the purpose of the NPS RIP, FHWA employs distress identification protocols that are specific to this program.

FHWA has referenced the "Distress Identification Manual for the Long-Term Pavement Performance Program", Publication No. FHWA-RD 03-031, June 2003, as the point-of- reference for distress types on NPS pavement. In truth, the FHWA RIP distress types are similar to those described in the LTPP manual with some modifications. This document, "Distress Identification Manual for the NPS Road Inventory Program, Cycle 6, 2014-2020" was developed using the "Distress Identification Manual for the Long-Term Pavement Performance Program" as a guideline. Definitions of severity levels based on crack width contained in this document adhere to the LTPP Distress ID Manual. Modifications have been made to the definition of Alligator and Longitudinal Cracking and determination of Alligator Cracking severity. This manual also addresses Rutting and Roughness and its application to RIP.

Cycle 6 has launched in the spring of 2014 and will again comprise all parks, large and small, that are served by paved roads and/or parking areas. For Cycle 6, roughly 333 large and small parks will have all paved routes and parking areas collected at least once in the cycle, some will have multiple collections depending on the size of the park and the functional class of the route.

This "Distress Identification Manual for the NPS Road Inventory Program, Cycle 6, 2014-2020" will be used as a reference resource in crack detection and classification, determination of distress severity and extent, and in the calculation of distress index values for the FHWA RIP Cycle 6.

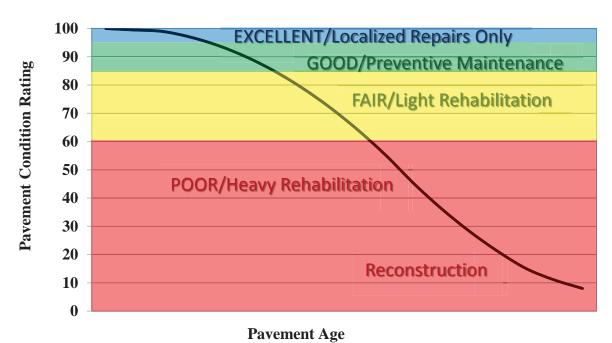
Explanation of the Condition Descriptions

In addition to the RIP Index changes that were implemented in Cycle 5, we will also aim to provide greater assistance in translating good/fair/poor categories into pavement needs categories. The PCR can be used to indicate the place in the Pavement Life Cycle and the types of treatments that should be considered now and into the future.

- Excellent/New: PCR of 95-100. Pavements in this range will require only spot repairs
- Good: PCR of 85-94. Pavements in this range will likely be candidates for preventive maintenance. Examples include Chip and Slurry Seals, Micro Surfacing and Thin Overlays.
- Fair: PCR of 61-84. Pavements in this range will likely be candidates of Light Rehabilitation (L3R). Examples include single-lift overlays up to 2.5 inches in total thickness, milling and overlays.
- Poor: PCR of 60 or below. Pavements in this range will likely be candidates of Heavy Rehabilitation or Reconstruction (H3R or 4R). Examples include Pulverization, Multiple Lift Overlays, and Reconstruction.

At this time, specific maintenance and rehabilitation activities should be evaluated and recommended at the project level. Site-specific conditions that influence treatment type should be determined based on performing a subsurface investigation and/or pavement condition survey, and not be based solely on RIP data. Additionally, RIP produces a snapshot of conditions the year in which the data was collected. For further information or to obtain additional PMS data from our (HPMA) please contact the Eastern Federal Lands pavement team.

Condition Categories and Treatments



Description of Pavement Treatment Types

- 1. **Preventive Maintenance** is a planned strategy of cost-effective treatments to an existing roadway system and its appurtenances that preserves the system, retards future deterioration, and maintains or improves the functional condition of the system (without significantly increasing the structural capacity). Preventive maintenance is typically applied to pavements in good condition having significant remaining service life. As a major component of pavement preservation, preventive maintenance is a strategy of extending the service life by applying cost-effective treatments to the surface or near-surface of structurally sound pavements. Examples of preventive treatments include asphalt crack sealing, chip sealing, slurry or micro-surfacing, thin and ultrathin hot-mix asphalt overlay, concrete joint sealing, diamond grinding, dowel-bar retrofit, and isolated, partial and/or full-depth concrete repairs to restore functionality of individual slabs.
- 2. Pavement Rehabilitation consists of structural enhancements that extend the service life of an existing pavement and/or improve its load carrying capacity. Rehabilitation techniques include restoration treatments and structural overlays. Rehabilitation projects extend the life of existing pavement structures either by restoring existing structural capacity through the elimination of age-related, environmental cracking of embrittled pavement surface or by increasing pavement thickness to strengthen existing pavement sections to accommodate existing or projected traffic loading conditions. Two sub-categories result from these distinctions, which are directly related to the restoration or increase of structural capacity.
 - **Light Rehabilitation** (**L3R**) Examples include single-lift overlays up to 2.5 inches in total thickness and milling and overlays for flexible pavements
 - **Heavy Rehabilitation (H3R)** Requires rehabilitation with grade improvement. H3R stands for resurfacing, restoration, and rehabilitation projects. H3R projects typically involve multi-depth (overlays greater than 2.5 inches) pavement improvement work (short of full-depth replacement) and targeted safety improvements. H3R projects generally involve retention of the existing three-dimensional alignment.
- 3. **Reconstruction** (4R) is defined as the replacement of the entire existing pavement structure by the placement of the equivalent or increased pavement structure. Reconstruction usually requires the complete removal and replacement of the existing pavement structure. Reconstruction may utilize either new or recycled materials incorporated into the materials used for the reconstruction of the complete pavement section. Reconstruction is required when a pavement has either failed or has become functionally obsolete.

Appendix A

Methodology for Determining Condition Ratings with the Data Collection Vehicle (DCV)

Surface Distresses Identified by the Data Collection Vehicle

Surface Condition Rating – SCR

Surface distresses are measured in the primary lane only. In the classification and measurement of all paved surface condition data, results will be reported in the database in record intervals of 0.02 miles (105.6 feet) (smallest granularity) along the route.

Surface distresses and rutting are determined from digital images that provide both the longitudinal and transverse profile. The images also provide an elevation profile of the road, creating a 3-dimensional image of the paved surface.

- Transverse Cracks
- Longitudinal Cracks
- Alligator Cracks
- Patching/Potholes
- Rutting

Each of the five surface distresses is assigned a computed surface distress index

- Transverse Crack Index
- Longitudinal Crack Index
- Alligator Crack Index
- Patching/Pothole Index
- Rutting Index

Surface distress data are classified as listed above, measured for severity, and quantified for extent. Classification, severity, and extent of these five surface distresses comprise the three main elements for calculation of Surface Condition Rating (SCR).

In addition to the five surface distresses, a Structural Crack Index is computed, which is a combination of the Longitudinal Crack Index and the Alligator Crack Index. The Structural Crack Index is then used in lieu of the LC and AC indices to compute SCR.

Roughness Condition Index - RCI

Additional condition data measured by DCV (lasers and accelerometers)

• Roughness (IRI)

Roughness is measured by FHWA's DCV and reported as International Roughness Index (IRI) in inches/mile. Using IRI, the Roughness Condition Index (RCI) is computed.

Pavement Condition Rating - PCR

Using the SCR (computed from the five surface distresses) and the RCI, an overall Pavement Condition Rating (PCR) is computed. The formula for PCR is:

Asphalt PCR =
$$(0.60 * SCR) + (0.40 * RCI)$$

Concrete PCR = RCI

A detailed description of each distress index formula, roughness index formula, SCR and PCR is provided in this document.

Each classified surface distress will fall into one or more severity - LOW, MEDIUM, or HIGH based on criteria listed. For each severity, an extent is established based on the measured quantity of the distress within that severity. Within each severity individual distresses are assigned a Maximum Allowable Extent (MAE). For example, LOW severity transverse cracking may be allowed up to 21.1 cracks within a 0.02 mile interval before it reaches MAE and fails.

The index formulas are based on a scale of 0 to 100. A PCR index value of 100 would indicate a "new" road with no measurable distresses or rough ride. A PCR value of 60 is determined to be terminable serviceability and the road is considered failed. The range of index values with condition descriptors is:

POOR = (less than or equal to 60), FAIR = (61 – 84), GOOD = (85 - 94), EXCELLENT = (95 - 100)

Index values are generally computed based on cumulative deducts of the measured severities. As shown in the index formulas below, as any single severity reaches or exceeds MAE, the index computes to a value of 60 or less, and the road fails for that 0.02 interval.

Note: As a result of a unique combination of measured surface distresses and IRI, index values occasionally compute to less than 0 or greater than 100. In this instance, an index value less than 0 defaults to 0. Index values greater than 100 defaults to 100. For all indices, a higher value indicates a better road condition, and a lower value indicates a poorer road condition.

On the following page, Table 1 summarizes the different types of distresses measured.

ASPHALT-SURFACED PAVEMENT DISTRESS TYPES WITH RUTTING AND ROUGHNESS				
Distress Type	Units Of Measure	Converted To	Defined Severity Levels?	Measured By
Alligator Cracking	Square Feet	Percent of Lane Per 0.02 Mile	Yes	3 Dimensional pavement imaging system
Transverse Cracking	Linear feet	Number of Cracks Per 0.02 Mile	Yes	3 Dimensional pavement imaging system
Longitudinal Cracking	Linear feet	Percent of Lane Length Per 0.02 Mile	Yes	3 Dimensional pavement imaging system
Patching / Potholes	Square Feet	Percent of Lane Per 0.02 Mile	No	3 Dimensional pavement imaging system
Rutting	Inches	Rut Depth Per 0.02 Mile	Yes	3 Dimensional pavement imaging system
Roughness	IRI	*RCI Per 0.02 Mile	No	DCV – Lasers / Accelerometers

^{*}Note: Roughness is measured on concrete roadways, but surface distresses and rutting are not measured.

For concrete, PCR = RCI

Table 1. Distress summary

Alligator Cracking

Description:

Alligator cracking is considered a combination of fatigue and block cracking. It is a series of interconnected cracks in various stages of development. Alligator cracking develops into a many-sided pattern that resembles chicken wire or alligator skin. It can occur anywhere in the road lane. Alligator cracking must have a quantifiable area.

Severity Levels:

LOW

An area with little to no interconnecting cracks with no visible spalling. Cracks are less than or equal to a mean width of 0.25 in. (6mm). Cracks in the pattern are no further apart than 1 foot (0.328 m). May be sealed cracks with sealant in good condition and a crack width that cannot be determined.

MEDIUM

An area of interconnected cracks that form a complete pattern. Cracks may be slightly spalled. Cracks are greater than 0.25 in. (6 mm) but less than or equal to 0.75 in. (19 mm) or any crack with a mean width less than or equal to 0.75 in. (19 mm) and adjacent low severity cracking. Cracks in the pattern are no further apart than 6 in. (150 mm).

HIGH

An area of interconnected cracks forming a complete pattern. Cracks are moderately or severely spalled. Cracks are greater than 0.75 in. (19mm) or any crack with a mean width less than or equal to 0.75 in. (19mm) and adjacent medium to high severity random cracking.

A combination of observed crack width and crack pattern is used to determine overall severity of alligator cracking. Based on above description of each severity, the highest level of crack width and crack pattern determines overall severity as shown in Table 2.

ALLIGATOR CRACKING SEVERITY LEVELS				
	CRACK	CRACK PATTERN		
	SEVERITY	LOW	MED	HIGH
CD A CIZ	LOW	LOW	MED	HIGH
CRACK WIDTH	MED	MED	MED	HIGH
WIDIII	HIGH	HIGH	HIGH	HIGH

Table 2. Alligator Crack Severity Levels

Longitudinal Cracking

Description:

Longitudinal cracking occurs predominantly parallel to the pavement centerline. It can occur anywhere within the lane. Longitudinal cracks occurring in the wheelpath may be noteworthy.

Severity Levels:

LOW

Cracks with a mean width less than or equal to 0.25 in. (6 mm). This also includes sealed cracks with sealant in good condition and a width that cannot be determined.

MEDIUM

Cracks with a mean width greater than 0.25 in. (6 mm) but less than 0.75 in. (19 mm). Also, any crack with a mean width less than 0.75 in. (19 mm) and adjacent random low severity cracking.

HIGH

Cracks with a mean width greater than 0.75 in. (19 mm). Also, any crack with a mean width less than 0.75 in. (19 mm) and adjacent random medium to high severity cracking.

Transverse Cracking

Description:

Transverse cracking occurs predominantly perpendicular to the pavement centerline. It can occur anywhere within the lane.

Severity Levels:

LOW

Cracks with a mean width of less than or equal to 0.25 in. (6 mm). Sealed cracks with sealant in good condition and a width that cannot be determined.

MEDIUM

Cracks with a mean width greater 0.25 in. (6 mm) and less than or equal to 0.75 in. (19 mm). Also, any crack with a mean width less than 0.75 in. (19 mm) and adjacent random low severity cracking.

HIGH

Cracks with a mean width greater than 0.75 in. (19 mm). Also, any crack with a mean width less than 0.75 in. (19 mm) and adjacent random medium to high severity cracking.

Patching and Potholes

Description:

Patching is an area of pavement surface that has been removed and replaced with patching material or an area of pavement surface that has had additional patching material applied. Patching may encompass partial lane or full lane width. On full lane width patching; the total, contiguous length of patch may not exceed 0.100 mi. (0.161 km). (Any full-lane patch exceeding 0.100 mi. in length is considered a pavement change). Patching must have a quantifiable area.

Potholes are bowl-shaped holes of various sizes occurring in the pavement surface.

Manhole covers should not be rated as patches unless there is obvious patching around the manhole.

Speed bumps should not be rated as patches

Severity Levels:

There are no stratified severities for Patching and Potholes. They either are present or they are not.

RUTTING

Description:

Rutting is a longitudinal surface depression in the wheelpath.

Severity Levels:

LOW

Ruts with a measured depth of 0.20 inches to 0.49 inches Ruts less than 0.20 in. are not included in the distress calculations.

MEDIUM

Ruts with a measured depth of 0.50 inches to 0.99 inches

HIGH

Ruts with a measured depth greater than 1.00 inch

ROUGHNESS

Description:

Roughness is the measurement of the unevenness of the pavement in the direction of travel. It is measured in units of IRI (International Roughness Index), inches per mile, and is indicative of ride comfort.

Severity Levels:

There are no stratified severity levels for roughness. The roughness (or smoothness) of a road surface can be defined by IRI in the following table.

IRI DESCRIPTIONS		
Type of Road	Typical IRI (in/mile)	
New Road, no noticeable roughness	<90	
Small level of roughness	90 – 126	
Road of average roughness	126 – 190	
Road with above average roughness	190 – 253	
Road with severe roughness	253 – 380	
Nearly impassable	>380	

Table 3. International Roughness Index

Roughness Collection Parameters

On shorter roads with a lower speed limit the usefulness in collecting and reporting IRI is negligible. Lower, inconsistent speeds can lead to a less accurate IRI value. Therefore RIP has put in place the following protocols for reporting IRI.

International Roughness Index (IRI) is not reported on routes with the following criteria:

- Posted speed limit is less than 25 mph
- Length of route is less than 0.50 miles

When a collected route has a posted speed limit of at least 25 mph and length of at least 0.50 miles, IRI will be collected except on road sections where the speed is less than 20 mph

Other situations may arise where the speed and length factors are met, but reporting IRI could lead to an inaccurate PCR. RIP will determine whether or not it is reasonable to report IRI on these routes on a case by case basis.

Index Formulas

Note: All index formulas listed below contain MAE applicable to 0.02 mile (105.6 feet) interval.

Alligator Crack Index

AC INDEX =
$$100 - 40 * [(\%LOW / 35) + (\%MED / 15) + (\%HI / 5)]$$

Where:

The values %LOW, %MED and %HI report the percentage of the observed pavement (0.02 mile, primary lane) that contains alligator cracking within the respective severities. These values range from 0 to 100.

%LOW = Percent of total area (primary lane, 0.02 in length), low severity %MED = Percent of total area (primary lane, 0.02 in length), medium severity %HI = Percent of total area (primary lane, 0.02 in length), high severity

Percent of total area is computed as:

square foot area of alligator crack severity (0.02 mile)*(lane width)

In AC_INDEX, the denominators 35, 15, and 5 are the Maximum Allowable Extents (MAE) for each severity. In other words, we will allow up to 35% of low severity alligator cracking for a 0.02 interval before failure, 15% for medium severity, and so on. As you can see, if any single severity reaches MAE the resulting index value is 60, or failure.

Longitudinal Crack Index

$$LC_{INDEX} = 100 - 40 * [(\%LOW / 175) + (\%MED / 75) + (\%HI / 25)]$$

Where:

The values %LOW, %MED, and %HI report the length of longitudinal cracking within each severity as a percent of the section length (0.02 mile, primary lane). These values are greater than or equal to 0 and can exceed 100.

%LOW = Percent of interval length (primary lane, 0.02 in length), low severity %MED = Percent of interval length (primary lane, 0.02 in length), medium severity %HI = Percent of interval length (primary lane, 0.02 in length), high severity

Percent of interval length is computed as:

length of respective longitudinal cracking (0.02 mile)*(105.6 ft.)

In LC_INDEX, the denominators 175, 75, and 25 are the Maximum Allowable Extents (MAE) for each severity. In other words, we will allow up to 175% of low severity longitudinal cracking for a 0.02 interval before failure, 75% for medium severity, and so on. As you can see, if any single severity reaches MAE the resulting index value is 60, or failure.

Structural Crack Index

$$SC_{INDEX} = [100 - ((100 - AC_{INDEX}) + (100 - LC_{INDEX}))]$$

Structural Crack Index is a combination of Alligator Cracking and Longitudinal Cracking, and is used in the SCR formula in lieu of AC and LC separately.

Transverse Crack Index

$$TC_{INDEX} = 100 - 40 * [(LOW / 21.1) + (MED / 4.4) + (HI / 2.6)]$$

Where:

The values LOW, MED and HI report a count of the total number of transverse cracks (reported to three decimals) within each severity level, where one transverse crack is equal to the lane width. These values are greater than or equal to 0.

LOW = Number of cracks in interval (primary lane, 0.02 in length), low severity MED = Number of cracks in interval (primary lane, 0.02 in length), medium severity HI = Number of cracks in interval (primary lane, 0.02 in length), high severity

Number of cracks is computed as:

Total length of transverse cracks
Lane width

In TC_INDEX, the denominators 21.1, 4.4, and 2.6 are the Maximum Allowable Extents (MAE) for each severity. In other words, we will allow up to 21.1 low severity transverse cracks for a 0.02 interval before failure, 4.4 cracks for medium severity, and so on. As you can see, if any single severity reaches MAE the resulting index value is 60, or failure.

Patching Index

PATCH_INDEX =
$$(100 - 40) * (\% PATCHING / 80)$$

Where:

The value %PATCHING reports the percentage of the observed pavement (0.02 mile, primary lane) that contains patching/potholes. This value ranges from 0 to 100.

%PATCHING = Percent of total area (primary lane, 0.02 in length)

Percent of total area is computed as:

square foot area of patching/potholes (0.02 mile)*(lane width)

There are no severity levels for patching. It either exists or does not.

There are no severity levels for patching. It either exists or does not. In PATCH_INDEX, the denominator 80 is the Maximum Allowable Extent (MAE) for each severity. In other words, we will allow up to 80% patching for a 0.02 interval before failure. As you can see, if patching/potholes reaches MAE the resulting index value is 60, or failure.

Rutting Index

RUT_INDEX =
$$100 - 40 * [(\%LOW / 535) + (\%MED / 205) + (\%HI / 40)]$$

Where:

20 rut depth measurements are taken per 0.02 interval for each of 2 wheel paths (left and right), resulting in a total of 40 measurements taken for both wheel paths. Each wheelpath is analyzed independently for rut severities. The values %LOW, %MED and %HI report the percentage of the 40 measurements within that severity. These values range from 0 to 200.

%LOW = Percent of LOW ruts in left wheelpath based on 20 ruts, plus percent of LOW ruts in right wheelpath based on 20 ruts.

%MED = Percent of MED ruts in left wheelpath based on 20 ruts, plus percent of MED ruts in right wheelpath based on 20 ruts.

%HI = Percent of HI ruts in left wheelpath based on 20 ruts, plus percent of HI ruts in right wheel path based on 20 ruts.

Percent of rut measurements within each severity can also be computed as:

$$\frac{(total\ number\ of\ ruts\ within\ each\ severity\ in\ both\ wheelpaths)}{20} \times 100$$

In RUT_INDEX, the denominators 535, 205, and 40 are the Maximum Allowable Extents for each severity; Low, Medium, and High, respectively. Only the MAE for high severity rutting can fail a section, since 200% of *only* low severity ruts would yield a rut index of 85 and 200% of *only* medium severity ruts would yield a rut index of 61.

Roughness Condition Index (Asphalt)

$$RCI = 32 * [5 * (2.718282^{(-.0041 * AVG IRI)})]$$

Where:

The value AVG IRI reports the average value of the Left IRI and Right IRI measurements for the interval (0.02 mile, primary lane). This value can range from approximately 40 to 999.0.

Average IRI is computed as:

There is no applicable threshold for failure for this index.

Roughness Condition Index (Concrete)

$$RCI = (-0.0012)(IRI^2) + (0.0499)(IRI) + 99.542$$

For concrete, PCR = RCI

Surface Condition Rating Index

SCR = Lowest Index Value Of: [SC_INDEX, TC_INDEX, PATCH_INDEX, RUT_INDEX]

Note: The modified SCR equation above combines AC_INDEX and LC_INDEX, and considers that a single AC/LC index value of the Structural Crack Index (SC_INDEX). The lowest of the four computed index values (SC_INDEX, TC_INDEX, PATCH_INDEX, or RUT_INDEX) becomes the SCR.

Where:

See above for determinations of SC_INDEX, TC_INDEX, PATCH_INDEX and RUT_INDEX.

The threshold for failure for this index is SCR = 60.Data Collection Vehicle Subsystems

Data on paved roads is collected by FHWA using a Pathway Services Inc. Data Collection Vehicle (DCV), called a PathRunner. The DCV is driven in the primary-direction lane at posted speed limits and less.

Cameras

Forward-facing and rear-facing video is collected as jpeg digital imagery files at a frequency of every 26.4feet.

Two forward-facing cameras are mounted above the vehicle cab, one pointed straight ahead and the other to the right shoulder providing seamless roughly 120 degree viewing. A third camera is mounted in the rear of the vehicle, recording the left shoulder.

CAMERA SPECIFICATIONS TWO FORWARD / ONE REAR FACING CAMERA		
Camera lens/type	Prosilica GT 2750 (GigE Technology)	
Image format	*.jpg	
Image resolution	2750 x 2200, 18 frames/second	
Image pixel size	depends on distance	
Zoom ratio	16mm Fixed	
	Aperture Range F 1.8 – Infinity (P-Iris,	
Iris range	Automatic	

Pavement Imaging and Rutting

High resolution rutting data and surface imaging are collected in a single data stream using a three-dimensional (3D) pavement surface transverse profile data acquisition system. The 3D camera captures a laser line as it is projected over the pavement surface and uses the location of this line to measure the height deviations of the pavement surface. These height deviations can be used to calculate rutting in both wheelpaths. These deviations also provide a grayscale image detailing the change in height throughout the surface, i.e. providing depth measurements for cracking.

THREE-DIMENSIONAL PAVEMENT SURFACE AND TRANSVERSE PROFILE DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEM		
Surface Image Specifications		
Image size	1536 pixels/scan @3000 Hz	
Image width	4 meters (3950 mm nominal)	
Laser class	3B	
Power	16W (Two lasers @ 8W Ea)	
Vehicle speed limitations	62 mph	
Environment	Dry pavement, day or night	
Sensor size (approximate)	1536 pixels x 512 pixels	
Image display length	26.4 feet	
Rutting Specifications		
Reported rut depth units	Inches	
Vehicle speed limitations	Up to 62 mph	
Sampling rate	3000 profiles/second	
Transverse resolution	1536 points/profile	
Transverse field-of-view	14 feet	
Depth accuracy (nominal)	<1mm	
Environment	Dry pavement, day or night, above 32 degrees F	
Adherence to specifications	ASTM E1703M-95 (reapproved 2005)	

Distance Measuring Instrument (DMI)

The DMI (Distance Measuring Instrument) obtains road length measurements that are accurate to 0.15% for speeds up to 60 mph. The DMI is connected to the hub of the rear wheel on the driver's side, and is calibrated to the revolutions of the rear vehicle axle on a regular basis.

Roughness (IRI)

IRI SPECIFICATIONS		
Reported IRI units	Inches/mile	
Vehicle speed limitations	12-62 mph	
IRI equipment certification	Texas Transportation Institute (TTI)	
Wavelengths accommodated	0.5 feet to 300 feet	
IRI computed & reported	World Bank Technical Paper Number 46	
Environment	Dry pavement, day or night, above 32 degrees	
Adherence to specifications	ASTM E950 Class 1 & AASHTO M 328	

The collection system includes a South Dakota type laser profiler manufactured based on active Class 1 ASTM E950 standards. The dynamic profile of the pavement surface is collected from which the IRI roughness data is computed. The sensors include one accelerometer on each wheelpath, one height sensor (laser) on each wheelpath, and a distance transducer.

GPS & Inertial Systems

GPS is collected by an onboard system employing Omnistar real time correction and a spinning gyroscope to provide accurate positioning data in instances of satellite obstruction. All GPS coordinates are tied to an image and linear distance measurements.

GPS SPECIFICATIONS		
Static accuracy	Sub-meter	
Dynamic accuracy	2-3 meters	
Receiver	12 satellite tracking	
Coordinate system	Lat Lon WGS 84	
Environment	Day or night	
Cross-slope	± 1.75%	
Grade	± 1.75%	
Adherence to specifications	ASTM E1703M-95 (reapproved 2005)	

*NOTE – GPS accuracy is dependent on many different factors. Satellite constellation, tree coverage, GPS receiver quality, and real-time correction availability can all affect the locational and elevation accuracies. The elevation (z coordinate) accuracy is less dependable than locational or horizontal accuracy (x/y coordinates or latitude/longitude). In areas of heavy tree coverage or poor satellite constellations, elevation data can vary by as much as +/- 100 feet.

Appendix B

Methodology for Determining Condition Ratings Using Manual Rating Procedures

Description of Manual Rating Methods

In 2013, the Federal Highway Administration updated existing Manual Rating Procedures in an effort to better align pavement conditions for Manually Rated Routes and Parking with the Highway Pavement Management Application (HPMA). HPMA is the Pavement Management System used by the FHWA to store inventory and condition data from the Road Inventory Program (RIP) and forecast future performance using prediction models. HPMA uses pavement condition data (collected by the Road Inventory Program) to develop life cycles for pavements and recommend treatments to maximize useable pavement life while minimizing costs associated with maintenance and repair.

The Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) developed a set of manual rating methods for pavement that are appropriate for Federal Roadways. Two different methods were developed for linear roads and a separate method was developed for parking areas and nonlinear roads. These methods employ a 0 to 100 rating scale and improve consistency and objectivity in the manual evaluation of surface distresses. They are compatible with ratings that are collected by the automated Data Collection Vehicle (DCV).

- The first of the two manual evaluation methods for roads uses rating criteria to assign index values to each distress type based on a visual evaluation of severity and extent.
- The second manual evaluation method for roads is very time demanding and is best employed on only a select set of routes which may have the highest visitor use and require a more intensive assessment. This method will be used for the Manual Rating of Function Class 1, 2, 7, and 8 Roads. This method is based on measurements that are recorded for each instance of a surface distress. These measurements are converted into index values using conversion formulas.
- Parking areas and non-linear roads are rated similar to the first method shown above, however, there are some slight differences due to the non-linear nature.

The details and criteria used for each of these rating methods are outlined below.

Visual Inspection Method for Manually Rating Secondary Roads

The visual inspection method for manually rated roads uses condition rating criteria that have been developed by FHWA. This criteria is based on a visual evaluation of the severity and extent of distresses to determine the overall condition of the roadway. This method is used for secondary roads that are Functional Class 3, 4, 5, and 6. This constitutes the majority of manually rated roads collected by the Road Inventory Program.

Rating Section Lengths

For this method, Manually Rated Roads are rated in sections. These sections may be made based on length of changes in surface type or condition as described below. The ratings are then aggregated to give an overall rating for the Route:

- Rating sections should be no longer than 0.25 miles in order to keep the area being rated manageable.
- A new rating section may be started based on changes in condition, width, or surface type if these changes represent a significant portion of the route (are not isolated instances).
- If the road condition, width, and surface type remain constant then new sections do not need to be created unless the road exceeds 0.25 miles.

Rating Criteria

For this method, Manually Rated Roads are evaluated using a visual inspection of the six distress types listed below. Each distress is assigned one of five index values. An overall Surface Condition Rating (SCR) and Pavement Condition Rating (PCR) are calculated based on these index values.

- Alligator Cracking
 - o Rating based on percentage of road surface affected
- Longitudinal Cracking
 - o Rating based on severity level (crack width) and percentage of road section length of longitudinal cracks
- Transverse Cracking
 - o Rating based on crack width, crack spacing, and percentage of surface affected
- Patching
 - o Rating based on percentage of road surface affected
- Rutting
 - o Rating based on percentage of road section length affected by visible rutting (>1 inch depth) that requires remediation
- Roughness
 - o Manual assessments of roughness are not made due to the subjectivity of the measurement. Therefore, roughness is not incorporated into the PCR calculation of manually rated roads.

Concrete Routes also receive a PCR rating based on visual evaluation of the following six distress types.

- Slab Faulting at Joints
- Slab Cracking and breakup
- Surface Delamination and Pop-outs
- Joint Distresses
- Patching

Distress Measurement Method for Manually Rating Primary Roads

A more intensive and time demanding assessment than our standard method was developed for Primary roads that are functional class 1, 2, 7, or 8. These high visitation roads are usually accessible by the automated Data Collection Vehicle but in rare instances may need to be manually rated. The method developed is based on measuring each instance of a distress. These measurements are totaled over each section length being measured and are then converted into index values between 0 and 100 (100 being a road with no distress) using index formula equations outlined below. The goal of this method is to produce measured index values which are directly comparable to the automated DCV.

Rating Section Lengths

For the distress measurement method roads are broken into sections in order to rate. Distress measurements are totaled for each section separately in order to determine the index value for that particular section. The section length to be rated is determined based on the following rules:

- Rating sections are between 0.25 and 0.50 miles long
- A new rating section is created if there is a significant change in condition or pavement width
- If there are no significant changes in condition or pavement width, rating sections are broken at equal intervals, typically 0.50 miles

Manual Distress Measurements

Alligator Cracking

- Alligator cracking is measured by area (square feet). Instances of Alligator cracking are measured along the length and multiplied by the average width of the distressed area.
- The index for alligator cracking takes the total area of cracking compared to the interval length and converts it to a percentage. That percentage is then input into an index formula that yields a value between 0 and 100 (0 being the most distressed).
- Severity levels are not defined for manually measured Alligator cracks. The Alligator Crack Index formula is calculated based on an assumption of medium severity.

Longitudinal Cracking

- Longitudinal cracking (cracking in the direction parallel to the roadway) is measured by length (ft.).
- The index for longitudinal cracking takes the total length of cracking compared to the interval length and converts it to a percentage broken down by severity. That percentage is then input into a formula that yields a value between 0 and 100 (0 being the most distressed).
- Two severity levels are defined for manually measured Longitudinal Cracks. Lower severity cracks are those with a mean width of less than 0.25 inches. Sealed cracks with sealant in good condition are also considered lower severity. Higher severity cracks are those with a mean width of greater than 0.25 inches.

Transverse Cracking

- Transverse cracking (cracking in the direction perpendicular to the roadway) is measured by length (ft).
- The index for transverse cracking takes the total number of cracks (1 crack would encompass the full lane) broken down by severity. The total numbers of each severity are then put into a formula that yields a value between 0 and 100 (0 being the most distressed).
- Two severity levels are defined for manually measured Transverse Cracks. Lower severity cracks are those with a mean width of less than or equal to 0.25 inches. Sealed cracks with sealant in

good condition are also considered lower severity. Higher severity cracks are those with a mean width of greater than 0.25 inches.

Patching and Potholes

- Patching and Potholes are measured by area (square feet). Instances of Patching are measured along the length and multiplied by the average width of the patch.
- Instances of full lane width patching cannot be longer than 0.100 miles, otherwise is should be considered a pavement change rather than a distress.
- There are no stratified severities for Patching. It is either present or it is not.

Rutting

- Visible rutting is measured by length (ft.) in each wheel path. Only visible ruts are rated, which are ruts greater than 1 inch deep.
- All rutting recorded in a manual rating is considered to be high severity (> 1 inch). Lesser severities are generally not distinguishable in a visual inspection.

Roughness

• Manual assessments of roughness are not made due to the subjectivity of the measurement. Therefore, roughness is not incorporated into the PCR calculation of manually rated roads.

Index Formulas for Distress Measurement Method:

The method used to convert distress measurements into index values is shown below. The Surface Condition Rating and Pavement Condition Rating are calculated based on these index values.

Alligator Crack Index for Manual Rating:

AC INDEX =
$$100 - 40 * (\% ALLIGATOR / 15)$$

Where:

% ALLIGATOR = Percent of total area of section being rated that contains Alligator cracking.

Longitudinal Crack Index for Manual Rating:

$$LC_{INDEX} = 100 - 40 * [(\%LOW / 175) + (\%MED / 75)]$$

Where:

%LOW = Percent length of longitudinal cracks where crack width less than or equal to 0.25 inches

%HIGH = Percent length of longitudinal cracks where crack width greater than 0.25 inches

Transverse Crack Index for Manual Rating:

$$TC_{INDEX} = (100 - 40) * [(LOW / 21.1) + (MED / 4.4)]$$

Where:

LOW = Count of the total number of transverse cracks within the section length where one transverse crack is equal to the lane width and the crack width ≤ 0.25 inches HIGH = Count of the total number of transverse cracks within the section length where one transverse crack is equal to the lane width and the crack width ≥ 0.25 inches

Number of cracks is computed as:

Total length of transverse cracks/Lane width

Patching Index for Manual Rating:

Where:

%PATCHING = Percentage of pavement section that contains patching/potholes.

Rutting Index for Manual Rating:

$$RUT_INDEX = 100 - 40 * (\% RUTTING / 40)$$

Where:

%RUTTING = Percentage length of high severity rutting within the section being measured.

Method for Manually Rating Paved Parking Areas and Non-Linear Roads

Parking areas are evaluated based on a visual inspection using condition rating criteria that has been developed by FHWA. This criteria is based on a visual evaluation of the severity and extent of distresses to determine the overall condition of the parking area. This overall condition rating is linked to the level of repair and rehabilitation practices required.

A distress index is determined for each of the distresses listed below for Asphalt and Concrete Parking areas. The overall Pavement Condition Rating (PCR) of the parking lot is driven by the most severe distress present.

Rating Criteria:

Asphalt Parking Distress Types

- Alligator Cracking
 - o Rating based on percentage of road surface affected
- Longitudinal, Transverse and Block cracking
 - o Rating based on crack width, crack spacing, and percentage of surface affected
- Rutting and Distortions
 - o Rating based on percentage of road surface affected
- Hot Mix Asphalt Patches
 - o Rating based on overall percentage of HMA patches
- Potholes and Cold Patches
 - o Rating based on percentage of road surface affected
- Surface Raveling and Bleeding
 - o Rating based on percentage of road surface affected

Concrete Parking Distress Types

- Slab Faulting at Joints
 - o Rating based on height differential between adjacent slabs or pieces of broken slabs
- Slab Cracking and breakup
 - o Rating based on quantity of cracks and if slab is acting to able distribute load as designed
- Surface Delamination and Pop-outs
 - o Rating based on percentage of road surface affected to include pop-outs, spalls and surface delamination
- Joint Distresses
 - o Rating based on sealant condition and concrete distresses at/or adjacent to joints
- Patching
 - o Rating based on percentage of road surface affected

Curb Inspection and Treatments

During inspections of manually rated parking lots and routes, the curb reveal and overall curb condition are evaluated. The curb condition is used to determine a recommendation.

Curb Reveal

The vertical distance on the curb face from the gutter flow line or pavement surface to the top of curb. When resurfacing adjacent to curb, the resulting curb reveal should be no less than 4 inches. Additionally, when resurfacing adjacent to a gutter, the resulting pavement surface should be flush with the gutter pan. In cases where a resurfacing would violate either of these parameters, the surface may need to be milled or removed to adjust to these field conditions.

Curb Recommendations

The following treatment categories are based on the overall percentage of distresses along the entire curb structure for a specific pavement structure. Distresses include spalling, cracking, loss of material and any other damage which prevents the curb from conveying storm runoff or failing to perform in its intended function.

- Overall curb damage ranging 0%-5%:
 - o DO NOTHING
- Overall curb damage ranging 5%-20%
 - o LIGHT REPAIR
- Overall curb damage ranging 20%-50%
 - o MODERATE REPAIR
- Overall curb damage greater than 50%:
 - o REPLACE

GPS for Manually Rated Roads and Parking

GPS information for Manually Collected Cycle 6 Routes will be recorded using the latest hardware and software by TRIMBLE 6000 Series GeoXT. Cycle 6 GPS collection units will allow access to GPS and GLONASS, improving overall GPS reliability, accuracy and precision to submeter accuracy. Additionally, the new GPS units have an enhanced ability to collect accurate signals underneath tree cover or adjacent to buildings or natural terrain with extreme vertical gradations that typically reduce GPS accuracy. Trees and buildings create "satellite shadows", limiting the areas where you can reliably collect high-accuracy GPS data. The updated GPS receiver will deliver improved usable data under tree canopy or in natural or urban canyons. Routes that were previously collected accurately will not be recollected in Cycle 6.

TRIMBLE 6000 SERIES GeoXT GPS SPECIFICATIONS		
Receiver	Trimble Maxwell™ 6 GNSS chipset	
Channels	220 channels	
Systems	GPS / GLONASS / WAAS	
Accuracy	Sub-meter	
Operation Temperature	-20 °C to +60 °C (-4 °F to +140 °F)	
Cellular and Wireless	UMTS / HSDPA / GPRS / EDGE / Wi-Fi / Bluetooth	
Internal Still Camera w/ GEOTAG ability	Autofocus 5 MP (JPG) and WMV w/ Audio	

Appendix C Description of Cycle 6 Deliverables

Interim Report Delivery

Partial report will be primarily focused on manually collected routes. The report will be released approximately four months after manual collection of parking lots and other manually collected routes to provide NPS an immediate report on the condition of routes collected manually.

The Interim Report Delivery consists of an Interim Report PDF that contains the following:

- Parking lot and manually rated route conditions
- Route ID Reports
- Route ID Changes Report.

Please note that since the Data Collection Vehicle will have not collected data at this point in time, the following will not be in the Interim Report:

- No park summary information will be provided in the report
- No DCV data will be provided in report
- No road logs will be provided in report
- No maps will be provided in report
- Any mileages collected will be approximate

All data provided in the Interim Report will also be included in the Final Report.

Final Report Delivery

The Final Report will contain all data collected by Manual Inspection and the Data Collection Vehicle. All information provided in the Interim Report will be included in the Final report. Manually collected information reported in the Interim Report may be updated in the Final Report if pavement conditions have substantially changed between the Manual Inspection and Data Collection Vehicle Inspection or other unforeseen circumstances.

The final report will be released approximately 8 months after the Data Collection Vehicle completes its collection of that specific park.

Data included in the Final Report package consists of the following:

- Condition Photos: All photos taken during Cycle 6.
- **Data Video:** Data and video of each route collected by the DCV will viewable through PATHVIEW software. PATHVIEW Software and training will be provided to NPS personnel by Eastern Federal Lands.
- **GPS on All Rated Routes:** All GPS data collected from the DCV will be provided. Parking areas, some roads, and other paved areas that are not fully drivable with the DCV are collected manually by field technicians. GPS is collected for these routes using portable Trimble GPS units.
 - o GPS will be provided as Shapefiles and KMLs
 - o All GPS data related to road collection with be linear referenced to the collected length
- **Geodatabase Background and Metadata:** In addition to this park report, a geodatabase containing both tabular and spatial data specific to this park has been provided.
 - o All data disseminated in the preceding report has been obtained from the tables and fields within said geodatabase. The geodatabase can be referenced for tabular data via Microsoft Access or for both tabular and spatial data via ESRI's ArcGIS Suite of software which consists of; ArcMap, ArcCatalog and ArcExplorer.
 - o Consolidating the RIP data into one database creates a seamless relationship of tables and geographic data. It allows RIP to facilitate easier updates and enhancements in the future. A geodatabase can be thought of as simply a database containing spatial data. A complete and thorough description of the tables and fields contained within this geodatabase can be found in the metadata. The metadata is attached directly within the geodatabase and can be accessed via ESRI's ArcCatalog.
- **Report (RIP Report and Route ID):** A PDF report will be provided that includes a list of all routes and key data. Condition reports for each route will be included. All changes, additions and deletions to any route will be included in the report. Features along routes will not be collected in Cycle 6.

Partial DCV Collections

Additional Partial DCV Collections may be done on specific parks depending on their size and overall mileage of routes within its boundaries during Cycle 6. Parks with greater than 10 miles of paved roadways will receive at least one additional Partial DCV collection during Cycle 6. Data collected during these Partial DCV Collections will not result in the delivery of an additional report to the park.

Data collected by the DCV during Partial DCV Collection will be used to improve HPMA modeling by providing additional "snapshots in time" of park pavement conditions. This improved HMPA modeling will assist in the programing and budgeting of future projects which will help maximize the life of pavement infrastructures.

Instead of receiving a report of conditions collected during the Partial DCV collection, the park will receive a formal letter from the Road Inventory Program requesting coordination for the additional Partial DCV collection, identifying the dates of the Partial DCV Collection and will reinforce the purpose and importance of the Partial DCV Collection.

Appendix D Glossary of Terms and Abbreviations

Glossary of Terms and Abbreviations

TERM OR ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION OR DEFINITION
AC	Alligator Cracking
CRS	Condition Rating Sheets (Section 5)
Curb Recommendation	Curb remediation based on overall percentage of curb distress
Curb Reveal	Height of curb exposed from gutter flow line to top of curb
DCV	Data Collection Vehicle
Excellent	Excellent rating with an index value of 95 to 100
Fair	Fair rating with an index value from 61 to 84
FUNCT_CLASS	Functional Classification (see Route ID, Section 2)
Good	Good rating with an index value from 85 to 94
IRI	International Roughness Index
HPMA	Highway Pavement Management Application
Lane Width	Width from road centerline to fogline, or from centerline to edge- of-pavement when no fogline exists
LC	Longitudinal Cracking
MRR	Manually Rated Route
MRL	Manually Rated Line
MRP	Manually Rated Polygon
N/A	Not Applicable
NC	Not Collected
PATCH	Patching and Potholes
Paved Width	Width from edge-of-pavement to edge-of-pavement
PCR	Pavement Condition Rating
PKG	Parking Area
Poor	Poor rating with an index value of 0 to 60
RCI	Roughness Condition Index
SC	Structural Cracking
SCR	Surface Condition Rating
TC	Transverse Cracking